- 1 AN ACT in relation to criminal law.
- 2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,
- 3 represented in the General Assembly:
- 4 Section 5. The Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 is
- 5 amended by changing Section 110-5 as follows:
- 6 (725 ILCS 5/110-5) (from Ch. 38, par. 110-5)
- 7 Sec. 110-5. Determining the amount of bail and conditions
- 8 of release.
- (a) In determining the amount of monetary bail or 9 conditions of release, if any, which will reasonably assure 10 the appearance of a defendant as required or the safety of 11 any other person or the community and the likelihood of 12 13 compliance by the defendant with all the conditions of bail, the court shall, on the basis of available information, take 14 15 into account such matters as the nature and circumstances of 16 the offense charged, whether the evidence shows that as part of the offense there was a use of violence or threatened use 17 18 of violence, whether the offense involved corruption of 19 public officials or employees, whether there was physical 20 harm or threats of physical harm to any public official, public employee, judge, prosecutor, juror or witness, senior 21 22 citizen, child or handicapped person, whether evidence shows that during the offense or during the arrest the defendant 23 possessed or used a firearm, machine gun, explosive or metal 24 piercing ammunition or explosive bomb device or any military 25 26 or paramilitary armament, whether the evidence shows that the 27 offense committed was related to or in furtherance of the criminal activities of an organized gang or was motivated by 28 29 the defendant's membership in or allegiance to an organized gang, the condition of the victim, any written statement 30 submitted by the victim or proffer or representation by the 31

1 State regarding the impact which the alleged criminal conduct 2 has had on the victim and the victim's concern, if any, with further contact with the defendant if released on bail, 3 4 whether the offense was based on racial, religious, sexual orientation or ethnic hatred, the likelihood of the filing of 5 a greater charge, the likelihood of conviction, the sentence 6 applicable upon conviction, the weight of the evidence 7 8 against such defendant, whether there exists motivation or 9 ability to flee, whether there is any verification as to prior residence, education, or family ties in the local 10 11 jurisdiction, in another county, state or foreign country, the defendant's employment, financial resources, character 12 and mental condition, past conduct, prior use of alias names 13 or dates of birth, and length of residence in the community, 14 15 the consent of the defendant to periodic drug testing in 16 accordance with Section 110-6.5, whether a foreign national defendant is lawfully admitted in the United States of 17 America, whether the government of the foreign national 18 19 maintains an extradition treaty with the United States by which the foreign government will extradite to the United 20 21 States its national for a trial for a crime allegedly 22 committed in the United States, whether the defendant is 23 currently subject to deportation or exclusion under the immigration laws of the United States, whether the defendant, 24 25 although a United States citizen, is considered under the law of any foreign state a national of that state for the 26 purposes of extradition or non-extradition to the United 27 States, the amount of unrecovered proceeds lost as a result 28 29 of the alleged offense, the source of bail funds tendered or 30 sought to be tendered for bail, whether from the totality of the court's consideration, the loss of funds posted or sought 31 32 to be posted for bail will not deter the defendant from flight, whether the evidence shows that the defendant is 33 34 engaged in significant possession, manufacture, or delivery 1

of a controlled substance or cannabis, either individually or 2 in consort with others, whether at the time of the offense charged he was on bond or pre-trial release pending trial, 3 4 probation, periodic imprisonment or conditional discharge 5 pursuant to this Code or the comparable Code of any other state or federal jurisdiction, whether the defendant is on 6 7 bond or pre-trial release pending the imposition or execution of sentence or appeal of sentence for any offense under the 8 9 laws of Illinois or any other state or federal jurisdiction, whether the defendant is under parole or mandatory supervised 10 11 release or work release from the Illinois Department of 12 Corrections or any penal institution or corrections any state or federal jurisdiction, the 13 department of defendant's record of convictions, whether the defendant has 14 15 been convicted of a misdemeanor or ordinance offense in 16 Illinois or similar offense in other state or federal jurisdiction within the 10 years preceding the current charge 17 or convicted of a felony in Illinois, whether the defendant 18 19 was convicted of an offense in another state or federal jurisdiction that would be a felony if committed in Illinois 20 21 within the 20 years preceding the current charge or has been 22 convicted of such felony and released from the penitentiary 23 20 preceding the current charge if years penitentiary sentence was imposed in Illinois or other state 24 25 federal jurisdiction, the defendant's records of juvenile adjudication of delinquency in any jurisdiction, any record 26 27 appearance or failure to appear by the defendant at court proceedings, whether there was flight to avoid arrest 28 29 prosecution, whether the defendant escaped or attempted to 30 escape to avoid arrest, whether the defendant refused to identify himself, or whether there was a refusal by the 31 32 defendant to be fingerprinted required as by law. Information used by the court in its findings or stated in or 33 34 offered in connection with this Section may be by way of 16

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1 proffer based upon reliable information offered by the State or defendant. All evidence shall be admissible if it is 2 relevant and reliable regardless of whether it would be 3 4 admissible under the rules of evidence applicable at criminal 5 trials. <u>If the State presents evidence that the offense</u> committed by the defendant was related to or in furtherance 6 of the criminal activities of an organized gang or was 7 8 motivated by the defendant's membership in or allegiance to 9 an organized gang, and if the court determines that the evidence may be substantiated, the court shall prohibit the 10 defendant from associating with other members of the 11 12 organized gang as a condition of bail or release. For the purposes of this Section, "organized gang" has the meaning 13 ascribed to it in Section 10 of the Illinois Streetgang 14 Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act. 15

(b) The amount of bail shall be:

- (1) Sufficient to assure compliance with the conditions set forth in the bail bond, which shall include the defendant's current address with a written admonishment to the defendant that he or she must comply with the provisions of Section 110-12 regarding any change in his or her address. The defendant's address shall at all times remain a matter of public record with the clerk of the court.
 - (2) Not oppressive.
- (3) Considerate of the financial ability of the accused.
 - (4) When a person is charged with a drug related offense involving possession or delivery of cannabis or possession or delivery of a controlled substance as defined in the Cannabis Control Act, as amended, or the Illinois Controlled Substances Act, as amended, the full street value of the drugs seized shall be considered.

 "Street value" shall be determined by the court on the

- 1 basis of a proffer by the State based upon reliable
- 2 information of a law enforcement official contained in a
- 3 written report as to the amount seized and such proffer
- 4 may be used by the court as to the current street value
- of the smallest unit of the drug seized.
- 6 (c) When a person is charged with an offense punishable
- 7 by fine only the amount of the bail shall not exceed double
- 8 the amount of the maximum penalty.
- 9 (d) When a person has been convicted of an offense and
- only a fine has been imposed the amount of the bail shall not
- 11 exceed double the amount of the fine.
- 12 (e) The State may appeal any order granting bail or
- 13 setting a given amount for bail.
- 14 (Source: P.A. 88-677, eff. 12-15-94; 88-679, eff. 7-1-95;
- 15 89-235, eff. 8-4-95; 89-377, eff. 8-18-95.)