

## 96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2009 and 2010 HB2670

Introduced 2/20/2009, by Rep. Mike Fortner

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

See Index

Amends the Criminal Code of 1961. Provides that a prosecution for child pornography that involves filming, videotaping, photographing, or otherwise depicting by computer a child under 18 years of age or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person engaging in certain sexual acts may be commenced at any time. Provides that child pornography or aggravated child pornography that does not involve mere possession shall be deemed crimes of violence. Amends the Bill of Rights for Children. Provides that the right of a parent or legal guardian of a child victim upon his or her request, at the time of the sentencing or the disposition hearing, to address the court regarding the impact which the defendant's criminal conduct or the juvenile's delinquent conduct has had upon the child applies in cases of indecent solicitation of a child, child pornography, and aggravated child pornography. Amends the Rights of Crime Victims and Witnesses Act. Provides that the offenses of child pornography and aggravated child pornography are violent crimes. Amends the Sexually Violent Persons Commitment Act. Provides that a "sexually violent offense" includes child pornography and aggravated child pornography. Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that the commission of the offense of child pornography or aggravated child pornography is an aggravating factor in sentencing.

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CORRECTIONAL
BUDGET AND
IMPACT NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

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1 AN ACT concerning criminal law.

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Criminal Code of 1961 is amended by changing Sections 3-5, 11-20.1, and 11-20.3 as follows:
- 6 (720 ILCS 5/3-5) (from Ch. 38, par. 3-5)
- 7 Sec. 3-5. General Limitations.
  - (a) A prosecution for: (1) first degree murder, attempt to commit first degree murder, second degree murder, involuntary manslaughter, reckless homicide, leaving the scene of a motor vehicle accident involving death or personal injuries under Section 11-401 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, failing to give information and render aid under Section 11-403 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, concealment of homicidal death, treason, arson, aggravated arson, forgery, child pornography under paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Section 11-20.1, aggravated child pornography under under paragraph (1) of subsection (a) of Section 11-20.3, or (2) any offense involving sexual conduct or sexual penetration, as defined by Section 12-12 of this Code in which the DNA profile of the offender is obtained and entered into a DNA database within 10 years after the commission of the offense, may be commenced at any time. Clause (2) of this subsection (a) applies if either: (i) the victim reported the

- offense to law enforcement authorities within 3 years after the
- 2 commission of the offense unless a longer period for reporting
- 3 the offense to law enforcement authorities is provided in
- 4 Section 3-6 or (ii) the victim is murdered during the course of
- 5 the offense or within 2 years after the commission of the
- 6 offense.
- 7 (b) Unless the statute describing the offense provides
- 8 otherwise, or the period of limitation is extended by Section
- 9 3-6, a prosecution for any offense not designated in Subsection
- 10 (a) must be commenced within 3 years after the commission of
- 11 the offense if it is a felony, or within one year and 6 months
- 12 after its commission if it is a misdemeanor.
- 13 (Source: P.A. 94-487, eff. 11-9-05; 94-683, eff. 11-9-05;
- 14 95-899, eff. 1-1-09.)
- 15 (720 ILCS 5/11-20.1) (from Ch. 38, par. 11-20.1)
- Sec. 11-20.1. Child pornography.
- 17 (a) A person commits the offense of child pornography who:
- 18 (1) films, videotapes, photographs, or otherwise
- 19 depicts or portrays by means of any similar visual medium
- or reproduction or depicts by computer any child whom he
- 21 knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 18
- or any severely or profoundly mentally retarded person
- where such child or severely or profoundly mentally
- retarded person is:
- (i) actually or by simulation engaged in any act of

1	sexual penetration or sexual conduct with any person or
2	animal; or
3	(ii) actually or by simulation engaged in any act
4	of sexual penetration or sexual conduct involving the
5	sex organs of the child or severely or profoundly
6	mentally retarded person and the mouth, anus, or sex
7	organs of another person or animal; or which involves
8	the mouth, anus or sex organs of the child or severely
9	or profoundly mentally retarded person and the sex
10	organs of another person or animal; or
11	(iii) actually or by simulation engaged in any act
12	of masturbation; or
13	(iv) actually or by simulation portrayed as being
14	the object of, or otherwise engaged in, any act of lewd
15	fondling, touching, or caressing involving another
16	person or animal; or
17	(v) actually or by simulation engaged in any act of
18	excretion or urination within a sexual context; or
19	(vi) actually or by simulation portrayed or
20	depicted as bound, fettered, or subject to sadistic,
21	masochistic, or sadomasochistic abuse in any sexual
22	context; or
23	(vii) depicted or portrayed in any pose, posture or
24	setting involving a lewd exhibition of the unclothed or
25	transparently clothed genitals, pubic area, buttocks,

or, if such person is female, a fully or partially

developed breast of the child or other person; or

- (2) with the knowledge of the nature or content thereof, reproduces, disseminates, offers to disseminate, exhibits or possesses with intent to disseminate any film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer of any child or severely or profoundly mentally retarded person whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 18 or to be a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person, engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (3) with knowledge of the subject matter or theme thereof, produces any stage play, live performance, film, videotape or other similar visual portrayal or depiction by computer which includes a child whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 18 or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (4) solicits, uses, persuades, induces, entices, or coerces any child whom he knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 18 or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person to appear in any stage play, live presentation, film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which the child or severely or profoundly mentally retarded person is

or will be depicted, actually or by simulation, in any act, pose or setting described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or

