102ND GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2021 and 2022

HB4932

Introduced 1/27/2022, by Rep. Mark Batinick

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

20 ILCS 2505/2505-805 new 35 ILCS 5/201 5 ILCS 100/5-45.21 new

Amends the Illinois Income Tax Act. Provides that the rate of tax on individuals, trusts, and estates shall be determined in accordance with an algorithm set forth in the amendatory Act. Makes conforming changes in the Department of Revenue Law of the Civil Administrative Code of Illinois and the Illinois Administrative Procedure Act. Effective immediately.

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1 AN ACT concerning revenue.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

Section 3. The Department of Revenue Law of the Civil
Administrative Code of Illinois is amended by adding Section
2505-805 as follows:

7 (20 ILCS 2505/2505-805 new)

8 <u>Sec. 2505-805. Income tax algorithm. The Department has</u> 9 <u>the power to calculate and publish the income tax rate</u> 10 <u>algorithm imposed under the provisions of paragraph (5.5) of</u> 11 <u>subsection (b) of Section 201.</u>

Section 5. The Illinois Income Tax Act is amended by changing Section 201 as follows:

- 14 (35 ILCS 5/201)
- 15 Sec. 201. Tax imposed.

(a) In general. A tax measured by net income is hereby
imposed on every individual, corporation, trust and estate for
each taxable year ending after July 31, 1969 on the privilege
of earning or receiving income in or as a resident of this
State. Such tax shall be in addition to all other occupation or
privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal

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1 corporation or political subdivision thereof.

2 (b) Rates. The tax imposed by subsection (a) of this 3 Section shall be determined as follows, except as adjusted by 4 subsection (d-1):

5 (1) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for 6 taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount 7 equal to 2 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the 8 taxable year.

9 (2) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for 10 taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending 11 after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 2 12 1/2% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to 13 July 1, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3, and (ii) 14 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 15 30, 1989, as calculated under Section 202.3.

(3) In the case of an individual, trust or estate, for
taxable years beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending
prior to January 1, 2011, an amount equal to 3% of the
taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

(4) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and
ending after December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum
of (i) 3% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior
to January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and
(ii) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after
December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

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(5) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

5 (5.1) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, 6 for taxable years beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and 7 ending after December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior 8 9 to January 1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and 10 (ii) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period 11 after December 31, 2014, as calculated under Section 12 202.5.

(5.2) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate,
for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2015,
and ending prior to July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 3.75%
of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

17 (5.3) In the case of an individual, trust, or estate, 18 for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and 19 ending after June 30, 2017, an amount equal to the sum of 20 (i) 3.75% of the taxpayer's net income for the period 21 prior to July 1, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, 22 and (ii) 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the period 23 after June 30, 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(5.4) Except as provided in paragraph (5.5), in In the
 case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years
 beginning on or after July 1, 2017, an amount equal to

1 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year. 2 (5.5) For taxable years beginning on or after January 3 1, 2023, in the case of an individual, trust, or estate, for taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2023, 4 5 an amount equal to the lesser of 4.95% or the percentage 6 generated by the algorithm set forth in this paragraph 7 (5.5).8 Income tax rate algorithm. If (1) the estimated State 9 budget for the current fiscal year, multiplied by the 10 annual rate of growth in the population of Illinois, 11 further multiplied by Consumer Price Index inflation, 12 generates an estimated sum for the fiscal year immediately after the current fiscal year of X; and (2) estimated 13 14 revenues from taxation in the fiscal year immediately after the current fiscal year, if added to all other 15 16 expected non-taxation sources of State revenue for the fiscal year immediately after the current fiscal year, 17 generate an estimated sum of Y; and (3) X is less than Y, 18 19 then the forward-looking income tax rate to be imposed 20 beginning on January 1 of the next calendar year upon 21 individuals, trusts, and estates under the algorithm 22 created by this paragraph shall be adjusted so that X 23 equals Y. 24 The Department shall calculate and publish the rate of 25 tax to be imposed by this algorithm in the next calendar 26 year upon individuals, trusts, and estates between

