## **103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

# State of Illinois

# 2023 and 2024

#### нв3739

Introduced 2/17/2023, by Rep. Debbie Meyers-Martin

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

225 ILCS	65/50-10	was	225	ILCS	65/5-10
225 ILCS	65/50-75				
225 ILCS	65/60-35				

Amends the Nurse Practice Act. Provides that registered professional nursing practice is a scientific process founded on a professional body of knowledge; it is a learned profession based on the understanding of the human condition across the life span and environment and includes all nursing specialties and means the performance of any nursing act based upon professional knowledge, judgment, and skills acquired by means of completion of an approved professional nursing education program. Provides that registered professional nurses may delegate nursing interventions and tasks (rather than nursing interventions) to other registered professional nurses and licensed practical nurses based on a comprehensive nursing assessment. Provides that registered professional nurses may delegate tasks to unlicensed personnel based on a comprehensive nursing assessment. Provides that a registered professional nurse is prohibited from delegating work requiring nursing knowledge, assessment, judgment, inference, decision making, including medication administration, the development of a plan of care, and the evaluation of a plan of care to unlicensed non-nurse personnel. Removes provisions concerning delegation of nursing interventions and administration of medications in community-based or in-home care settings. Makes other changes. Effective July 1, 2023.

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AN ACT concerning regulation.

# Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Nurse Practice Act is amended by changing
Sections 50-10, 50-75, and 60-35 as follows:

6 (225 ILCS 65/50-10) (was 225 ILCS 65/5-10)

(Section scheduled to be repealed on January 1, 2028)

8 Sec. 50-10. Definitions. Each of the following terms, when 9 used in this Act, shall have the meaning ascribed to it in this 10 Section, except where the context clearly indicates otherwise:

11 "Academic year" means the customary annual schedule of 12 courses at a college, university, or approved school, 13 customarily regarded as the school year as distinguished from 14 the calendar year.

15 "Address of record" means the designated address recorded 16 by the Department in the applicant's or licensee's application 17 file or license file as maintained by the Department's 18 licensure maintenance unit.

19 "Advanced practice registered nurse" or "APRN" means a 20 person who has met the qualifications for a (i) certified 21 nurse midwife (CNM); (ii) certified nurse practitioner (CNP); 22 (iii) certified registered nurse anesthetist (CRNA); or (iv) 23 clinical nurse specialist (CNS) and has been licensed by the Department. All advanced practice registered nurses licensed and practicing in the State of Illinois shall use the title APRN and may use specialty credentials CNM, CNP, CRNA, or CNS after their name. All advanced practice registered nurses may only practice in accordance with national certification and this Act.

7 "Advisory Board" means the Illinois Nursing Workforce8 Center Advisory Board.

9 "Approved program of professional nursing education" and 10 "approved program of practical nursing education" are programs 11 of professional or practical nursing, respectively, approved 12 by the Department under the provisions of this Act.

13 "Board" means the Board of Nursing appointed by the 14 Secretary.

"Center" means the Illinois Nursing Workforce Center.

16 "Collaboration" means a process involving 2 or more health 17 care professionals working together, each contributing one's 18 respective area of expertise to provide more comprehensive 19 patient care.

20 "Competence" means an expected and measurable level of 21 performance that integrates knowledge, skills, abilities, and 22 judgment based on established scientific knowledge and 23 expectations for nursing practice.

"Comprehensive nursing assessment" means the gathering of information about the patient's physiological, psychological, sociological, and spiritual status on an ongoing basis by a

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registered professional nurse and is the first step in
 implementing and guiding the nursing plan of care.

3 "Consultation" means the process whereby an advanced 4 practice registered nurse seeks the advice or opinion of 5 another health care professional.

6 "Credentialed" means the process of assessing and 7 validating the qualifications of a health care professional.

8 "Dentist" means a person licensed to practice dentistry 9 under the Illinois Dental Practice Act.

10 "Department" means the Department of Financial and11 Professional Regulation.

12 "Email address of record" means the designated email 13 address recorded by the Department in the applicant's 14 application file or the licensee's license file, as maintained 15 by the Department's licensure maintenance unit.

