## **102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

## State of Illinois

# 2021 and 2022

#### SB1909

Introduced 2/26/2021, by Sen. Julie A. Morrison

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

720 ILCS 5/12-0.1	
720 ILCS 5/12-2	from Ch. 38, par. 12-2
720 ILCS 5/12-3.05	was 720 ILCS 5/12-4

Amends Criminal Code of 2012. Defines "servicemember" and "veteran". Provides that a person commits aggravated assault or aggravated battery when he or she commits an assault or a battery against a servicemember or veteran. Provides that an aggravated assault committed against a servicemember or veteran without legal justification is a Class A misdemeanor. Provides that an aggravated battery committed against a servicemember or veteran is a Class 3 felony.

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CORRECTIONAL BUDGET AND IMPACT NOTE ACT MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

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AN ACT concerning criminal law.

# Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Criminal Code of 2012 is amended by 5 changing Sections 12-0.1, 12-2, and 12-3.05 as follows:

6 (720 ILCS 5/12-0.1)

Sec. 12-0.1. Definitions. In this Article, unless the
context clearly requires otherwise:

9 "Bona fide labor dispute" means any controversy concerning 10 wages, salaries, hours, working conditions, or benefits, 11 including health and welfare, sick leave, insurance, and 12 pension or retirement provisions, the making or maintaining of 13 collective bargaining agreements, and the terms to be included 14 in those agreements.

15 "Coach" means a person recognized as a coach by the 16 sanctioning authority that conducts an athletic contest.

17 "Correctional institution employee" means a person 18 employed by a penal institution.

19 "Emergency medical services personnel" has the meaning 20 specified in Section 3.5 of the Emergency Medical Services 21 (EMS) Systems Act and shall include all ambulance crew 22 members, including drivers or pilots.

23 "Family or household members" include spouses, former

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spouses, parents, children, stepchildren, and other persons 1 2 related by blood or by present or prior marriage, persons who 3 share or formerly shared a common dwelling, persons who have or allegedly have a child in common, persons who share or 4 5 allegedly share a blood relationship through a child, persons who have or have had a dating or engagement relationship, 6 7 persons with disabilities and their personal assistants, and caregivers as defined in Section 12-4.4a of this Code. For 8 9 purposes of this Article, neither a casual acquaintanceship 10 nor ordinary fraternization between 2 individuals in business 11 or social contexts shall be deemed to constitute a dating 12 relationship.

"In the presence of a child" means in the physical presence of a child or knowing or having reason to know that a child is present and may see or hear an act constituting an offense.

17 "Park district employee" means a supervisor, director,18 instructor, or other person employed by a park district.

19 "Person with a physical disability" means a person who 20 suffers from a permanent and disabling physical 21 characteristic, resulting from disease, injury, functional 22 disorder, or congenital condition.

23 "Private security officer" means a registered employee of 24 a private security contractor agency under the Private 25 Detective, Private Alarm, Private Security, Fingerprint 26 Vendor, and Locksmith Act of 2004.

"Probation officer" means a person as defined in the
 Probation and Probation Officers Act.

3 <u>"Servicemember" means a person who is currently serving in</u>
4 <u>the Army, Air Force, Marines, Navy, or Coast Guard on active</u>
5 <u>duty, reserve status, or in the National Guard.</u>

6 "Sports official" means a person at an athletic contest 7 who enforces the rules of the contest, such as an umpire or 8 referee.

9 "Sports venue" means a publicly or privately owned sports 10 or entertainment arena, stadium, community or convention hall, 11 special event center, or amusement facility, or a special 12 event center in a public park, during the 12 hours before or 13 after the sanctioned sporting event.

14 "Streetgang", "streetgang member", and "criminal street 15 gang" have the meanings ascribed to those terms in Section 10 16 of the Illinois Streetgang Terrorism Omnibus Prevention Act.

17 "Transit employee" means a driver, operator, or employee 18 of any transportation facility or system engaged in the 19 business of transporting the public for hire.

20 "Transit passenger" means а passenger of any 21 transportation facility or system engaged in the business of 22 transporting the public for hire, including a passenger using 23 any area designated by a transportation facility or system as a vehicle boarding, departure, or transfer location. 24

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"Utility worker" means any of the following:

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(1) A person employed by a public utility as defined

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1 in Section 3-105 of the Public Utilities Act.

(2) An employee of a municipally owned utility.

(3) An employee of a cable television company.

4 (4) An employee of an electric cooperative as defined
5 in Section 3-119 of the Public Utilities Act.