- (5) is a parent, step-parent, legal guardian or other person having care or custody of a child whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 18 or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person and who knowingly permits, induces, promotes, or arranges for such child or severely or profoundly mentally retarded person to appear in any stage play, live performance, film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual presentation, portrayal or simulation or depiction by computer of any act or activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (6) with knowledge of the nature or content thereof, possesses any film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer of any child or severely or profoundly mentally retarded person whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 18 or to be a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person, engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (7) solicits, uses, persuades, induces, entices, or coerces a person to provide a child under the age of 18 or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person to appear in any videotape, photograph, film, stage play, live

presentation, or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which the child or severely or profoundly mentally retarded person will be depicted, actually or by simulation, in any act, pose, or setting described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection.

(b) (1) It shall be an affirmative defense to a charge of child pornography that the defendant reasonably believed, under all of the circumstances, that the child was 18 years of age or older or that the person was not a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person but only where, prior to the act or acts giving rise to a prosecution under this Section, he took some affirmative action or made a bonafide inquiry designed to ascertain whether the child was 18 years of age or older or that the person was not a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person and his reliance upon the information so obtained was clearly reasonable.

- (2) (Blank).
- (3) The charge of child pornography shall not apply to the performance of official duties by law enforcement or prosecuting officers or persons employed by law enforcement or prosecuting agencies, court personnel or attorneys, nor to bonafide treatment or professional education programs conducted by licensed physicians, psychologists or social workers.
  - (4) Possession by the defendant of more than one of the

same film, videotape or visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which child pornography is depicted shall raise a rebuttable presumption that the defendant possessed such materials with the intent to disseminate them.

- (5) The charge of child pornography does not apply to a person who does not voluntarily possess a film, videotape, or visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which child pornography is depicted. Possession is voluntary if the defendant knowingly procures or receives a film, videotape, or visual reproduction or depiction for a sufficient time to be able to terminate his or her possession.
- (6) Any violation of paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) that includes a child engaged in, solicited for, depicted in, or posed in any act of sexual penetration or bound, fettered, or subject to sadistic, masochistic, or sadomasochistic abuse in a sexual context shall be deemed a crime of violence.
- (c) Violation of paragraph (1), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) is a Class 1 felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$2,000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000. Violation of paragraph (3) of subsection (a) is a Class 1 felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$1500 and a maximum fine of \$100,000. Violation of paragraph (2) of subsection (a) is a Class 1 felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$1000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000. Violation of paragraph (6) of subsection (a)

- is a Class 3 felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$1000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000.
  - (d) If a person is convicted of a second or subsequent violation of this Section within 10 years of a prior conviction, the court shall order a presentence psychiatric examination of the person. The examiner shall report to the court whether treatment of the person is necessary.
  - (e) Any film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer which includes a child under the age of 18 or a severely or profoundly mentally retarded person engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) or paragraph 1 of subsection (a), and any material or equipment used or intended for use in photographing, filming, printing, producing, reproducing, manufacturing, projecting, exhibiting, depiction by computer, or disseminating such material shall be seized and forfeited in the manner, method and procedure provided by Section 36-1 of this Code for the seizure and forfeiture of vessels, vehicles and aircraft.
  - (e-5) Upon the conclusion of a case brought under this Section, the court shall seal all evidence depicting a victim or witness that is sexually explicit. The evidence may be unsealed and viewed, on a motion of the party seeking to unseal and view the evidence, only for good cause shown and in the discretion of the court. The motion must expressly set forth the purpose for viewing the material. The State's attorney and

- the victim, if possible, shall be provided reasonable notice of the hearing on the motion to unseal the evidence. Any person entitled to notice of a hearing under this subsection (e-5) may object to the motion.
  - (f) Definitions. For the purposes of this Section:
  - (1) "Disseminate" means (i) to sell, distribute, exchange or transfer possession, whether with or without consideration or (ii) to make a depiction by computer available for distribution or downloading through the facilities of any telecommunications network or through any other means of transferring computer programs or data to a computer.
  - (2) "Produce" means to direct, promote, advertise, publish, manufacture, issue, present or show.
    - (3) "Reproduce" means to make a duplication or copy.
  - (4) "Depict by computer" means to generate or create, or cause to be created or generated, a computer program or data that, after being processed by a computer either alone or in conjunction with one or more computer programs, results in a visual depiction on a computer monitor, screen, or display.
  - (5) "Depiction by computer" means a computer program or data that, after being processed by a computer either alone or in conjunction with one or more computer programs, results in a visual depiction on a computer monitor, screen, or display.

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- 1 (6) "Computer", "computer program", and "data" have 2 the meanings ascribed to them in Section 16D-2 of this 3 Code.
  - (7) "Child" includes a film, videotape, photograph, or other similar visual medium or reproduction or depiction by computer that is, or appears to be, that of a person, either in part, or in total, under the age of 18, regardless of the method by which the film, videotape, photograph, or other similar visual medium or reproduction or depiction by computer is created, adopted, or modified to appear as such. "Child" also includes a film, videotape, photograph, or other similar visual medium or reproduction or depiction by computer that is advertised, promoted, presented, described, or distributed in such a manner that the impression that the film, photograph, or other similar visual medium or reproduction or depiction by computer is of a person under the age of 18.
  - (8) "Sexual penetration" and "sexual conduct" have the meanings ascribed to them in Section 12-12 of this Code.
  - (g) Re-enactment; findings; purposes.
    - (1) The General Assembly finds and declares that:
    - (i) Section 50-5 of Public Act 88-680, effective January 1, 1995, contained provisions amending the child pornography statute, Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961. Section 50-5 also contained

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other provisions.

