1 AN ACT concerning education.

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The School Code is amended by renumbering and changing Sections 10-20.53 and 34-18.45 as follows:
- 6 (105 ILCS 5/10-20.54)

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- Sec.  $\underline{10-20.54}$   $\underline{10}$   $\underline{20.53}$ . Student athletes; concussions and head injuries.
  - (a) The General Assembly recognizes all of the following:
    - (1) Concussions are one of the most commonly reported injuries in children and adolescents who participate in sports and recreational activities. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention estimates that as many as 3,900,000 sports-related and recreation-related concussions occur in the United States each year. A concussion is caused by a blow or motion to the head or body that causes the brain to move rapidly inside the skull. The risk of catastrophic injuries or death are significant when a concussion or head injury is not properly evaluated and managed.
    - (2) Concussions are a type of brain injury that can range from mild to severe and can disrupt the way the brain normally works. Concussions can occur in any organized or

unorganized sport or recreational activity and can result from a fall or from players colliding with each other, the ground, or with obstacles. Concussions occur with or without loss of consciousness, but the vast majority of concussions occur without loss of consciousness.

- (3) Continuing to play with a concussion or symptoms of a head injury leaves a young athlete especially vulnerable to greater injury and even death. The General Assembly recognizes that, despite having generally recognized return-to-play standards for concussions and head injuries, some affected youth athletes are prematurely returned to play, resulting in actual or potential physical injury or death to youth athletes in this State.
- (b) Each school board shall adopt a policy regarding student athlete concussions and head injuries that is in compliance with the protocols, policies, and by-laws of the Illinois High School Association, which state that any athlete who exhibits signs, symptoms, or behaviors consistent with a concussion shall be immediately removed from the contest and shall not return to play until cleared by a physician licensed to practice medicine in all its branches in this State or a physician licensed to practice medicine in all its branches in this State.

Information on the school board's concussion and head injury policy must be a part of any agreement, contract, code,

- 1 or other written instrument that a school district requires a
- 2 student athlete and his or her parents or guardian to sign
- 3 before participating in practice or interscholastic
- 4 competition.
- 5 (c) The Illinois High School Association shall make
- 6 available to all school districts, including elementary school
- 7 districts, education materials, such as visual presentations
- 8 and other written materials, that describe the nature and risk
- 9 of concussions and head injuries. Each school district shall
- 10 use education materials provided by the Illinois High School
- 11 Association to educate coaches, student athletes, and parents
- 12 and guardians of student athletes about the nature and risk of
- concussions and head injuries, including continuing play after
- 14 a concussion or head injury.
- 15 (Source: P.A. 97-204, eff. 7-28-11; revised 10-7-11.)
- 16 (105 ILCS 5/34-18.46)
- Sec. 34-18.46 34-18.45. Student athletes; concussions and
- 18 head injuries.
- 19 (a) The General Assembly recognizes all of the following:
- 20 (1) Concussions are one of the most commonly reported
- 21 injuries in children and adolescents who participate in
- 22 sports and recreational activities. The Centers for
- Disease Control and Prevention estimates that as many as
- 3,900,000 sports-related and recreation-related
- 25 concussions occur in the United States each year. A

concussion is caused by a blow or motion to the head or body that causes the brain to move rapidly inside the skull. The risk of catastrophic injuries or death are significant when a concussion or head injury is not properly evaluated and managed.

- (2) Concussions are a type of brain injury that can range from mild to severe and can disrupt the way the brain normally works. Concussions can occur in any organized or unorganized sport or recreational activity and can result from a fall or from players colliding with each other, the ground, or with obstacles. Concussions occur with or without loss of consciousness, but the vast majority of concussions occur without loss of consciousness.
- (3) Continuing to play with a concussion or symptoms of a head injury leaves a young athlete especially vulnerable to greater injury and even death. The General Assembly recognizes that, despite having generally recognized return-to-play standards for concussions and head injuries, some affected youth athletes are prematurely returned to play, resulting in actual or potential physical injury or death to youth athletes in this State.
- (b) The board shall adopt a policy regarding student athlete concussions and head injuries that is in compliance with the protocols, policies, and by-laws of the Illinois High School Association, which state that any athlete who exhibits signs, symptoms, or behaviors consistent with a concussion

- shall be immediately removed from the contest and shall not 1
- 2 return to play until cleared by a physician licensed to
- 3 practice medicine in all its branches in this State or a
- certified athletic trainer working in conjunction with a 4
- 5 physician licensed to practice medicine in all its branches in
- 6 this State.
- 7 Information on the board's concussion and head injury
- 8 policy must be a part of any agreement, contract, code, or
- 9 other written instrument that the school district requires a
- 10 student athlete and his or her parents or quardian to sign
- 11 before participating in practice interscholastic or
- 12 competition.
- 13 The Illinois High School Association shall make (C)
- available to the school district education materials, such as 14
- 15 visual presentations and other written materials, that
- 16 describe the nature and risk of concussions and head injuries.
- 17 The school district shall use education materials provided by
- the Illinois High School Association to educate coaches, 18
- 19 student athletes, and parents and guardians of student athletes
- 20 about the nature and risk of concussions and head injuries,
- including continuing play after a concussion or head injury. 21
- 22 (Source: P.A. 97-204, eff. 7-28-11; revised 10-7-11.)