6 (5) An independent contractor or an employee of an 7 independent contractor working on behalf of a cable 8 television company, public utility, municipally owned 9 utility, or electric cooperative.

10 (6) An employee of a telecommunications carrier as 11 defined in Section 13-202 of the Public Utilities Act, or 12 an independent contractor or an employee of an independent 13 contractor working on behalf of a telecommunications 14 carrier.

(7) An employee of a telephone or telecommunications
cooperative as defined in Section 13-212 of the Public
Utilities Act, or an independent contractor or an employee
of an independent contractor working on behalf of a
telephone or telecommunications cooperative.

20 <u>"Veteran" means a former servicemember who was discharged</u> 21 <u>or released from service under conditions other than</u> 22 <u>dishonorable.</u>

23 (Source: P.A. 99-143, eff. 7-27-15; 99-816, eff. 8-15-16.)

24 (720 ILCS 5/12-2) (from Ch. 38, par. 12-2)

25 Sec. 12-2. Aggravated assault.

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(a) Offense based on location of conduct. A person commits
aggravated assault when he or she commits an assault against
an individual who is on or about a public way, public property,
a public place of accommodation or amusement, <u>or</u> a sports
venue, or in a church, synagogue, mosque, or other building,
structure, or place used for religious worship.

7 (b) Offense based on status of victim. A person commits
8 aggravated assault when, in committing an assault, he or she
9 knows the individual assaulted to be any of the following:

(1) A person with a physical disability or a person 60
years of age or older and the assault is without legal
justification.

13 (1.5) A servicemember or veteran and the assault is
 14 without legal justification.

15 (2) A teacher or school employee upon school grounds
16 or grounds adjacent to a school or in any part of a
17 building used for school purposes.

(3) A park district employee upon park grounds or
grounds adjacent to a park or in any part of a building
used for park purposes.

(4) A community policing volunteer, private security
 officer, or utility worker:

(i) performing his or her official duties;

24 (ii) assaulted to prevent performance of his or25 her official duties; or

26 (iii) assaulted in retaliation for performing his

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1	or her official duties.
2	(4.1) A peace officer, fireman, emergency management
3	worker, or emergency medical services personnel:
4	(i) performing his or her official duties;
5	(ii) assaulted to prevent performance of his or
6	her official duties; or
7	(iii) assaulted in retaliation for performing his
8	or her official duties.
9	(5) A correctional officer or probation officer:
10	(i) performing his or her official duties;
11	(ii) assaulted to prevent performance of his or
12	her official duties; or
13	(iii) assaulted in retaliation for performing his
14	or her official duties.
15	(6) A correctional institution employee, a county
16	juvenile detention center employee who provides direct and
17	continuous supervision of residents of a juvenile
18	detention center, including a county juvenile detention
19	center employee who supervises recreational activity for
20	residents of a juvenile detention center, or a Department
21	of Human Services employee, Department of Human Services
22	officer, or employee of a subcontractor of the Department
23	of Human Services supervising or controlling sexually
24	dangerous persons or sexually violent persons:
25	(i) performing his or her official duties;

25 (i) performing his or her official duties;
26 (ii) assaulted to prevent performance of his or

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her official duties; or

2 (iii) assaulted in retaliation for performing his
3 or her official duties.

4 (7) An employee of the State of Illinois, a municipal
5 corporation therein, or a political subdivision thereof,
6 performing his or her official duties.

7 (8) A transit employee performing his or her official
8 duties, or a transit passenger.

9 (9) A sports official or coach actively participating 10 in any level of athletic competition within a sports 11 venue, on an indoor playing field or outdoor playing 12 field, or within the immediate vicinity of such a facility 13 or field.

(10) A person authorized to serve process under Section 2-202 of the Code of Civil Procedure or a special process server appointed by the circuit court, while that individual is in the performance of his or her duties as a process server.

(c) Offense based on use of firearm, device, or motor vehicle. A person commits aggravated assault when, in committing an assault, he or she does any of the following:

(1) Uses a deadly weapon, an air rifle as defined in
Section 24.8-0.1 of this Act, or any device manufactured
and designed to be substantially similar in appearance to
a firearm, other than by discharging a firearm.

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(2) Discharges a firearm, other than from a motor

1 vehicle.

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(3) Discharges a firearm from a motor vehicle.

3 (4) Wears a hood, robe, or mask to conceal his or her
4 identity.

5 (5) Knowingly and without lawful justification shines 6 or flashes a laser gun sight or other laser device 7 attached to a firearm, or used in concert with a firearm, 8 so that the laser beam strikes near or in the immediate 9 vicinity of any person.