(ii) In addition, Public Act 88-680 was entitled "AN ACT to create a Safe Neighborhoods Law". (A) Article 5 was entitled JUVENILE JUSTICE and amended the Juvenile Court Act of 1987. (B) Article 15 was entitled GANGS and amended various provisions of the Criminal Code of 1961 and the Unified Code of Corrections. (C) Article 20 was entitled ALCOHOL ABUSE and amended various provisions of the Illinois Vehicle Code. (D) Article 25 was entitled DRUG ABUSE and amended the Cannabis Control Act and the Illinois Controlled Substances Act. (E) Article 30 was entitled FIREARMS and amended the Criminal Code of 1961 and the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963. (F) Article 35 amended the Criminal Code of 1961, the Rights of Crime Victims and Witnesses Act, and the Unified Code of Corrections. (G) Article 40 amended the Criminal Code of 1961 to increase the penalty for compelling organization membership of persons. (H) Article 45 created the Secure Residential Youth Care Facility Licensing Act and amended the State Finance Act, the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, the Unified Code of Corrections, and the Private Correctional Facility Moratorium Act. Article 50 amended the WIC Vendor Management Act, the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act, the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, the Criminal Code of 1961, the

Wrongs to Children Act, and the Unified Code of Corrections.

- (iii) On September 22, 1998, the Third District Appellate Court in People v. Dainty, 701 N.E. 2d 118, ruled that Public Act 88-680 violates the single subject clause of the Illinois Constitution (Article IV, Section 8 (d)) and was unconstitutional in its entirety. As of the time this amendatory Act of 1999 was prepared, People v. Dainty was still subject to appeal.
- (iv) Child pornography is a vital concern to the people of this State and the validity of future prosecutions under the child pornography statute of the Criminal Code of 1961 is in grave doubt.
- (2) It is the purpose of this amendatory Act of 1999 to prevent or minimize any problems relating to prosecutions for child pornography that may result from challenges to the constitutional validity of Public Act 88-680 by re-enacting the Section relating to child pornography that was included in Public Act 88-680.
- (3) This amendatory Act of 1999 re-enacts Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961, as it has been amended. This re-enactment is intended to remove any question as to the validity or content of that Section; it is not intended to supersede any other Public Act that amends the text of the Section as set forth in this

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- amendatory Act of 1999. The material is shown as existing text (i.e., without underscoring) because, as of the time this amendatory Act of 1999 was prepared, People v. Dainty was subject to appeal to the Illinois Supreme Court.
  - (4) The re-enactment by this amendatory Act of 1999 of Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961 relating to child pornography that was amended by Public Act 88-680 is not intended, and shall not be construed, to imply that Public Act 88-680 is invalid or to limit or impair any legal argument concerning whether those provisions were substantially re-enacted by other Public Acts.
- 12 (Source: P.A. 94-366, eff. 7-29-05.)
- 13 (720 ILCS 5/11-20.3)
- Sec. 11-20.3. Aggravated child pornography.
- 15 (a) A person commits the offense of aggravated child 16 pornography who:
  - (1) films, videotapes, photographs, or otherwise depicts or portrays by means of any similar visual medium or reproduction or depicts by computer any child whom he or she knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 13 years where such child is:
    - (i) actually or by simulation engaged in any act of sexual penetration or sexual conduct with any person or animal; or
- 25 (ii) actually or by simulation engaged in any act

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1	of sexual penetration or sexual conduct involving the
2	sex organs of the child and the mouth, anus, or sex
3	organs of another person or animal; or which involves
4	the mouth, anus or sex organs of the child and the sex
5	organs of another person or animal; or
6	(iii) actually or by simulation engaged in any act
7	of masturbation; or
8	(iv) actually or by simulation portrayed as being
9	the object of, or otherwise engaged in, any act of lewd
10	fondling, touching, or caressing involving another
11	person or animal; or
12	(v) actually or by simulation engaged in any act of
13	excretion or urination within a sexual context; or
14	(vi) actually or by simulation portrayed or
15	depicted as bound, fettered, or subject to sadistic,
16	masochistic, or sadomasochistic abuse in any sexual
17	context; or
18	(vii) depicted or portrayed in any pose, posture or
19	setting involving a lewd exhibition of the unclothed or
20	transparently clothed genitals, pubic area, buttocks,
21	or, if such person is female, a fully or partially
22	developed breast of the child or other person; or

(2) with the knowledge of the nature or content

thereof, reproduces, disseminates, offers to disseminate,

exhibits or possesses with intent to disseminate any film,

videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction

or depiction by computer of any child whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 13 engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or