16 "Focused nursing assessment" means an appraisal of an 17 individual's status and current situation, contributing to the comprehensive nursing assessment performed by the registered 18 19 professional nurse or advanced practice registered nurse or 20 the assessment by the physician assistant, physician, dentist, 21 podiatric physician, or other licensed health care 22 professional, as determined by the Department, supporting 23 ongoing data collection, and deciding who needs to be informed of the information and when to inform. 24

25 <u>"</u>Full practice authority" means the authority of an 26 advanced practice registered nurse licensed in Illinois and

1 certified as a nurse practitioner, clinical nurse specialist, 2 or nurse midwife to practice without a written collaborative 3 agreement and:

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(1) to be fully accountable to patients for the quality of advanced nursing care rendered;

(2) to be fully accountable for recognizing limits of 6 7 knowledge and experience and for planning for the 8 management of situations beyond the advanced practice 9 registered nurse's expertise; the full practice authority 10 for advanced practice registered nurses includes accepting 11 referrals from, consulting with, collaborating with, or 12 referring to other health care professionals as warranted 13 by the needs of the patient; and

14 (3) to possess the authority to prescribe medications,
15 including Schedule II through V controlled substances, as
16 provided in Section 65-43.

17 "Hospital affiliate" means a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, 18 joint venture, similar or 19 organization, other than a hospital, that is devoted primarily to the provision, management, or support of health care 20 services and that directly or indirectly controls, 21 is 22 controlled by, or is under common control of the hospital. For 23 the purposes of this definition, "control" means having at 24 least an equal or a majority ownership or membership interest. 25 A hospital affiliate shall be 100% owned or controlled by any 26 combination of hospitals, their parent corporations, or

physicians licensed to practice medicine in all its branches in Illinois. "Hospital affiliate" does not include a health maintenance organization regulated under the Health Maintenance Organization Act.

5 "Impaired nurse" means a nurse licensed under this Act who 6 is unable to practice with reasonable skill and safety because 7 of a physical or mental disability as evidenced by a written 8 determination or written consent based on clinical evidence, 9 including loss of motor skills, abuse of drugs or alcohol, or a 10 psychiatric disorder, of sufficient degree to diminish his or 11 her ability to deliver competent patient care.

12 "License-pending advanced practice registered nurse" means 13 a registered professional nurse who has completed all 14 requirements for licensure as an advanced practice registered 15 nurse except the certification examination and has applied to 16 take the next available certification exam and received a 17 temporary permit from the Department.

18 "License-pending registered nurse" means a person who has 19 passed the Department-approved registered nurse licensure exam 20 and has applied for a license from the Department. A 21 license-pending registered nurse shall use the title "RN lic 22 pend" on all documentation related to nursing practice.

23 "Nursing intervention" means any treatment based on 24 clinical nursing judgment or knowledge that a nurse performs. 25 An individual or entity shall not mandate that a registered 26 professional nurse delegate nursing interventions if the

registered professional nurse determines it is inappropriate to do so. A nurse shall not be subject to disciplinary or any other adverse action for refusing to delegate a nursing intervention based on patient safety.

5 "Physician" means a person licensed to practice medicine 6 in all its branches under the Medical Practice Act of 1987.

7 "Podiatric physician" means a person licensed to practice
8 podiatry under the Podiatric Medical Practice Act of 1987.

9 "Practical nurse" or "licensed practical nurse" means a 10 person who is licensed as a practical nurse under this Act and 11 practices practical nursing as defined in this Act. Only a 12 practical nurse licensed under this Act is entitled to use the 13 title "licensed practical nurse" and the abbreviation 14 "L.P.N.".

15 "Practical nursing" means the performance of nursing 16 interventions requiring the nursing knowledge, judgment, and 17 skill acquired by means of completion of an approved practical nursing education program. Practical nursing includes 18 19 assisting in the nursing process under the guidance of a 20 registered professional nurse or an advanced practice registered nurse. The practical nurse may work under the 21 22 direction of а licensed physician, dentist, podiatric 23 physician, or other health care professional determined by the 24 Department.

25 "Privileged" means the authorization granted by the 26 governing body of a healthcare facility, agency, or

organization to provide specific patient care services within well-defined limits, based on qualifications reviewed in the credentialing process.

Registered Nurse" or "Registered Professional Nurse" means a person who is licensed as a professional nurse under this Act and practices nursing as defined in this Act. Only a registered nurse licensed under this Act is entitled to use the titles "registered nurse" and "registered professional nurse" and the abbreviation, "R.N.".