10 (6) Uses a firearm, other than by discharging the 11 firearm, against a peace officer, community policing 12 volunteer, fireman, private security officer, emergency 13 management worker, emergency medical services personnel, 14 employee of a police department, employee of a sheriff's 15 department, or traffic control municipal employee:

16

(i) performing his or her official duties;

17 (ii) assaulted to prevent performance of his or18 her official duties; or

(iii) assaulted in retaliation for performing hisor her official duties.

(7) Without justification operates a motor vehicle in
a manner which places a person, other than a person listed
in subdivision (b) (4), in reasonable apprehension of being
struck by the moving motor vehicle.

(8) Without justification operates a motor vehicle in
 a manner which places a person listed in subdivision

(b) (4), in reasonable apprehension of being struck by the
 moving motor vehicle.

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(9) Knowingly video or audio records the offense with the intent to disseminate the recording.

5 (d) Sentence. Aggravated assault as defined in subdivision (a), (b) (1), (b) (1.5), (b) (2), (b) (3), (b) (4), (b) (7), (b) (8), 6 (b)(9), (c)(1), (c)(4), or (c)(9) is a Class A misdemeanor, 7 8 except that aggravated assault as defined in subdivision 9 (b) (4) and (b) (7) is a Class 4 felony if a Category I, Category 10 II, or Category III weapon is used in the commission of the 11 assault. Aggravated assault as defined in subdivision 12 (b) (4.1), (b) (5), (b) (6), (b) (10), (c) (2), (c) (5), (c) (6), or 13 (c)(7) is a Class 4 felony. Aggravated assault as defined in subdivision (c)(3) or (c)(8) is a Class 3 felony. 14

15 (e) For the purposes of this Section, "Category I weapon", 16 "Category II weapon", and "Category III weapon" have the 17 meanings ascribed to those terms in Section 33A-1 of this 18 Code.

19 (Source: P.A. 101-223, eff. 1-1-20; revised 9-24-19.)

20 (720 ILCS 5/12-3.05) (was 720 ILCS 5/12-4)

21

Sec. 12-3.05. Aggravated battery.

(a) Offense based on injury. A person commits aggravated battery when, in committing a battery, other than by the discharge of a firearm, he or she knowingly does any of the following: SB1909

(1) Causes great bodily harm or permanent disability
 or disfigurement.

3 (2) Causes severe and permanent disability, great
4 bodily harm, or disfigurement by means of a caustic or
5 flammable substance, a poisonous gas, a deadly biological
6 or chemical contaminant or agent, a radioactive substance,
7 or a bomb or explosive compound.

8 (3) Causes great bodily harm or permanent disability 9 or disfigurement to an individual whom the person knows to 10 be a peace officer, community policing volunteer, fireman, 11 private security officer, correctional institution 12 Department of Human Services employee, or employee supervising or controlling sexually dangerous persons or 13 14 sexually violent persons:

15

(i) performing his or her official duties;

16 (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her17 official duties; or

18 (iii) battered in retaliation for performing his19 or her official duties.

20 (4) Causes great bodily harm or permanent disability
21 or disfigurement to an individual 60 years of age or
22 older.

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(5) Strangles another individual.

(b) Offense based on injury to a child or person with an
intellectual disability. A person who is at least 18 years of
age commits aggravated battery when, in committing a battery,

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1 he or she knowingly and without legal justification by any 2 means:

3 (1) causes great bodily harm or permanent disability 4 or disfigurement to any child under the age of 13 years, or 5 to any person with a severe or profound intellectual 6 disability; or

7 (2) causes bodily harm or disability or disfigurement
8 to any child under the age of 13 years or to any person
9 with a severe or profound intellectual disability.

10 (c) Offense based on location of conduct. A person commits 11 aggravated battery when, in committing a battery, other than 12 by the discharge of a firearm, he or she is or the person 13 battered is on or about a public way, public property, a public 14 place of accommodation or amusement, a sports venue, or a domestic violence shelter, or in a church, synagogue, mosque, 15 16 or other building, structure, or place used for religious 17 worship.

(d) Offense based on status of victim. A person commits aggravated battery when, in committing a battery, other than by discharge of a firearm, he or she knows the individual battered to be any of the following:

22

(1) A person 60 years of age or older.

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(1.5) A servicemember or veteran.

24 (2) A person who is pregnant or has a physical25 disability.

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(3) A teacher or school employee upon school grounds

or grounds adjacent to a school or in any part of a
 building used for school purposes.

3 (4) A peace officer, community policing volunteer,
4 fireman, private security officer, correctional
5 institution employee, or Department of Human Services
6 employee supervising or controlling sexually dangerous
7 persons or sexually violent persons:

8

(i) performing his or her official duties;

9 (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her 10 official duties; or

(iii) battered in retaliation for performing hisor her official duties.