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1	September 1 and September 30 of each calendar year, for
2	use in the next calendar year.
3	As used in this paragraph (5.5):
4	"Consumer Price Index inflation" has the meaning
5	provided in 54 U.S.C. 101915(a)(2).
6	"Estimated revenues from taxation" has the meaning
7	provided in Section 50-5 of the State Budget Law of the
8	Civil Administrative Code of Illinois.
9	"Income tax rate in the current fiscal year" shall
10	be the income tax rate imposed in the current fiscal
11	year under the provisions of this paragraph (5.5).
12	"Population of Illinois" has the meaning provided
13	<u>in 6 U.S.C. 601(10).</u>
14	"State budget" has the meaning provided in Section
15	50-5 of the State Budget Law of the Civil
15 16	50-5 of the State Budget Law of the Civil Administrative Code of Illinois.
16	Administrative Code of Illinois.
16 17	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
16 17 18	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the
16 17 18 19	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.
16 17 18 19 20	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year. (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
16 17 18 19 20 21	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year. (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30,
16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year. (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the
16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	Administrative Code of Illinois. (6) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years ending prior to July 1, 1989, an amount equal to 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year. (7) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years beginning prior to July 1, 1989 and ending after June 30, 1989, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4% of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1,

1 (8) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 2 beginning after June 30, 1989, and ending prior to January 3 1, 2011, an amount equal to 4.8% of the taxpayer's net 4 income for the taxable year.

5 (9) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 6 beginning prior to January 1, 2011, and ending after 7 December 31, 2010, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 4.8% 8 of the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to 9 January 1, 2011, as calculated under Section 202.5, and 10 (ii) 7% of the taxpayer's net income for the period after 11 December 31, 2010, as calculated under Section 202.5.

12 (10) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 13 beginning on or after January 1, 2011, and ending prior to 14 January 1, 2015, an amount equal to 7% of the taxpayer's 15 net income for the taxable year.

(11) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning prior to January 1, 2015, and ending after
December 31, 2014, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 7% of
the taxpayer's net income for the period prior to January
1, 2015, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 5.25%
of the taxpayer's net income for the period after December
31, 2014, as calculated under Section 202.5.

(12) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years
beginning on or after January 1, 2015, and ending prior to
July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 5.25% of the taxpayer's
net income for the taxable year.

1 (13) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 2 beginning prior to July 1, 2017, and ending after June 30, 3 2017, an amount equal to the sum of (i) 5.25% of the 4 taxpayer's net income for the period prior to July 1, 5 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5, and (ii) 7% of 6 the taxpayer's net income for the period after June 30, 7 2017, as calculated under Section 202.5.

8 (14) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years 9 beginning on or after July 1, 2017, an amount equal to 7% 10 of the taxpayer's net income for the taxable year.

11 <u>(15) In the case of a corporation, for taxable years</u> 12 <u>beginning on or after January 1, 2023, an amount generated</u> 13 <u>by a rate that shall be equal to 140% of the tax rate</u> 14 <u>imposed upon individuals, truss, and estates under</u> 15 paragraph (5.5).

16 The rates under this subsection (b) are subject to the 17 provisions of Section 201.5.

(b-5) Surcharge; sale or exchange of assets, properties, 18 and intangibles of organization gaming licensees. For each of 19 20 taxable years 2019 through 2027, a surcharge is imposed on all taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of 21 22 capital assets, depreciable business property, real property 23 used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles (i) of an organization licensee under the Illinois Horse Racing 24 25 Act of 1975 and (ii) of an organization gaming licensee under 26 the Illinois Gambling Act. The amount of the surcharge is

equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The surcharge imposed shall not apply if:

4 (1) the organization gaming license, organization
5 license, or racetrack property is transferred as a result
6 of any of the following:

7 (A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt
8 adjustment initiated by or against the initial
9 licensee or the substantial owners of the initial
10 licensee;

(B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
any such license by the Illinois Gaming Board or the
Illinois Racing Board;

14 (C) a determination by the Illinois Gaming Board
15 that transfer of the license is in the best interests
16 of Illinois gaming;

17 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in18 a licensee;

19 (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in
20 the stock or substantially all of the assets of a
21 publicly traded company;

(F) a transfer by a parent company to a whollyowned subsidiary; or

(G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to
another person where both persons were initial owners
of the license when the license was issued; or

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the controlling interest in the organization 1 (2) 2 gaming license, organization license, or racetrack 3 property is transferred in a transaction to lineal descendants in which no gain or loss is recognized or as a 4 5 result of a transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is 6 7 recognized; or

8 (3) live horse racing was not conducted in 2010 at a 9 racetrack located within 3 miles of the Mississippi River 10 under a license issued pursuant to the Illinois Horse 11 Racing Act of 1975.

