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1 HOUSE RESOLUTION

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important treaty; and

WHEREAS, On November 20, 1989, the United Nations General 2 3 Assembly adopted the Convention on the Rights of the Child 4 (Convention) to promote basic human rights for all children; 5 and 6 WHEREAS, The Convention aims to protect children from 7 discrimination, neglect, and abuse by establishing a full range 8 of civil, political, economic, social, and cultural rights; and 9 WHEREAS, With the exception of the United States, South 10 Sudan, and Somalia, every other member state of the United Nations - 193 countries - have ratified and accepted the 11 12 Convention; and 13 WHEREAS, Although the United States had considerable 14 influence in the drafting of the Convention and subsequently signed it on February 16, 1995, the Convention has never been 15 16 presented to the U.S. Senate for advise and consent - the necessary and final step to U.S. ratification; and 17 18 WHEREAS, Without U.S. Senate approval, the Convention has no effect on children living in the United States, thereby 19 20 leaving them without the protections contained within this

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- WHEREAS, President Obama has previously called the United
- 2 States' failure to ratify the Convention "embarrassing" and
- 3 promised to conduct an internal review of this matter;
- 4 therefore, be it
- 5 RESOLVED, BY THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE
- 6 NINETY-EIGHTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, that
- 7 we urge President Obama to submit the U.N. Convention on the
- 8 Rights of the Child to the U.S. Senate for its advice and
- 9 consent without delay, and further call on the U.S. Senate to
- move swiftly to approve the Convention.