(5) A judge, emergency management worker, emergency
 medical services personnel, or utility worker:

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(i) performing his or her official duties;

16 (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her17 official duties; or

18 (iii) battered in retaliation for performing his19 or her official duties.

20 (6) An officer or employee of the State of Illinois, a
21 unit of local government, or a school district, while
22 performing his or her official duties.

23 (7) A transit employee performing his or her official
24 duties, or a transit passenger.

25 (8) A taxi driver on duty.

26 (9) A merchant who detains the person for an alleged

commission of retail theft under Section 16-26 of this
 Code and the person without legal justification by any
 means causes bodily harm to the merchant.

4 (10) A person authorized to serve process under 5 Section 2-202 of the Code of Civil Procedure or a special 6 process server appointed by the circuit court while that 7 individual is in the performance of his or her duties as a 8 process server.

9 (11) A nurse while in the performance of his or her 10 duties as a nurse.

11 (12) A merchant: (i) while performing his or her 12 duties, including, but not limited to, relaying directions for healthcare or safety from his or her supervisor or 13 14 employer or relaying health or safety guidelines, 15 recommendations, regulations, or rules from a federal, 16 State, or local public health agency; and (ii) during a 17 disaster declared by the Governor, or a state of emergency declared by the mayor of the municipality in which the 18 19 merchant is located, due to a public health emergency and 20 for a period of 6 months after such declaration.

(e) Offense based on use of a firearm. A person commits
aggravated battery when, in committing a battery, he or she
knowingly does any of the following:

(1) Discharges a firearm, other than a machine gun or
 a firearm equipped with a silencer, and causes any injury
 to another person.

(2) Discharges a firearm, other than a machine gun or 1 a firearm equipped with a silencer, and causes any injury 2 3 to a person he or she knows to be a peace officer, community policing volunteer, person summoned by a police 4 5 officer, fireman, private security officer, correctional 6 institution employee, or emergency management worker: 7 (i) performing his or her official duties; (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her 8 official duties; or 9 10 (iii) battered in retaliation for performing his 11 or her official duties. 12 (3) Discharges a firearm, other than a machine gun or a firearm equipped with a silencer, and causes any injury 13 14 to a person he or she knows to be emergency medical 15 services personnel: 16 (i) performing his or her official duties; 17 (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her official duties; or 18 (iii) battered in retaliation for performing his 19 or her official duties. 20 (4) Discharges a firearm and causes any injury to a 21 22 person he or she knows to be a teacher, a student in a 23 school, or a school employee, and the teacher, student, or 24 employee is upon school grounds or grounds adjacent to a 25 school or in any part of a building used for school 26 purposes.

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(5) Discharges a machine gun or a firearm equipped
 with a silencer, and causes any injury to another person.

3 (6) Discharges a machine gun or a firearm equipped
4 with a silencer, and causes any injury to a person he or
5 she knows to be a peace officer, community policing
6 volunteer, person summoned by a police officer, fireman,
7 private security officer, correctional institution
8 employee or emergency management worker:

9

(i) performing his or her official duties;

10 (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her11 official duties; or

12 (iii) battered in retaliation for performing his13 or her official duties.

14 (7) Discharges a machine gun or a firearm equipped
 15 with a silencer, and causes any injury to a person he or
 16 she knows to be emergency medical services personnel:

17

(i) performing his or her official duties;

18 (ii) battered to prevent performance of his or her19 official duties; or

20 (iii) battered in retaliation for performing his21 or her official duties.

(8) Discharges a machine gun or a firearm equipped with a silencer, and causes any injury to a person he or she knows to be a teacher, or a student in a school, or a school employee, and the teacher, student, or employee is upon school grounds or grounds adjacent to a school or in

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any part of a building used for school purposes.

2 (f) Offense based on use of a weapon or device. A person
3 commits aggravated battery when, in committing a battery, he
4 or she does any of the following:

5 (1) Uses a deadly weapon other than by discharge of a 6 firearm, or uses an air rifle as defined in Section 7 24.8-0.1 of this Code.

8 (2) Wears a hood, robe, or mask to conceal his or her9 identity.

10 (3) Knowingly and without lawful justification shines 11 or flashes a laser gunsight or other laser device attached 12 to a firearm, or used in concert with a firearm, so that 13 the laser beam strikes upon or against the person of 14 another.

15 (4) Knowingly video or audio records the offense with16 the intent to disseminate the recording.