12 The transfer of organization an gaming license, organization license, or racetrack property by a person other 13 than the initial licensee to receive the organization gaming 14 15 license is not subject to a surcharge. The Department shall 16 adopt rules necessary to implement and administer this 17 subsection.

Personal Property Tax Replacement 18 (C) Income Tax. Beginning on July 1, 1979 and thereafter, in addition to such 19 20 income tax, there is also hereby imposed the Personal Property 21 Tax Replacement Income Tax measured by net income on every 22 corporation (including Subchapter S corporations), partnership 23 and trust, for each taxable year ending after June 30, 1979. imposed on the privilege of earning or 24 Such taxes are 25 receiving income in or as a resident of this State. The 26 Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax shall be in

addition to the income tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section and in addition to all other occupation or privilege taxes imposed by this State or by any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof.

5 (d) Additional Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax Rates. The personal property tax replacement income tax 6 7 imposed by this subsection and subsection (c) of this Section in the case of a corporation, other than a Subchapter S 8 9 corporation and except as adjusted by subsection (d-1), shall 10 be an additional amount equal to 2.85% of such taxpayer's net 11 income for the taxable year, except that beginning on January 12 1, 1981, and thereafter, the rate of 2.85% specified in this subsection shall be reduced to 2.5%, and in the case of a 13 partnership, trust or a Subchapter S corporation shall be an 14 15 additional amount equal to 1.5% of such taxpayer's net income 16 for the taxable year.

17 (d-1) Rate reduction for certain foreign insurers. In the case of a foreign insurer, as defined by Section 35A-5 of the 18 19 Illinois Insurance Code, whose state or country of domicile 20 imposes on insurers domiciled in Illinois a retaliatory tax (excluding any insurer whose premiums from reinsurance assumed 21 22 are 50% or more of its total insurance premiums as determined 23 under paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 304, except from 24 that for purposes of this determination premiums 25 reinsurance do not include premiums from inter-affiliate 26 reinsurance arrangements), beginning with taxable years ending

on or after December 31, 1999, the sum of the rates of tax 1 2 imposed by subsections (b) and (d) shall be reduced (but not 3 increased) to the rate at which the total amount of tax imposed under this Act, net of all credits allowed under this Act, 4 5 shall equal (i) the total amount of tax that would be imposed on the foreign insurer's net income allocable to Illinois for 6 7 the taxable year by such foreign insurer's state or country of 8 domicile if that net income were subject to all income taxes 9 and taxes measured by net income imposed by such foreign 10 insurer's state or country of domicile, net of all credits allowed or (ii) a rate of zero if no such tax is imposed on 11 12 such income by the foreign insurer's state of domicile. For the purposes of this subsection (d-1), an inter-affiliate 13 14 includes a mutual insurer under common management.

(1) For the purposes of subsection (d-1), in no event
shall the sum of the rates of tax imposed by subsections
(b) and (d) be reduced below the rate at which the sum of:

(A) the total amount of tax imposed on such
foreign insurer under this Act for a taxable year, net
of all credits allowed under this Act, plus

21 (B) the privilege tax imposed by Section 409 of 22 Illinois Insurance Code, the fire insurance the 23 imposed by Section 12 of company tax the Fire 24 Investigation Act, and the fire department taxes 25 imposed under Section 11-10-1 of the Illinois 26 Municipal Code,

equals 1.25% for taxable years ending prior to December 1 31, 2003, or 1.75% for taxable years ending on or after 2 3 December 31, 2003, of the net taxable premiums written for the taxable year, as described by subsection (1) of 4 5 Section 409 of the Illinois Insurance Code. This paragraph in no event increase the rates 6 will imposed under 7 subsections (b) and (d).