10 "Registered professional nursing practice" means а 11 scientific process founded on a professional body of knowledge 12 that includes, but is not limited to, the protection, optimization of health 13 promotion, and and abilities, prevention of 14 illness and injury, development and implementation of the nursing plan of care, facilitation of 15 16 nursing interventions to alleviate suffering, care 17 coordination, and advocacy in the care of individuals, families, groups, communities, and populations. "Registered 18 professional nursing practice" does not include the act of 19 20 medical diagnosis or prescription of medical therapeutic or corrective measures. Registered professional nursing practice 21 22 is a scientific process founded on a professional body of 23 knowledge. It is a learned profession based on the 24 understanding of the human condition across the life span and 25 environment and includes all nursing specialties and means the performance of any nursing act based upon professional 26

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1	knowledge, judgment, and skills acquired by means of
2	completion of an approved professional nursing education
3	program. A registered professional nurse provides holistic
4	nursing care through the nursing process to individuals,
5	groups, families, or communities, that includes, but is not
6	limited to: (i) the assessment of health care needs, nursing
7	diagnosis, planning, implementation, and nursing evaluation;
8	(ii) the promotion, maintenance, and restoration of health;
9	(iii) counseling, patient education, health education, and
10	patient advocacy; (iv) the administration of medications and
11	treatments as prescribed by a physician licensed to practice
12	medicine in all of its branches, a licensed dentist, a
13	licensed podiatric physician, or a licensed optometrist or as
14	prescribed by a physician assistant or by an advanced practice
15	nurse; (v) the coordination and management of the nursing plan
16	of care; (vi) the delegation to and supervision of individuals
17	who assist the registered professional nurse implementing the
18	plan of care; and (vii) teaching nursing students.

19 "Professional assistance program for nurses" means a 20 professional assistance program that meets criteria 21 established by the Board of Nursing and approved by the 22 Secretary, which provides a non-disciplinary treatment 23 approach for nurses licensed under this Act whose ability to 24 practice is compromised by alcohol or chemical substance 25 addiction.

26 "Secretary" means the Secretary of Financial and

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1 Professional Regulation.

2 "Unencumbered license" means a license issued in good 3 standing.

4 "Written collaborative agreement" means a written
5 agreement between an advanced practice registered nurse and a
6 collaborating physician, dentist, or podiatric physician
7 pursuant to Section 65-35.

8 (Source: P.A. 99-173, eff. 7-29-15; 99-330, eff. 1-1-16;
9 99-642, eff. 7-28-16; 100-513, eff. 1-1-18; revised 2-28-22.)

10 (225 ILCS 65/50-75)

11 (Section scheduled to be repealed on January 1, 2028)
12 Sec. 50-75. Nursing delegation by a registered
13 professional nurse.

14 (a) For the purposes of this Section:

15 "Delegation" means transferring to a specific individual 16 the authority to perform a specific nursing intervention <u>or</u> 17 task in a specific situation.

18 "Predictability of outcomes" means that a registered 19 professional nurse or advanced practice registered nurse has 20 determined that the patient's or individual's clinical status 21 is stable and expected to improve or the patient's or 22 individual's deteriorating condition is expected to follow a 23 known or expected course.

24 "Stability" means a registered professional nurse or 25 advanced practice registered nurse has determined that the

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1	individual's clinical status and nursing care needs are
2	consistent.
3	"Task" means work not requiring nursing knowledge,
4	judgment, or decision making, as defined by the Department by
5	<u>rule.</u>
6	(b) This Section authorizes a registered professional
7	nurse to:
8	(1) delegate nursing interventions <u>and tasks</u> to other
9	registered professional nurses <u>and</u> , licensed practical
10	nurses based on the comprehensive nursing assessment that
11	includes, but is not limited to:
12	(A) the stability and condition of the patient;
13	(B) the potential for harm;
14	(C) the complexity of the nursing intervention or
15	task to be delegated;
16	(D) the predictability of outcomes; and
17	(E) the competency of the individual to whom the
18	nursing intervention or task is delegated;
19	(2) delegate tasks to <del>, and other</del> unlicensed personnel
20	based on the comprehensive nursing assessment that
21	includes, but is not limited to:
22	(A) the stability and condition of the patient;
23	(B) the potential for harm;
24	(C) the complexity of the <u>task</u> <del>nursing</del>
25	intervention to be delegated;
26	(D) the predictability of outcomes; and