(g) Offense based on certain conduct. A person commits aggravated battery when, other than by discharge of a firearm, he or she does any of the following:

(1) Violates Section 401 of the Illinois Controlled
Substances Act by unlawfully delivering a controlled
substance to another and any user experiences great bodily
harm or permanent disability as a result of the injection,
inhalation, or ingestion of any amount of the controlled
substance.

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(2) Knowingly administers to an individual or causes

him or her to take, without his or her consent or by threat or deception, and for other than medical purposes, any intoxicating, poisonous, stupefying, narcotic, anesthetic, or controlled substance, or gives to another person any food containing any substance or object intended to cause physical injury if eaten.

7 Knowingly causes or attempts to cause (3) а 8 correctional institution employee or Department of Human 9 Services employee to come into contact with blood, seminal 10 fluid, urine, or feces by throwing, tossing, or expelling 11 the fluid or material, and the person is an inmate of a 12 penal institution or is a sexually dangerous person or 13 sexually violent person in the custody of the Department of Human Services. 14

15 (h) Sentence. Unless otherwise provided, aggravated16 battery is a Class 3 felony.

17 Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (a)(4),18 (d)(4), or (g)(3) is a Class 2 felony.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (a)(3) or (g)(1) is a Class 1 felony.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (a)(1) is a Class 1 felony when the aggravated battery was intentional and involved the infliction of torture, as defined in paragraph (14) of subsection (b) of Section 9-1 of this Code, as the infliction of or subjection to extreme physical pain, motivated by an intent to increase or prolong the pain, 1 suffering, or agony of the victim.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (a)(1) is a Class 2 felony when the person causes great bodily harm or permanent disability to an individual whom the person knows to be a member of a congregation engaged in prayer or other religious activities at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other building, structure, or place used for religious worship.

Aggravated battery under subdivision (a) (5) is a Class 1felony if:

10 (A) the person used or attempted to use a dangerous
11 instrument while committing the offense;

12 (B) the person caused great bodily harm or permanent 13 disability or disfigurement to the other person while 14 committing the offense; or

15 (C) the person has been previously convicted of a 16 violation of subdivision (a)(5) under the laws of this 17 State or laws similar to subdivision (a)(5) of any other 18 state.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (e)(1) is aClass X felony.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (a)(2) is a Class X felony for which a person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of a minimum of 6 years and a maximum of 45 years.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (e)(5) is a Class X felony for which a person shall be sentenced to a term

1 of imprisonment of a minimum of 12 years and a maximum of 45
2 years.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (e)(2), (e)(3), or (e)(4) is a Class X felony for which a person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of a minimum of 15 years and a maximum of 60 years.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (e)(6),
(e)(7), or (e)(8) is a Class X felony for which a person shall
be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of a minimum of 20 years
and a maximum of 60 years.

Aggravated battery as defined in subdivision (b)(1) is a Class X felony, except that:

(1) if the person committed the offense while armed with a firearm, 15 years shall be added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court;

16 (2) if, during the commission of the offense, the
17 person personally discharged a firearm, 20 years shall be
18 added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court;

(3) if, during the commission of the offense, the person personally discharged a firearm that proximately caused great bodily harm, permanent disability, permanent disfigurement, or death to another person, 25 years or up to a term of natural life shall be added to the term of imprisonment imposed by the court.

25 (i) Definitions. In this Section:

26 "Building or other structure used to provide shelter" has

the meaning ascribed to "shelter" in Section 1 of the Domestic
 Violence Shelters Act.

3 "Domestic violence" has the meaning ascribed to it in
4 Section 103 of the Illinois Domestic Violence Act of 1986.

5 "Domestic violence shelter" means any building or other 6 structure used to provide shelter or other services to victims 7 or to the dependent children of victims of domestic violence 8 pursuant to the Illinois Domestic Violence Act of 1986 or the 9 Domestic Violence Shelters Act, or any place within 500 feet 10 of such a building or other structure in the case of a person 11 who is going to or from such a building or other structure.

12 "Firearm" has the meaning provided under Section 1.1 of 13 the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act, and does not 14 include an air rifle as defined by Section 24.8-0.1 of this 15 Code.

16 "Machine gun" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 17 24-1 of this Code.

18 "Merchant" has the meaning ascribed to it in Section 19 16-0.1 of this Code.

20 "Strangle" means intentionally impeding the normal 21 breathing or circulation of the blood of an individual by 22 applying pressure on the throat or neck of that individual or 23 by blocking the nose or mouth of that individual.

24 (Source: P.A. 101-223, eff. 1-1-20; 101-651, eff. 8-7-20.)