8 (2) Any reduction in the rates of tax imposed by this 9 subsection shall be applied first against the rates 10 imposed by subsection (b) and only after the tax imposed 11 by subsection (a) net of all credits allowed under this 12 Section other than the credit allowed under subsection (i) 13 has been reduced to zero, against the rates imposed by 14 subsection (d).

15 This subsection (d-1) is exempt from the provisions of 16 Section 250.

(e) Investment credit. A taxpayer shall be allowed a
credit against the Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
Tax for investment in qualified property.

(1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit equal to .5%
of the basis of qualified property placed in service
during the taxable year, provided such property is placed
in service on or after July 1, 1984. There shall be allowed
an additional credit equal to .5% of the basis of
qualified property placed in service during the taxable
year, provided such property is placed in service on or

after July 1, 1986, and the taxpayer's base employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more over the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's employment records filed with the Illinois Department of Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base employment for the first year in which they file employment records with the Illinois Department of Employment Security. The provisions added to this Section by Public Act 85-1200 (and restored by Public Act 87-895) shall be construed as declaratory of existing law and not as a new enactment. If, in any year, the increase in base employment within Illinois over the preceding year is less than 1%, the additional credit shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is 1% but shall not exceed .5% The investment credit shall

14 shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the 15 numerator of which is .5% and the denominator of which is 16 1%, but shall not exceed .5%. The investment credit shall 17 not be allowed to the extent that it would reduce a taxpayer's liability in any tax year below zero, nor may 18 19 any credit for qualified property be allowed for any year 20 other than the year in which the property was placed in 21 service in Illinois. For tax years ending on or after 22 December 31, 1987, and on or before December 31, 1988, the 23 credit shall be allowed for the tax year in which the 24 property is placed in service, or, if the amount of the 25 credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it 26 exceeds the original liability or the liability as later

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amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to 1 2 the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the 3 excess credit years if the taxpayer (i) makes investments which cause the creation of a minimum of 2,000 full-time 4 5 equivalent jobs in Illinois, (ii) is located in an enterprise zone established pursuant to the Illinois 6 7 and (iii) is certified by the Enterprise Zone Act 8 Department of Commerce and Community Affairs (now 9 Commerce and Economic Opportunity) Department of as 10 complying with the requirements specified in clause (i) 11 and (ii) by July 1, 1986. The Department of Commerce and 12 Community Affairs (now Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity) shall notify the Department of Revenue of all 13 14 such certifications immediately. For tax years ending 15 after December 31, 1988, the credit shall be allowed for 16 the tax year in which the property is placed in service, 17 or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the original liability 18 19 or the liability as later amended, such excess may be 20 carried forward and applied to the tax liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess credit years. The 21 22 credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which 23 there is a liability. If there is credit from more than one 24 tax year that is available to offset a liability, earlier 25 credit shall be applied first.

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(2) The term "qualified property" means property

which:

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(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings and signs that are real property, but not including land or improvements to real property that are not a structural component of a building such as landscaping, sewer lines, local access roads, fencing, parking lots, and other appurtenances;

9 (B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the 10 Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" 11 as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not 12 eligible for the credit provided by this subsection 13 (e);

14 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
15 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

16 (D) is used in Illinois by a taxpayer who is 17 primarily engaged in manufacturing, or in mining coal or fluorite, or in retailing, or was placed in service 18 on or after July 1, 2006 in a River Edge Redevelopment 19 20 Zone established pursuant to the River Edge 21 Redevelopment Zone Act; and

(E) has not previously been used in Illinois in
such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for
the credit provided by this subsection (e) or
subsection (f).

26 (3) For purposes of this subsection (e),

1 "manufacturing" means the material staging and production of tangible personal property by procedures commonly 2 3 regarded as manufacturing, processing, fabrication, or assembling which changes some existing material into new 4 shapes, new qualities, or new combinations. For purposes 5 6 of this subsection (e) the term "mining" shall have the same meaning as the term "mining" in Section 613(c) of the 7 Internal Revenue Code. For purposes of this subsection 8 9 (e), the term "retailing" means the sale of tangible 10 personal property for use or consumption and not for 11 resale, or services rendered in conjunction with the sale 12 of tangible personal property for use or consumption and 13 for resale. For purposes of this subsection (e), not 14 "tangible personal property" has the same meaning as when 15 that term is used in the Retailers' Occupation Tax Act, 16 and, for taxable years ending after December 31, 2008, 17 include the generation, transmission, or does not distribution of electricity. 18

19 (4) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
20 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
21 income tax purposes.