- (3) with knowledge of the subject matter or theme thereof, produces any stage play, live performance, film, videotape or other similar visual portrayal or depiction by computer which includes a child whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 13 engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (4) solicits, uses, persuades, induces, entices, or coerces any child whom he or she knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 13 to appear in any stage play, live presentation, film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which the child or severely or profoundly mentally retarded person is or will be depicted, actually or by simulation, in any act, pose or setting described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (5) is a parent, step-parent, legal guardian or other person having care or custody of a child whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 13 and who knowingly permits, induces, promotes, or arranges for such child to appear in any stage play, live performance, film, videotape, photograph or other similar

visual presentation, portrayal or simulation or depiction by computer of any act or activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or

- (6) with knowledge of the nature or content thereof, possesses any film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer of any child whom the person knows or reasonably should know to be under the age of 13 engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection; or
- (7) solicits, or knowingly uses, persuades, induces, entices, or coerces a person to provide a child under the age of 13 to appear in any videotape, photograph, film, stage play, live presentation, or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which the child will be depicted, actually or by simulation, in any act, pose, or setting described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of this subsection.
- (b) (1) It shall be an affirmative defense to a charge of aggravated child pornography that the defendant reasonably believed, under all of the circumstances, that the child was 13 years of age or older, but only where, prior to the act or acts giving rise to a prosecution under this Section, he or she took some affirmative action or made a bonafide inquiry designed to ascertain whether the child was 13 years of age or older and

- his or her reliance upon the information so obtained was
  clearly reasonable.
  - (2) The charge of aggravated child pornography shall not apply to the performance of official duties by law enforcement or prosecuting officers or persons employed by law enforcement or prosecuting agencies, court personnel or attorneys, nor to bonafide treatment or professional education programs conducted by licensed physicians, psychologists or social workers.
  - (3) If the defendant possessed more than 3 of the same film, videotape or visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which aggravated child pornography is depicted, then the trier of fact may infer that the defendant possessed such materials with the intent to disseminate them.
  - (4) The charge of aggravated child pornography does not apply to a person who does not voluntarily possess a film, videotape, or visual reproduction or depiction by computer in which aggravated child pornography is depicted. Possession is voluntary if the defendant knowingly procures or receives a film, videotape, or visual reproduction or depiction for a sufficient time to be able to terminate his or her possession.
  - (5) Any violation of paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) that includes a child engaged in, solicited for, depicted in, or posed in any act of sexual penetration or bound, fettered, or subject to sadistic, masochistic, or sadomasochistic abuse in a sexual context shall

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## be deemed a crime of violence.

- (c) Sentence: (1) A person who commits a violation of paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) is guilty of a Class X felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$2,000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000.
- (2) A person who commits a violation of paragraph (6) of subsection (a) is guilty of a Class 2 felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$1000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000.
  - (3) A person who commits a violation of paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) where the defendant has previously been convicted under the laws of this State or any other state of the offense of child pornography, aggravated aggravated criminal child pornography, sexual aggravated criminal sexual assault, predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, or any of the offenses formerly known as rape, deviate sexual assault, indecent liberties with a child, or aggravated indecent liberties with a child where the victim was under the age of 18 years or an offense that is substantially equivalent to those offenses, is guilty of a Class X felony for which the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 9 years with a mandatory minimum fine of \$2,000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000.
  - (4) A person who commits a violation of paragraph (6) of subsection (a) where the defendant has previously been convicted under the laws of this State or any other state of the offense of child pornography, aggravated child

pornography, aggravated criminal sexual abuse, aggravated criminal sexual assault, predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, or any of the offenses formerly known as rape, deviate sexual assault, indecent liberties with a child, or aggravated indecent liberties with a child where the victim was under the age of 18 years or an offense that is substantially equivalent to those offenses, is guilty of a Class 1 felony with a mandatory minimum fine of \$1000 and a maximum fine of \$100,000.

- (d) If a person is convicted of a second or subsequent violation of this Section within 10 years of a prior conviction, the court shall order a presentence psychiatric examination of the person. The examiner shall report to the court whether treatment of the person is necessary.
- (e) Any film, videotape, photograph or other similar visual reproduction or depiction by computer which includes a child under the age of 13 engaged in any activity described in subparagraphs (i) through (vii) of paragraph (1) of subsection (a), and any material or equipment used or intended for use in photographing, filming, printing, producing, reproducing, manufacturing, projecting, exhibiting, depiction by computer, or disseminating such material shall be seized and forfeited in the manner, method and procedure provided by Section 36-1 of this Code for the seizure and forfeiture of vessels, vehicles and aircraft.
- (e-5) Upon the conclusion of a case brought under this Section, the court shall seal all evidence depicting a victim

or witness that is sexually explicit. The evidence may be unsealed and viewed, on a motion of the party seeking to unseal and view the evidence, only for good cause shown and in the discretion of the court. The motion must expressly set forth the purpose for viewing the material. The State's attorney and the victim, if possible, shall be provided reasonable notice of the hearing on the motion to unseal the evidence. Any person entitled to notice of a hearing under this subsection (e-5) may object to the motion.

- (f) Definitions. For the purposes of this Section:
- (1) "Disseminate" means (i) to sell, distribute, exchange or transfer possession, whether with or without consideration or (ii) to make a depiction by computer available for distribution or downloading through the facilities of any telecommunications network or through any other means of transferring computer programs or data to a computer.
- (2) "Produce" means to direct, promote, advertise, publish, manufacture, issue, present or show.
  - (3) "Reproduce" means to make a duplication or copy.
- (4) "Depict by computer" means to generate or create, or cause to be created or generated, a computer program or data that, after being processed by a computer either alone or in conjunction with one or more computer programs, results in a visual depiction on a computer monitor, screen, or display.

