



## 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2011 and 2012

SB3233

Introduced 2/1/2012, by Sen. William R. Haine

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

20 ILCS 1405/1405-40 new  
215 ILCS 5/356z.3a

Amends the Department of Insurance Law of the Civil Administrative Code of Illinois. Provides that the Department of Insurance shall study the frequency and economic impact of nonparticipating facility-based physician and provider claims concerning the issue of when a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee utilizes a participating network hospital or a participating network ambulatory surgery center and, due to any reason, in-network services for radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, emergency physician, or neonatology are unavailable and are provided by a nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider and the insurer's or health plan's responsibility to ensure that the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee incurs no greater out-of-pocket costs than the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee would have incurred with a participating physician or provider for covered services. Provides that the Department shall report its findings and recommendations to the General Assembly no later than October 1, 2012. Amends the Illinois Insurance Code to provide that nothing in the provision concerning nonparticipating facility-based physicians and providers shall be interpreted to change the prudent layperson provisions with respect to emergency services under the Managed Care Reform and Patient Rights Act. Effective immediately.

LRB097 19652 RPM 64906 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT  
MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning insurance.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Department of Insurance Law of the Civil  
5 Administrative Code of Illinois is amended by adding Section  
6 1405-40 as follows:

7 (20 ILCS 1405/1405-40 new)

8 Sec. 1405-40. Study of out-of-network facility-based  
9 physician and provider claims.

10 (a) For purposes of this Section only, "facility-based  
11 provider" means a physician or other provider who provides  
12 radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, neonatology, or  
13 emergency department services to insureds, beneficiaries, or  
14 enrollees in a participating hospital or participating  
15 ambulatory surgical treatment center.

16 (b) The Department shall study the frequency and economic  
17 impact of nonparticipating facility-based physician and  
18 provider claims addressed in subsection (c) of this Section.  
19 The Department shall have the authority to request insurers,  
20 health plans, and applicable nonparticipating facility-based  
21 physician and provider trade associations to assemble and  
22 submit information for the purposes of this study to the extent  
23 permitted by law.

1       (c) The Department shall study the issue of when a  
2 beneficiary, insured, or enrollee utilizes a participating  
3 network hospital or a participating network ambulatory surgery  
4 center and, due to any reason, in-network services for  
5 radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, emergency physician, or  
6 neonatology are unavailable and are provided by a  
7 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider and the  
8 insurer's or health plan's responsibility to ensure that the  
9 beneficiary, insured, or enrollee incurs no greater  
10 out-of-pocket costs than the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee  
11 would have incurred with a participating physician or provider  
12 for covered services.

13       (d) The Department shall report its findings and  
14 recommendations to the General Assembly no later than October  
15 1, 2012.

16       Section 10. The Illinois Insurance Code is amended by  
17 changing Section 356z.3a as follows:

18       (215 ILCS 5/356z.3a)

19       Sec. 356z.3a. Nonparticipating facility-based physicians  
20 and providers.

21       (a) For purposes of this Section, "facility-based  
22 provider" means a physician or other provider who provide  
23 radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, neonatology, or  
24 emergency department services to insureds, beneficiaries, or

1 enrollees in a participating hospital or participating  
2 ambulatory surgical treatment center.

3 (b) When a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee utilizes a  
4 participating network hospital or a participating network  
5 ambulatory surgery center and, due to any reason, in network  
6 services for radiology, anesthesiology, pathology, emergency  
7 physician, or neonatology are unavailable and are provided by a  
8 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider, the  
9 insurer or health plan shall ensure that the beneficiary,  
10 insured, or enrollee shall incur no greater out-of-pocket costs  
11 than the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee would have incurred  
12 with a participating physician or provider for covered  
13 services.