(5) If the basis of the property for federal income
tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been
placed in service in Illinois by the taxpayer, the amount
of such increase shall be deemed property placed in
service on the date of such increase in basis.

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(6) The term "placed in service" shall have the same meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

3 (7) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 4 5 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of any qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 6 months after being placed in service, the Personal 7 Property Tax Replacement Income Tax for such taxable year 8 9 shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined by 10 (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have 11 been allowed for the year in which credit for such 12 property was originally allowed by eliminating such property from such computation and, (ii) subtracting such 13 14 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 15 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (7), a 16 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting 17 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 18 of such reduction. 19

(8) Unless the investment credit is extended by law,
the basis of qualified property shall not include costs
incurred after December 31, 2018, except for costs
incurred pursuant to a binding contract entered into on or
before December 31, 2018.

(9) Each taxable year ending before December 31, 2000,
 a partnership may elect to pass through to its partners

1 the credits to which the partnership is entitled under 2 this subsection (e) for the taxable year. A partner may 3 the credit allocated to him or her under this use paragraph only against the tax imposed in subsections (c) 4 5 and (d) of this Section. If the partnership makes that 6 election, those credits shall be allocated among the 7 partners in the partnership in accordance with the rules set forth in Section 704(b) of the Internal Revenue Code, 8 9 and the rules promulgated under that Section, and the 10 allocated amount of the credits shall be allowed to the 11 partners for that taxable year. The partnership shall make 12 this election on its Personal Property Tax Replacement Income Tax return for that taxable year. The election to 13 14 pass through the credits shall be irrevocable.

15 For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 16 2000, a partner that qualifies its partnership for a 17 subtraction under subparagraph (I) of paragraph (2) of subsection (d) of Section 203 or a shareholder that 18 19 qualifies a Subchapter S corporation for a subtraction 20 under subparagraph (S) of paragraph (2) of subsection (b) of Section 203 shall be allowed a credit under this 21 22 subsection (e) equal to its share of the credit earned 23 under this subsection (e) during the taxable year by the 24 partnership or Subchapter S corporation, determined in 25 accordance with the determination of income and 26 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704

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and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. This paragraph is exempt from the provisions of Section 250.

3 (f) Investment credit; Enterprise Zone; River Edge
4 Redevelopment Zone.

5 (1) A taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the 6 tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 7 investment in qualified property which is placed in 8 service in an Enterprise Zone created pursuant to the 9 Illinois Enterprise Zone Act or, for property placed in 10 service on or after July 1, 2006, a River Edge 11 Redevelopment Zone established pursuant to the River Edge 12 Redevelopment Zone Act. For partners, shareholders of 13 Subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability 14 companies, if the liability company is treated as a 15 partnership for purposes of federal and State income 16 taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this 17 subsection (f) to be determined in accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income 18 19 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the 20 Internal Revenue Code. The credit shall be .5% of the 21 basis for such property. The credit shall be available 22 only in the taxable year in which the property is placed in 23 service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge Redevelopment 24 Zone and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would 25 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by 26 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. For

tax years ending on or after December 31, 1985, the credit 1 2 shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is 3 placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the 4 5 original liability or the liability as later amended, such excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax 6 liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess 7 8 credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest 9 year for which there is a liability. If there is credit 10 from more than one tax year that is available to offset a 11 liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be 12 applied first.

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(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including buildings and structural components of buildings;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property" as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not eligible for the credit provided by this subsection (f);

(C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code;

(D) is used in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge
 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer; and

(E) has not been previously used in Illinois in
 such a manner and by such a person as would qualify for

1 the credit provided by this subsection (f) or 2 subsection (e).

3 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
4 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
5 income tax purposes.

6 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income 7 tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been 8 placed in service in the Enterprise Zone or River Edge 9 Redevelopment Zone by the taxpayer, the amount of such 10 increase shall be deemed property placed in service on the 11 date of such increase in basis.