- (5) "Depiction by computer" means a computer program or data that, after being processed by a computer either alone or in conjunction with one or more computer programs, results in a visual depiction on a computer monitor, screen, or display.
  - (6) "Computer", "computer program", and "data" have the meanings ascribed to them in Section 16D-2 of this Code.
  - (7) For the purposes of this Section, "child" means a person, either in part or in total, under the age of 13, regardless of the method by which the film, videotape, photograph, or other similar visual medium or reproduction or depiction by computer is created, adopted, or modified to appear as such.
  - (8) "Sexual penetration" and "sexual conduct" have the meanings ascribed to them in Section 12-12 of this Code.
- (g) When a charge of aggravated child pornography is brought, the age of the child is an element of the offense to be resolved by the trier of fact as either exceeding or not exceeding the age in question. The trier of fact can rely on its own everyday observations and common experiences in making this determination.
- 23 (Source: P.A. 95-579, eff. 6-1-08.)
- Section 10. The Bill of Rights for Children is amended by changing Section 3 as follows:

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- (725 ILCS 115/3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1353)
- 2 Sec. 3. Rights to present child impact statement.
- 3 (a) In any case where a defendant has been convicted of a 4 violent crime involving a child or a juvenile has been 5 adjudicated a delinquent for any offense defined in Sections 11-6, 11-20.1, and 11-20.3 and in Sections 12-13 through 12-16 6 of the Criminal Code of 1961, except those in which both 7 8 parties have agreed to the imposition of a specific sentence, 9 and a parent or legal quardian of the child involved is present 10 in the courtroom at the time of the sentencing or the 11 disposition hearing, the parent or legal guardian upon his or 12 her request shall have the right to address the court regarding the impact which the defendant's criminal conduct or the 1.3 14 juvenile's delinquent conduct has had upon the child. If the 15 parent or legal guardian chooses to exercise this right, the 16 impact statement must have been prepared in writing in conjunction with the Office of the State's Attorney prior to 17 18 the initial hearing or sentencing, before it can be presented 19 orally at the sentencing hearing. The court shall consider any 20 statements made by the parent or legal guardian, along with all 21 other appropriate factors in determining the sentence of the 22 defendant or disposition of such juvenile.
  - (b) The crime victim has the right to prepare a victim impact statement and present it to the office of the State's Attorney at any time during the proceedings.

- 1 (c) This Section shall apply to any child victims of any 2 offense defined in Sections 12-13 through 12-16 of the Criminal
- 3 Code of 1961 during any dispositional hearing under Section
- 4 5-705 of the Juvenile Court Act of 1987 which takes place
- 5 pursuant to an adjudication of delinquency for any such
- 6 offense.
- 7 (Source: P.A. 90-590, eff. 1-1-99.)
- 8 Section 15. The Rights of Crime Victims and Witnesses Act
- 9 is amended by changing Section 3 as follows:
- 10 (725 ILCS 120/3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1403)
- Sec. 3. The terms used in this Act, unless the context clearly requires otherwise, shall have the following meanings:
- 12 clearly requires otherwise, shall have the following meanings:
- 13 (a) "Crime victim" means (1) a person physically injured in
- 14 this State as a result of a violent crime perpetrated or
- 15 attempted against that person or (2) a person who suffers
- 16 injury to or loss of property as a result of a violent crime
- 17 perpetrated or attempted against that person or (3) a single
- 18 representative who may be the spouse, parent, child or sibling
- of a person killed as a result of a violent crime perpetrated
- 20 against the person killed or the spouse, parent, child or
- 21 sibling of any person granted rights under this Act who is
- 22 physically or mentally incapable of exercising such rights,
- 23 except where the spouse, parent, child or sibling is also the
- 24 defendant or prisoner or (4) any person against whom a violent

- crime has been committed or (5) any person who has suffered personal injury as a result of a violation of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, or of a similar provision of a local ordinance, or of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961, as amended or (6) in proceedings under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, both parents, legal guardians, foster parents, or a single adult representative of a minor or disabled person who is a crime victim.
  - (b) "Witness" means any person who personally observed the commission of a violent crime and who will testify on behalf of the State of Illinois in the criminal prosecution of the violent crime.
  - (c) "Violent Crime" means any felony in which force or threat of force was used against the victim, or any offense involving sexual exploitation, sexual conduct or sexual penetration, or a violation of Section 11-20.1 or 11-20.3 of the Criminal Code of 1961, domestic battery, violation of an order of protection, stalking, or any misdemeanor which results in death or great bodily harm to the victim or any violation of Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961, or Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, or a similar provision of a local ordinance, if the violation resulted in personal injury or death, and includes any action committed by a juvenile that would be a violent crime if committed by an adult. For the purposes of this paragraph, "personal injury" shall include any Type A injury as indicated on the traffic accident report