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(E) competency of the individual to whom the <u>task</u> 1 2 nursing intervention is delegated; 3 (3) (2) delegate medication administration to other licensed nurses; or 4 5 (3) in community based or in home care settings, 6 delegate the administration of medication (limited to oral 7 subcutaneous dosage and topical or transdermal <del>if all</del> 8 to unlicensed personnel, application) the 9 conditions for delegation set forth in this Section are 10 met; 11 (4) refuse to delegate, stop, or rescind a previously 12 authorized delegation.; or 13 in community-based or in-home care (5)-settings, delegate, guide, and evaluate the implementation of 14 15 nursing interventions as a component of patient care 16 coordination after completion of the comprehensive patient 17 assessment based on analysis of the comprehensive nursing assessment data; care coordination in in home care and 18 19 school settings may occur in person, by telecommunication, 20 or by electronic communication. 21 (c) This Section prohibits the following: 22 (1) An individual or entity from mandating that a 23 registered professional nurse delegate nursing

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interventions if the registered professional nurse determines it is inappropriate to do so. Nurses shall not be subject to disciplinary or any other adverse action for

refusing to delegate a nursing intervention based on
 patient safety.

(2) The delegation of medication administration to 3 unlicensed personnel in any institutional or long-term 4 facility, including, but not limited to, those facilities 5 licensed by the Hospital Licensing Act, the University of 6 7 Illinois Hospital Act, State-operated mental health 8 hospitals, or State-operated developmental centers, except 9 as authorized under Article 80 of this Act or otherwise 10 specifically authorized by law.

11 (2.5) A registered professional nurse from delegating 12 work requiring nursing knowledge, assessment, judgment, 13 inference, decision making, including medication 14 administration, the development of a plan of care, and 15 evaluation of a plan of care to unlicensed non-nurse 16 personnel.

17 (3) A registered professional nurse from delegating
18 nursing judgment, the comprehensive patient assessment,
19 the development of a plan of care, and the evaluation of
20 care to licensed or unlicensed personnel.

(4) A licensed practical nurse or unlicensed personnel
who has been delegated a nursing intervention <u>or task</u> from
re-delegating a nursing intervention <u>or task</u>.

24(5) Unlicensed personnel who have been delegated tasks25from re-delegating the tasks

26 (d) A registered professional nurse may delegate tasks to

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#### 1 other licensed and unlicensed persons.

2 (Source: P.A. 100-513, eff. 1-1-18; 100-1160, eff. 6-1-19.)

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(225 ILCS 65/60-35)

4 (Section scheduled to be repealed on January 1, 2028) Sec. 60-35. RN scope of practice. The RN scope of nursing 5 practice is the protection, promotion, and optimization of 6 7 health and abilities, the prevention of illness and injury, the development and implementation of the nursing plan of 8 9 care, the facilitation of nursing interventions to alleviate 10 suffering, care coordination, and advocacy in the care of 11 individuals, families, groups, communities, and populations. 12 Practice as a registered professional nurse means this full 13 scope of nursing, with or without compensation, that

incorporates caring for all patients in all settings, through nursing standards of practice and professional performance for coordination of care, and may include, but is not limited to, all of the following:

(1) Collecting pertinent data and information relative
to the patient's health or the situation on an ongoing
basis through the comprehensive nursing assessment.

(2) Analyzing comprehensive nursing assessment data to
 determine actual or potential diagnoses, problems, and
 issues.

24 (3) Identifying expected outcomes for a plan25 individualized to the patient or the situation that

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1	prescribes strategies to attain expected, measurable
2	outcomes.
3	(4) Implementing the identified plan, coordinating
4	care delivery, employing strategies to promote healthy and
5	safe environments, and administering or delegating
6	medication administration according to Section 50-75 of
7	this Act.
8	(5) Evaluating patient progress toward attainment of
9	goals and outcomes.
10	(6) Delegating nursing interventions <u>and tasks to</u>
11	licensed nurses to implement the plan of care.
12	(6.5) Delegating tasks to unlicensed personnel to
13	implement the plan of care.
14	(7) Providing health education and counseling.
15	(7.5) Advocating for the patient.
16	(8) Practicing ethically according to the American

- 17 Nurses Association Code of Ethics.
- 18 (9) Practicing in a manner that recognizes cultural19 diversity.
- 20 (10) Communicating effectively in all areas of 21 practice.
- (11) Collaborating with patients and other keystakeholders in the conduct of nursing practice.
- 24 (12) Participating in continuous professional25 development.
  - (13) Teaching the theory and practice of nursing to

student nurses.

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2 (14) Leading within the professional practice setting 3 and the profession. (15) Contributing to quality nursing practice. 4 5 (16) Integrating evidence and research findings into practice. 6 7 (17) Utilizing appropriate resources to plan, provide, and sustain evidence-based nursing services that are safe 8 and effective. 9 (Source: P.A. 100-513, eff. 1-1-18.) 10 11 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect July 1, 2023. 12