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(5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 (6) If during any taxable year, any property ceases to 15 be qualified property in the hands of the taxpayer within 16 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of 17 any qualified property is moved outside the Enterprise Zone or River Edge Redevelopment Zone within 48 months 18 19 after being placed in service, the tax imposed under 20 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be determined 21 22 by (i) recomputing the investment credit which would have 23 been allowed for the year in which credit for such 24 property was originally allowed by eliminating such 25 property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such 26 recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 1 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (6), a 2 reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting 3 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be 4 deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 5 of such reduction.

6 (7) There shall be allowed an additional credit equal 7 to 0.5% of the basis of qualified property placed in 8 service during taxable the year in а River Edge 9 Redevelopment Zone, provided such property is placed in 10 service on or after July 1, 2006, and the taxpayer's base 11 employment within Illinois has increased by 1% or more 12 over the preceding year as determined by the taxpayer's 13 employment records filed with the Illinois Department of 14 Employment Security. Taxpayers who are new to Illinois 15 shall be deemed to have met the 1% growth in base 16 employment for the first year in which they file 17 employment records with the Illinois Department of Employment Security. If, in any year, the increase in base 18 19 employment within Illinois over the preceding year is less 20 than 1%, the additional credit shall be limited to that percentage times a fraction, the numerator of which is 21 22 0.5% and the denominator of which is 1%, but shall not 23 exceed 0.5%.

(8) For taxable years beginning on or after January 1,
 2021, there shall be allowed an Enterprise Zone
 construction jobs credit against the taxes imposed under

1 2 subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in Section 13 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

3 The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 4 5 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may 6 be carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's 7 liability in succeeding calendar years in the same manner provided under paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. 8 9 The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest 10 year for which there is a tax liability. If there are 11 credits from more than one taxable year that are available 12 to offset a liability, the earlier credit shall be applied first. 13

14 shareholders of For partners, Subchapter S 15 corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, 16 if the liability company is treated as a partnership for 17 the purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be 18 19 determined in accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 20 21 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of Public Act 101-9) shall not exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

This paragraph (8) is exempt from the provisions of Section 250.

- 1 (g) (Blank).
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(h) Investment credit; High Impact Business.

3 (1) Subject to subsections (b) and (b-5) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, a taxpayer shall 4 5 be allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for investment in qualified 6 7 property which is placed in service by a Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity designated High Impact 8 9 Business. The credit shall be .5% of the basis for such 10 property. The credit shall not be available (i) until the 11 minimum investments in qualified property set forth in 12 subdivision (a)(3)(A) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act have been satisfied or (ii) until the 13 14 time authorized in subsection (b-5) of the Illinois 15 Enterprise Zone Act for entities designated as High Impact 16 Businesses under subdivisions (a) (3) (B), (a) (3) (C), and 17 (a) (3) (D) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act, and shall not be allowed to the extent that it would 18 19 reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. The 20 21 credit applicable to such investments shall be taken in 22 the taxable year in which such investments have been 23 completed. The credit for additional investments beyond 24 minimum investment by a designated high the impact 25 business authorized under subdivision (a) (3) (A) of Section 26 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act shall be available

only in the taxable year in which the property is placed in 1 2 service and shall not be allowed to the extent that it 3 would reduce a taxpayer's liability for the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section to below zero. For 4 5 tax years ending on or after December 31, 1987, the credit 6 shall be allowed for the tax year in which the property is 7 placed in service, or, if the amount of the credit exceeds 8 the tax liability for that year, whether it exceeds the 9 original liability or the liability as later amended, such 10 excess may be carried forward and applied to the tax 11 liability of the 5 taxable years following the excess 12 credit year. The credit shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a liability. If there is credit 13 14 from more than one tax year that is available to offset a 15 liability, the credit accruing first in time shall be 16 applied first.

17 Changes made in this subdivision (h)(1) by Public Act 18 88-670 restore changes made by Public Act 85-1182 and 19 reflect existing law.

20

(2) The term qualified property means property which:

(A) is tangible, whether new or used, including
 buildings and structural components of buildings;

(B) is depreciable pursuant to Section 167 of the
Internal Revenue Code, except that "3-year property"
as defined in Section 168(c)(2)(A) of that Code is not
eligible for the credit provided by this subsection

1 (h);

2 (C) is acquired by purchase as defined in Section
3 179(d) of the Internal Revenue Code; and

4 (D) is not eligible for the Enterprise Zone
5 Investment Credit provided by subsection (f) of this
6 Section.