- 1 completed by a law enforcement officer that requires immediate
- 2 professional attention in either a doctor's office or medical
- 3 facility. A type A injury shall include severely bleeding
- 4 wounds, distorted extremities, and injuries that require the
- 5 injured party to be carried from the scene.
- 6 (d) "Sentencing Hearing" means any hearing where a sentence
- 7 is imposed by the court on a convicted defendant and includes
- 8 hearings conducted pursuant to Sections 5-6-4, 5-6-4.1, 5-7-2
- 9 and 5-7-7 of the Unified Code of Corrections except those cases
- in which both parties have agreed to the imposition of a
- 11 specific sentence.
- 12 (e) "Court proceedings" includes the preliminary hearing,
- any hearing the effect of which may be the release of the
- 14 defendant from custody or to alter the conditions of bond, the
- trial, sentencing hearing, notice of appeal, any modification
- of sentence, probation revocation hearings or parole hearings.
- 17 (Source: P.A. 94-271, eff. 1-1-06; 95-591, eff. 6-1-08; 95-876,
- 18 eff. 8-21-08.)
- 19 Section 20. The Sexually Violent Persons Commitment Act is
- amended by changing Section 5 as follows:
- 21 (725 ILCS 207/5)
- 22 Sec. 5. Definitions. As used in this Act, the term:
- 23 (a) "Department" means the Department of Human Services.
- 24 (b) "Mental disorder" means a congenital or acquired

- condition affecting the emotional or volitional capacity that predisposes a person to engage in acts of sexual violence.
  - (c) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Human Services.
  - (d) "Sexually motivated" means that one of the purposes for an act is for the actor's sexual arousal or gratification.
    - (e) "Sexually violent offense" means any of the following:
    - (1) Any crime specified in Section 11-6, <u>11-20.1</u>, <u>11-20.3</u>, 12-13, 12-14, 12-14.1, or 12-16 of the Criminal Code of 1961; or
    - (1.5) Any former law of this State specified in Section 11-1 (rape), 11-3 (deviate sexual assault), 11-4 (indecent liberties with a child) or  $\underline{11-4.1}$   $\underline{11-4}$  (aggravated indecent liberties with a child) of the Criminal Code of 1961; or
    - (2) First degree murder, if it is determined by the agency with jurisdiction to have been sexually motivated; or
    - (3) Any solicitation, conspiracy or attempt to commit a crime under paragraph (e) (1) or (e) (2) of this Section.
    - (f) "Sexually violent person" means a person who has been convicted of a sexually violent offense, has been adjudicated delinquent for a sexually violent offense, or has been found not guilty of a sexually violent offense by reason of insanity and who is dangerous because he or she suffers from a mental disorder that makes it substantially probable that the person will engage in acts of sexual violence.
- 26 (Source: P.A. 94-746, eff. 5-8-06; revised 10-23-08.)

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- Section 25. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by changing Section 5-5-3.2 as follows:
- 3 (730 ILCS 5/5-5-3.2) (from Ch. 38, par. 1005-5-3.2)
- 4 Sec. 5-5-3.2. Factors in Aggravation.
- 5 (a) The following factors shall be accorded weight in favor 6 of imposing a term of imprisonment or may be considered by the 7 court as reasons to impose a more severe sentence under Section 8 5-8-1:
- 9 (1) the defendant's conduct caused or threatened 10 serious harm;
- 11 (2) the defendant received compensation for committing
  12 the offense:
- 13 (3) the defendant has a history of prior delinquency or 14 criminal activity;
  - (4) the defendant, by the duties of his office or by his position, was obliged to prevent the particular offense committed or to bring the offenders committing it to justice;
  - (5) the defendant held public office at the time of the offense, and the offense related to the conduct of that office;
  - (6) the defendant utilized his professional reputation or position in the community to commit the offense, or to afford him an easier means of committing it;

- (7) the sentence is necessary to deter others from committing the same crime;
- (8) the defendant committed the offense against a person 60 years of age or older or such person's property;
- (9) the defendant committed the offense against a person who is physically handicapped or such person's property;
- (10) by reason of another individual's actual or perceived race, color, creed, religion, ancestry, gender, sexual orientation, physical or mental disability, or national origin, the defendant committed the offense against (i) the person or property of that individual; (ii) the person or property of a person who has an association with, is married to, or has a friendship with the other individual; or (iii) the person or property of a relative (by blood or marriage) of a person described in clause (i) or (ii). For the purposes of this Section, "sexual orientation" means heterosexuality, homosexuality, or bisexuality;
- (11) the offense took place in a place of worship or on the grounds of a place of worship, immediately prior to, during or immediately following worship services. For purposes of this subparagraph, "place of worship" shall mean any church, synagogue or other building, structure or place used primarily for religious worship;
  - (12) the defendant was convicted of a felony committed

while he was released on bail or his own recognizance pending trial for a prior felony and was convicted of such prior felony, or the defendant was convicted of a felony committed while he was serving a period of probation, conditional discharge, or mandatory supervised release under subsection (d) of Section 5-8-1 for a prior felony;

- (13) the defendant committed or attempted to commit a felony while he was wearing a bulletproof vest. For the purposes of this paragraph (13), a bulletproof vest is any device which is designed for the purpose of protecting the wearer from bullets, shot or other lethal projectiles;
- (14) the defendant held a position of trust or supervision such as, but not limited to, family member as defined in Section 12-12 of the Criminal Code of 1961, teacher, scout leader, baby sitter, or day care worker, in relation to a victim under 18 years of age, and the defendant committed an offense in violation of Section 11-6, 11-11, 11-15.1, 11-19.1, 11-19.2, 11-20.1, 12-13, 12-14, 12-14.1, 12-15 or 12-16 of the Criminal Code of 1961 against that victim;
- (15) the defendant committed an offense related to the activities of an organized gang. For the purposes of this factor, "organized gang" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 10 of the Streetgang Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act;
  - (16) the defendant committed an offense in violation of