14 (c) If a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee agrees in  
15 writing, notwithstanding any other provision of this Code, any  
16 benefits a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee receives for  
17 services under the situation in subsection (b) are assigned to  
18 the nonparticipating facility-based providers. The insurer or  
19 health plan shall provide the nonparticipating provider with a  
20 written explanation of benefits that specifies the proposed  
21 reimbursement and the applicable deductible, copayment or  
22 coinsurance amounts owed by the insured, beneficiary or  
23 enrollee. The insurer or health plan shall pay any  
24 reimbursement directly to the nonparticipating facility-based  
25 provider. The nonparticipating facility-based physician or  
26 provider shall not bill the beneficiary, insured, or enrollee,

1 except for applicable deductible, copayment, or coinsurance  
2 amounts that would apply if the beneficiary, insured, or  
3 enrollee utilized a participating physician or provider for  
4 covered services. If a beneficiary, insured, or enrollee  
5 specifically rejects assignment under this Section in writing  
6 to the nonparticipating facility-based provider, then the  
7 nonparticipating facility-based provider may bill the  
8 beneficiary, insured, or enrollee for the services rendered.

9 (d) For bills assigned under subsection (c), the  
10 nonparticipating facility-based provider may bill the insurer  
11 or health plan for the services rendered, and the insurer or  
12 health plan may pay the billed amount or attempt to negotiate  
13 reimbursement with the nonparticipating facility-based  
14 provider. If attempts to negotiate reimbursement for services  
15 provided by a nonparticipating facility-based provider do not  
16 result in a resolution of the payment dispute within 30 days  
17 after receipt of written explanation of benefits by the insurer  
18 or health plan, then an insurer or health plan or  
19 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider may  
20 initiate binding arbitration to determine payment for services  
21 provided on a per bill basis. The party requesting arbitration  
22 shall notify the other party arbitration has been initiated and  
23 state its final offer before arbitration. In response to this  
24 notice, the nonrequesting party shall inform the requesting  
25 party of its final offer before the arbitration occurs.  
26 Arbitration shall be initiated by filing a request with the

1 Department of Insurance.

2 (e) The Department of Insurance shall publish a list of  
3 approved arbitrators or entities that shall provide binding  
4 arbitration. These arbitrators shall be American Arbitration  
5 Association or American Health Lawyers Association trained  
6 arbitrators. Both parties must agree on an arbitrator from the  
7 Department of Insurance's list of arbitrators. If no agreement  
8 can be reached, then a list of 5 arbitrators shall be provided  
9 by the Department of Insurance. From the list of 5 arbitrators,  
10 the insurer can veto 2 arbitrators and the provider can veto 2  
11 arbitrators. The remaining arbitrator shall be the chosen  
12 arbitrator. This arbitration shall consist of a review of the  
13 written submissions by both parties. Binding arbitration shall  
14 provide for a written decision within 45 days after the request  
15 is filed with the Department of Insurance. Both parties shall  
16 be bound by the arbitrator's decision. The arbitrator's  
17 expenses and fees, together with other expenses, not including  
18 attorney's fees, incurred in the conduct of the arbitration,  
19 shall be paid as provided in the decision.

20 (f) This Section 356z.3a does not apply to a beneficiary,  
21 insured, or enrollee who willfully chooses to access a  
22 nonparticipating facility-based physician or provider for  
23 health care services available through the insurer's or plan's  
24 network of participating physicians and providers. In these  
25 circumstances, the contractual requirements for  
26 nonparticipating facility-based provider reimbursements will

1 apply.

2 (g) Section 368a of this Act shall not apply during the  
3 pendency of a decision under subsection (d) any interest  
4 required to be paid a provider under Section 368a shall not  
5 accrue until after 30 days of an arbitrator's decision as  
6 provided in subsection (d), but in no circumstances longer than  
7 150 days from date the nonparticipating facility-based  
8 provider billed for services rendered.

9 (h) Nothing in this Section shall be interpreted to change  
10 the prudent layperson provisions with respect to emergency  
11 services under the Managed Care Reform and Patient Rights Act.

12 (Source: P.A. 96-1523, eff. 6-1-11.)

13 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon  
14 becoming law.