

# 97TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2011 and 2012 HB5297

Introduced 2/8/2012, by Rep. Sidney H. Mathias

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

35 ILCS 405/2

from Ch. 120, par. 405A-2

Amends the Illinois Estate and Generation-Skipping Transfer Tax Act. Provides that, in the case of a surviving spouse of a decedent who died on or after January 1, 2012, the exclusion amount shall also include the unused exclusion amount of the predeceased spouse. Effective immediately.

LRB097 18662 HLH 63896 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

1 AN ACT concerning revenue.

# Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,

# 3 represented in the General Assembly:

- 4 Section 5. The Illinois Estate and Generation-Skipping
- 5 Transfer Tax Act is amended by changing Section 2 as follows:
- 6 (35 ILCS 405/2) (from Ch. 120, par. 405A-2)
- 7 (Text of Section before amendment by P.A. 97-636)
- 8 Sec. 2. Definitions.
- 9 "Federal estate tax" means the tax due to the United States
- 10 with respect to a taxable transfer under Chapter 11 of the
- 11 Internal Revenue Code.
- "Federal generation-skipping transfer tax" means the tax
- due to the United States with respect to a taxable transfer
- under Chapter 13 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- "Federal return" means the federal estate tax return with
- 16 respect to the federal estate tax and means the federal
- 17 generation-skipping transfer tax return with respect to the
- 18 federal generation-skipping transfer tax.
- "Federal transfer tax" means the federal estate tax or the
- 20 federal generation-skipping transfer tax.
- 21 "Illinois estate tax" means the tax due to this State with
- 22 respect to a taxable transfer.
- "Illinois generation-skipping transfer tax" means the tax

- due to this State with respect to a taxable transfer that gives
- 2 rise to a federal generation-skipping transfer tax.
- 3 "Illinois transfer tax" means the Illinois estate tax or
- 4 the Illinois generation-skipping transfer tax.
- 5 "Internal Revenue Code" means, unless otherwise provided,
- 6 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to
- 7 time.
- 8 "Non-resident trust" means a trust that is not a resident
- 9 of this State for purposes of the Illinois Income Tax Act, as
- 10 amended from time to time.
- "Person" means and includes any individual, trust, estate,
- partnership, association, company or corporation.
- "Qualified heir" means a qualified heir as defined in
- 14 Section 2032A(e)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- "Resident trust" means a trust that is a resident of this
- 16 State for purposes of the Illinois Income Tax Act, as amended
- 17 from time to time.
- 18 "State" means any state, territory or possession of the
- 19 United States and the District of Columbia.
- 20 "State tax credit" means:
- 21 (a) For persons dying on or after January 1, 2003 and
- through December 31, 2005, an amount equal to the full credit
- 23 calculable under Section 2011 or Section 2604 of the Internal
- 24 Revenue Code as the credit would have been computed and allowed
- under the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on December 31,
- 26 2001, without the reduction in the State Death Tax Credit as

24

25

26

- provided in Section 2011(b)(2) or the termination of the State

  Death Tax Credit as provided in Section 2011(f) as enacted by

  the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001,
- 4 but recognizing the increased applicable exclusion amount
- 5 through December 31, 2005.
- 6 (b) For persons dying after December 31, 2005 and on or 7 before December 31, 2009, and for persons dying after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the full credit calculable under 8 9 Section 2011 or 2604 of the Internal Revenue Code as the credit 10 would have been computed and allowed under the Internal Revenue 11 Code as in effect on December 31, 2001, without the reduction 12 in the State Death Tax Credit as provided in Section 2011(b)(2) or the termination of the State Death Tax Credit as provided in 13 14 Section 2011(f) as enacted by the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001, but recognizing the 15 16 exclusion amount of only \$2,000,000, and with reduction to the 17 adjusted taxable estate for any qualified terminable interest property election as defined in subsection (b-1) of this 18 19 Section. In the case of a surviving spouse of a decedent who 20 died on or after January 1, 2012, the exclusion amount shall also include the unused exclusion amount of the predeceased 21 22 spouse.
  - (b-1) The person required to file the Illinois return may elect on a timely filed Illinois return a marital deduction for qualified terminable interest property under Section 2056(b)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code for purposes of the

- Illinois estate tax that is separate and independent of any qualified terminable interest property election for federal estate tax purposes. For purposes of the Illinois estate tax, the inclusion of property in the gross estate of a surviving spouse is the same as under Section 2044 of the Internal Revenue Code.
  - In the case of any trust for which a State or federal qualified terminable interest property election is made, the trustee may not retain non-income producing assets for more than a reasonable amount of time without the consent of the surviving spouse.
  - "Taxable transfer" means an event that gives rise to a state tax credit, including any credit as a result of the imposition of an additional tax under Section 2032A(c) of the Internal Revenue Code.
    - "Transferee" means a transferee within the meaning of Section 2603(a)(1) and Section 6901(h) of the Internal Revenue Code.