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one of the following Sections while in a school, regardless of the time of day or time of year; on any conveyance owned, leased, or contracted by a school to transport students to or from school or a school related activity; on the real property of a school; or on a public way within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising any school: Section 10-1, 10-2, 10-5, 11-15.1, 11-17.1, 11-18.1, 11-19.1, 11-19.2, 12-2, 12-4, 12-4.1, 12-4.2, 12-4.3, 12-6, 12-6.1, 12-13, 12-14, 12-14.1, 12-15, 12-16, 18-2, or 33A-2 of the Criminal Code of 1961;

(16.5) the defendant committed an offense in violation of one of the following Sections while in a day care center, regardless of the time of day or time of year; on the real property of a day care center, regardless of the time of day or time of year; or on a public way within 1,000 feet of the real property comprising any day care center, regardless of the time of day or time of year: Section 10-1, 10-2, 10-5, 11-15.1, 11-17.1, 11-18.1, 11-19.1, 11-19.2, 12-2, 12-4, 12-4.1, 12-4.2, 12-4.3, 12-6, 12-6.1, 12-13, 12-14, 12-14.1, 12-15, 12-16, 18-2, or 33A-2 of the Criminal Code of 1961;

(17) the defendant committed the offense by reason of any person's activity as a community policing volunteer or to prevent any person from engaging in activity as a community policing volunteer. For the purpose of this Section, "community policing volunteer" has the meaning

ascribed to it in Section 2-3.5 of the Criminal Code of 1961;

- (18) the defendant committed the offense in a nursing home or on the real property comprising a nursing home. For the purposes of this paragraph (18), "nursing home" means a skilled nursing or intermediate long term care facility that is subject to license by the Illinois Department of Public Health under the Nursing Home Care Act;
- (19) the defendant was a federally licensed firearm dealer and was previously convicted of a violation of subsection (a) of Section 3 of the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act and has now committed either a felony violation of the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act or an act of armed violence while armed with a firearm;
- (20) the defendant (i) committed the offense of reckless homicide under Section 9-3 of the Criminal Code of 1961 or the offense of driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, intoxicating compound or compounds or any combination thereof under Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code or a similar provision of a local ordinance and (ii) was operating a motor vehicle in excess of 20 miles per hour over the posted speed limit as provided in Article VI of Chapter 11 of the Illinois Vehicle Code;
- (21) the defendant (i) committed the offense of reckless driving or aggravated reckless driving under

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Section 11-503 of the Illinois Vehicle Code and (ii) was operating a motor vehicle in excess of 20 miles per hour over the posted speed limit as provided in Article VI of Chapter 11 of the Illinois Vehicle Code;

- (22) the defendant committed the offense against a person that the defendant knew, or reasonably should have known, was a member of the Armed Forces of the United States serving on active duty. For purposes of this clause (22), the term "Armed Forces" means any of the Armed Forces of the United States, including a member of any reserve component thereof or National Guard unit called to active duty; or
- the defendant committed the offense against a (23)person who was elderly, disabled, or infirm by taking advantage of a family or fiduciary relationship with the elderly, disabled, or infirm person; -
- (24) (22) the defendant committed any offense under Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961 and possessed 100 or more images; or -
- (25) the defendant committed the offense of child pornography or aggravated child pornography, specifically including paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) of Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961 where a child engaged in, solicited for, depicted in, or posed in any act of sexual penetration or bound, fettered, or subject to sadistic, masochistic, or

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sadomasochistic abuse in a sexual context and specifically
including paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of
subsection (a) of Section 11-20.3 of the Criminal Code of
1961 where a child engaged in, solicited for, depicted in,
or posed in any act of sexual penetration or bound,
fettered, or subject to sadistic, masochistic, or
sadomasochistic abuse in a sexual context.

For the purposes of this Section:

"School" is defined as a public or private elementary or secondary school, community college, college, or university.

"Day care center" means a public or private State certified and licensed day care center as defined in Section 2.09 of the Child Care Act of 1969 that displays a sign in plain view stating that the property is a day care center.

- (b) The following factors may be considered by the court as reasons to impose an extended term sentence under Section 5-8-2 upon any offender:
  - (1) When a defendant is convicted of any felony, after having been previously convicted in Illinois or any other jurisdiction of the same or similar class felony or greater class felony, when such conviction has occurred within 10 years after the previous conviction, excluding time spent in custody, and such charges are separately brought and tried and arise out of different series of acts; or
  - (2) When a defendant is convicted of any felony and the court finds that the offense was accompanied

- exceptionally brutal or heinous behavior indicative of wanton cruelty; or
  - (3) When a defendant is convicted of voluntary manslaughter, second degree murder, involuntary manslaughter or reckless homicide in which the defendant has been convicted of causing the death of more than one individual; or
  - (4) When a defendant is convicted of any felony committed against:
    - (i) a person under 12 years of age at the time of the offense or such person's property;
    - (ii) a person 60 years of age or older at the time of the offense or such person's property; or
    - (iii) a person physically handicapped at the time of the offense or such person's property; or
  - (5) In the case of a defendant convicted of aggravated criminal sexual assault or criminal sexual assault, when the court finds that aggravated criminal sexual assault or criminal sexual assault was also committed on the same victim by one or more other individuals, and the defendant voluntarily participated in the crime with the knowledge of the participation of the others in the crime, and the commission of the crime was part of a single course of conduct during which there was no substantial change in the nature of the criminal objective; or
    - (6) When a defendant is convicted of any felony and the

