### 96TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

## 2009 and 2010

#### HB0795

Introduced 2/9/2009, by Rep. Ronald A. Wait

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

625 ILCS 5/11-205

from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 11-205

Amends the Illinois Vehicle Code. Provides that the driver of a police vehicle must use oscillating, rotating, or flashing lights when: (1) parking or standing, irrespective of the provisions of the Code; (2) proceeding past a red or stop signal or stop sign; (3) exceeding the maximum speed limits; or (4) disregarding regulations governing direction of movement or turning in specified directions. Provides that the driver of a police vehicle must: (1) activate oscillating lights, rotating or flashing lights, sirens, or any combination of such lights or sirens during a high speed vehicle response; (2) use lights and sirens to warn pedestrians and other persons of his or her approach during an emergency response situation; and (3) drive with due regard for the safety of other persons and exercise due care when operating a police vehicle. Permits the driver of a police vehicle to use a covert approach when the situation dictates, but requires the driver to reduce speed to conform with the current driving conditions in order to lessen the danger posed to the general public. In connection with provisions concerning the duty of the driver of an authorized emergency vehicle to drive with due regard for the safety of all persons, provides that if an act of reckless disregard causes great bodily harm or death to any person or persons, that act shall be prima facie evidence that the duty of due regard for the safety of all persons was not met. Effective immediately.

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A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning transportation, which may be referred to 2 as Bachman's Law.

# Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

5 Section 5. The Illinois Vehicle Code is amended by changing
6 Section 11-205 as follows:

7 (625 ILCS 5/11-205) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 11-205)
8 Sec. 11-205. Public officers and employees to obey
9 Act-Exceptions.

(a) The provisions of this Chapter applicable to the
drivers of vehicles upon the highways shall apply to the
drivers of all vehicles owned or operated by the United States,
this State or any county, city, town, district or any other
political subdivision of the State, except as provided in this
Section and subject to such specific exceptions as set forth in
this Chapter with reference to authorized emergency vehicles.

17 (b) The driver of an authorized emergency vehicle, when 18 responding to an emergency call or when in the pursuit of an 19 actual or suspected violator of the law or when responding to 20 but not upon returning from a fire alarm, may exercise the 21 privileges set forth in this Section, but subject to the 22 conditions herein stated.

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(c) The driver of an authorized emergency vehicle may:

Park or stand, irrespective of the provisions of
 this Chapter;

2. Proceed past a red or stop signal or stop sign, but
only after slowing down as may be required and necessary
for safe operation;

6 3. Exceed the maximum speed limits so long as he does
7 not endanger life or property;

8 4. Disregard regulations governing direction of
9 movement or turning in specified directions.

10 (d) The exceptions herein granted to an authorized 11 emergency vehicle, other than a police vehicle, shall apply 12 only when the vehicle is making use of either an audible signal 13 when in motion or visual signals meeting the requirements of 14 Section 12-215 of this Act.

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#### (d-5) The driver of a police vehicle must:

activate oscillating lights, rotating or flashing
 lights, sirens, or any combination of such lights or sirens
 during a high-speed vehicle response;

<u>2. use lights and sirens to warn pedestrians and other</u>
 <u>persons of his or her approach during an emergency response</u>
 situation; and

# 22 3. drive with due regard for the safety of other 23 persons and exercise due care when operating a police 24 vehicle.

Notwithstanding the provisions of paragraphs 1 through 3 of
 this subsection (d-5), the driver of a police vehicle may use a

1 covert approach during an emergency response situation when the 2 situation dictates such covert approach, but must reduce speed 3 to conform with the current driving conditions in order to 4 lessen the danger posed to the general public.

For the purposes of this subsection (d-5):

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6 <u>"Emergency call" means an incident or call in which the</u> 7 <u>responding officer reasonably believes that the</u> 8 <u>probability of death, personal injury, or the apprehension</u> 9 <u>of suspected offenders exists and a rapid response by a law</u> 10 <u>enforcement officer will reduce the seriousness of the</u> 11 <u>incident.</u>

12 <u>"High-speed vehicle response" means the operation of a</u> 13 <u>police vehicle at speeds in excess of the maximum speed</u> 14 <u>limit when responding to an emergency call.</u>

15 (e) The foregoing provisions do not relieve the driver of 16 an authorized emergency vehicle from the duty of driving with 17 due regard for the safety of all persons, nor do such provisions protect the driver from the consequences of his 18 19 reckless disregard for the safety of others. If an act of 20 reckless disregard causes great bodily harm or death to any 21 person or persons, that act shall be prima facie evidence that 22 the duty of due regard for the safety of all persons was not 23 met.

(f) Unless specifically made applicable, the provisions of
this Chapter, except those contained in Section 11-204 and
Articles IV and V of this Chapter, shall not apply to persons,

HB0795 - 4 - LRB096 03883 RLC 15776 b motor vehicles and equipment while actually engaged in work upon a highway but shall apply to such persons and vehicles

3 when traveling to or from such work.

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4 (Source: P.A. 89-710, eff. 2-14-97; 90-257, eff. 7-30-97.)

5 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon6 becoming law.