#### "Transferred property" means:

- (1) With respect to a taxable transfer occurring at the death of an individual, the deceased individual's gross estate as defined in Section 2031 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 24 (2) With respect to a taxable transfer occurring as a 25 result of a taxable termination as defined in Section 26 2612(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, the taxable amount

6

7

- determined under Section 2622(a) of the Internal Revenue

  Code.
  - (3) With respect to a taxable transfer occurring as a result of a taxable distribution as defined in Section 2612(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, the taxable amount determined under Section 2621(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 8 (4) With respect to an event which causes the
  9 imposition of an additional estate tax under Section
  10 2032A(c) of the Internal Revenue Code, the qualified real
  11 property that was disposed of or which ceased to be used
  12 for the qualified use, within the meaning of Section
  13 2032A(c)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- "Trust" includes a trust as defined in Section 2652(b)(1)
  of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 16 (Source: P.A. 96-789, eff. 9-8-09; 96-1496, eff. 1-13-11.)
- 17 (Text of Section after amendment by P.A. 97-636)
- 18 Sec. 2. Definitions.
- "Federal estate tax" means the tax due to the United States
  with respect to a taxable transfer under Chapter 11 of the
- 21 Internal Revenue Code.
- "Federal generation-skipping transfer tax" means the tax due to the United States with respect to a taxable transfer under Chapter 13 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- 25 "Federal return" means the federal estate tax return with

- 1 respect to the federal estate tax and means the federal
- 2 generation-skipping transfer tax return with respect to the
- 3 federal generation-skipping transfer tax.
- 4 "Federal transfer tax" means the federal estate tax or the
- 5 federal generation-skipping transfer tax.
- 6 "Illinois estate tax" means the tax due to this State with
- 7 respect to a taxable transfer.
- 8 "Illinois generation-skipping transfer tax" means the tax
- 9 due to this State with respect to a taxable transfer that gives
- rise to a federal generation-skipping transfer tax.
- "Illinois transfer tax" means the Illinois estate tax or
- the Illinois generation-skipping transfer tax.
- "Internal Revenue Code" means, unless otherwise provided,
- 14 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended from time to
- 15 time.
- 16 "Non-resident trust" means a trust that is not a resident
- of this State for purposes of the Illinois Income Tax Act, as
- 18 amended from time to time.
- 19 "Person" means and includes any individual, trust, estate,
- 20 partnership, association, company or corporation.
- "Qualified heir" means a qualified heir as defined in
- 22 Section 2032A(e)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- "Resident trust" means a trust that is a resident of this
- 24 State for purposes of the Illinois Income Tax Act, as amended
- 25 from time to time.
- 26 "State" means any state, territory or possession of the

1 United States and the District of Columbia.

"State tax credit" means:

- (a) For persons dying on or after January 1, 2003 and through December 31, 2005, an amount equal to the full credit calculable under Section 2011 or Section 2604 of the Internal Revenue Code as the credit would have been computed and allowed under the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on December 31, 2001, without the reduction in the State Death Tax Credit as provided in Section 2011(b)(2) or the termination of the State Death Tax Credit as provided in Section 2011(f) as enacted by the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001, but recognizing the increased applicable exclusion amount through December 31, 2005.
- (b) For persons dying after December 31, 2005 and on or before December 31, 2009, and for persons dying after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the full credit calculable under Section 2011 or 2604 of the Internal Revenue Code as the credit would have been computed and allowed under the Internal Revenue Code as in effect on December 31, 2001, without the reduction in the State Death Tax Credit as provided in Section 2011(b)(2) or the termination of the State Death Tax Credit as provided in Section 2011(f) as enacted by the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001, but recognizing the exclusion amount of only (i) \$2,000,000 for persons dying prior to January 1, 2012, (ii) \$3,500,000 for persons dying on or after January 1, 2012 and prior to January 1, 2013, and (iii)

\$4,000,000 for persons dying on or after January 1, 2013, and with reduction to the adjusted taxable estate for any qualified terminable interest property election as defined in subsection (b-1) of this Section. In the case of a surviving spouse of a decedent who died on or after January 1, 2012, the exclusion amount shall also include the unused exclusion amount of the predeceased spouse.

(b-1) The person required to file the Illinois return may elect on a timely filed Illinois return a marital deduction for qualified terminable interest property under Section 2056(b)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code for purposes of the Illinois estate tax that is separate and independent of any qualified terminable interest property election for federal estate tax purposes. For purposes of the Illinois estate tax, the inclusion of property in the gross estate of a surviving spouse is the same as under Section 2044 of the Internal Revenue Code.

In the case of any trust for which a State or federal qualified terminable interest property election is made, the trustee may not retain non-income producing assets for more than a reasonable amount of time without the consent of the surviving spouse.

"Taxable transfer" means an event that gives rise to a state tax credit, including any credit as a result of the imposition of an additional tax under Section 2032A(c) of the Internal Revenue Code.

"Transferee" means a transferee within the meaning of Section 2603(a)(1) and Section 6901(h) of the Internal Revenue Code.

### "Transferred property" means:

- (1) With respect to a taxable transfer occurring at the death of an individual, the deceased individual's gross estate as defined in Section 2031 of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (2) With respect to a taxable transfer occurring as a result of a taxable termination as defined in Section 2612(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, the taxable amount determined under Section 2622(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (3) With respect to a taxable transfer occurring as a result of a taxable distribution as defined in Section 2612(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, the taxable amount determined under Section 2621(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- (4) With respect to an event which causes the imposition of an additional estate tax under Section 2032A(c) of the Internal Revenue Code, the qualified real property that was disposed of or which ceased to be used for the qualified use, within the meaning of Section 2032A(c)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- "Trust" includes a trust as defined in Section 2652(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code.

- 1 (Source: P.A. 96-789, eff. 9-8-09; 96-1496, eff. 1-13-11;
- 2 97-636, eff. 6-1-12.)
- 3 Section 95. No acceleration or delay. Where this Act makes
- 4 changes in a statute that is represented in this Act by text
- 5 that is not yet or no longer in effect (for example, a Section
- 6 represented by multiple versions), the use of that text does
- 7 not accelerate or delay the taking effect of (i) the changes
- 8 made by this Act or (ii) provisions derived from any other
- 9 Public Act.
- 10 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
- 11 becoming law.