- offense involved any of the following types of specific misconduct committed as part of a ceremony, rite, initiation, observance, performance, practice or activity of any actual or ostensible religious, fraternal, or social group:

  (i) the brutalizing or torturing of humans or
  - (i) the brutalizing or torturing of humans or animals;
    - (ii) the theft of human corpses;
    - (iii) the kidnapping of humans;
  - (iv) the desecration of any cemetery, religious, fraternal, business, governmental, educational, or other building or property; or
    - (v) ritualized abuse of a child; or
  - (7) When a defendant is convicted of first degree murder, after having been previously convicted in Illinois of any offense listed under paragraph (c)(2) of Section 5-5-3, when such conviction has occurred within 10 years after the previous conviction, excluding time spent in custody, and such charges are separately brought and tried and arise out of different series of acts; or
  - (8) When a defendant is convicted of a felony other than conspiracy and the court finds that the felony was committed under an agreement with 2 or more other persons to commit that offense and the defendant, with respect to the other individuals, occupied a position of organizer, supervisor, financier, or any other position of management

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or leadership, and the court further finds that the felony committed was related to or in furtherance of the criminal activities of an organized gang or was motivated by the defendant's leadership in an organized gang; or

- (9) When a defendant is convicted of a felony violation of Section 24-1 of the Criminal Code of 1961 and the court finds that the defendant is a member of an organized gang; or
- (10) When a defendant committed the offense using a firearm with a laser sight attached to it. For purposes of this paragraph (10), "laser sight" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 24.6-5 of the Criminal Code of 1961; or
- (11) When a defendant who was at least 17 years of age at the time of the commission of the offense is convicted a felony and has been previously adjudicated a delinquent minor under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987 for an act that if committed by an adult would be a Class X or Class 1 felony when the conviction has occurred within 10 years after the previous adjudication, excluding time spent in custody; or
- (12) When a defendant commits an offense involving the manufacture of a controlled substance under illegal Section 401 of the Illinois Controlled Substances Act, the illegal manufacture of methamphetamine under Section 25 of the Methamphetamine Control and Community Protection Act, or the illegal possession of explosives and an emergency

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response officer in the performance of his or her duties is killed or injured at the scene of the offense while responding to the emergency caused by the commission of the offense. In this paragraph (12), "emergency" means a situation in which a person's life, health, or safety is in jeopardy; and "emergency response officer" means a peace officer, community policing volunteer, fireman, emergency medical technician-ambulance, emergency medical technician-intermediate, emergency medical technician-paramedic, ambulance driver, other medical assistance or first aid personnel, or hospital emergency room personnel; or

- When a defendant commits any felony and the defendant used, possessed, exercised control over, or otherwise directed an animal to assault a law enforcement officer engaged in the execution of his or her official duties or in furtherance of the criminal activities of an organized gang in which the defendant is engaged.
- (b-1) For the purposes of this Section, "organized gang" 20 has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 10 of the Illinois Streetgang Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act. 21
  - (c) The court may impose an extended term sentence under Section 5-8-2 upon any offender who was convicted of aggravated criminal sexual assault or predatory criminal sexual assault of a child under subsection (a)(1) of Section 12-14.1 of the Criminal Code of 1961 where the victim was under 18 years of

- 1 age at the time of the commission of the offense.
- 2 (d) The court may impose an extended term sentence under
- 3 Section 5-8-2 upon any offender who was convicted of unlawful
- 4 use of weapons under Section 24-1 of the Criminal Code of 1961
- 5 for possessing a weapon that is not readily distinguishable as
- 6 one of the weapons enumerated in Section 24-1 of the Criminal
- 7 Code of 1961.
- 8 (e) The court may impose an extended term sentence under
- 9 Section 5-8-2 upon an offender who has been convicted of first
- degree murder when the offender has previously been convicted
- of domestic battery or aggravated domestic battery committed
- 12 against the murdered individual or has previously been
- 13 convicted of violation of an order of protection in which the
- 14 murdered individual was the protected person.
- 15 (Source: P.A. 94-131, eff. 7-7-05; 94-375, eff. 1-1-06; 94-556,
- 16 eff. 9-11-05; 94-819, eff. 5-31-06; 95-85, eff. 1-1-08; 95-362,
- 17 eff. 1-1-08; 95-569, eff. 6-1-08; 95-876, eff. 8-21-08; 95-942,
- 18 eff. 1-1-09; revised 9-23-08.)

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2	Statutes amended in order of appearance
	3 720 ILCS 5/3-5 from Ch. 38, par. 3-5
4	720 ILCS 5/11-20.1 from Ch. 38, par. 11-20.1
-	720 ILCS 5/11-20.3
6	725 ILCS 115/3 from Ch. 38, par. 1353
-	7 725 ILCS 120/3 from Ch. 38, par. 1403
8	3 725 ILCS 207/5
Ç	730 ILCS 5/5-5-3.2 from Ch. 38, par. 1005-5-3.2