7 (3) The basis of qualified property shall be the basis
8 used to compute the depreciation deduction for federal
9 income tax purposes.

10 (4) If the basis of the property for federal income 11 tax depreciation purposes is increased after it has been 12 placed in service in a federally designated Foreign Trade 13 Zone or Sub-Zone located in Illinois by the taxpayer, the 14 amount of such increase shall be deemed property placed in 15 service on the date of such increase in basis.

16 (5) The term "placed in service" shall have the same
 17 meaning as under Section 46 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(6) If during any taxable year ending on or before 18 19 December 31, 1996, any property ceases to be qualified 20 property in the hands of the taxpayer within 48 months after being placed in service, or the situs of any 21 22 qualified property is moved outside Illinois within 48 23 months after being placed in service, the tax imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for such 24 25 taxable year shall be increased. Such increase shall be 26 determined by (i) recomputing the investment credit which

1 would have been allowed for the year in which credit for 2 such property was originally allowed by eliminating such 3 property from such computation, and (ii) subtracting such recomputed credit from the amount of credit previously 4 5 allowed. For the purposes of this paragraph (6), a reduction of the basis of qualified property resulting 6 from a redetermination of the purchase price shall be 7 deemed a disposition of qualified property to the extent 8 9 of such reduction.

10 (7) Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 11 1996, if a taxpayer qualifies for the credit under this 12 subsection (h) and thereby is granted a tax abatement and the taxpayer relocates its entire facility in violation of 13 14 the explicit terms and length of the contract under 15 Section 18-183 of the Property Tax Code, the tax imposed 16 under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section shall be 17 increased for the taxable year in which the taxpayer relocated its facility by an amount equal to the amount of 18 19 credit received by the taxpayer under this subsection (h).

(h-5) High Impact Business construction jobs credit. For taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2021, there shall also be allowed a High Impact Business construction jobs credit against the tax imposed under subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as provided in subsections (i) and (j) of Section 5.5 of the Illinois Enterprise Zone Act.

26 The credit or credits may not reduce the taxpayer's

liability to less than zero. If the amount of the credit or 1 2 credits exceeds the taxpayer's liability, the excess may be 3 carried forward and applied against the taxpayer's liability in succeeding calendar years in the manner provided under 4 5 paragraph (4) of Section 211 of this Act. The credit or credits shall be applied to the earliest year for which there is a tax 6 7 liability. If there are credits from more than one taxable 8 year that are available to offset a liability, the earlier 9 credit shall be applied first.

10 For partners, shareholders of Subchapter S corporations, 11 and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability 12 company is treated as a partnership for the purposes of 13 federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a credit under this Section to be determined in accordance with 14 the determination of income and distributive share of income 15 16 under Sections 702 and 704 and Subchapter S of the Internal 17 Revenue Code.

18 The total aggregate amount of credits awarded under the 19 Blue Collar Jobs Act (Article 20 of Public Act 101-9) shall not 20 exceed \$20,000,000 in any State fiscal year.

This subsection (h-5) is exempt from the provisions of Section 250.

(i) Credit for Personal Property Tax Replacement Income
Tax. For tax years ending prior to December 31, 2003, a credit
shall be allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a)
and (b) of this Section for the tax imposed by subsections (c)

and (d) of this Section. This credit shall be computed by multiplying the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section by a fraction, the numerator of which is base income allocable to Illinois and the denominator of which is Illinois base income, and further multiplying the product by the tax rate imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section.

7 Any credit earned on or after December 31, 1986 under this 8 subsection which is unused in the year the credit is computed 9 because it exceeds the tax liability imposed by subsections 10 (a) and (b) for that year (whether it exceeds the original 11 liability or the liability as later amended) may be carried 12 forward and applied to the tax liability imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of the 5 taxable years following the 13 14 excess credit year, provided that no credit may be carried 15 forward to any year ending on or after December 31, 2003. This 16 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for which 17 there is a liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from more than one tax year that is available to 18 offset a liability the earliest credit arising under this 19 20 subsection shall be applied first.

If, during any taxable year ending on or after December 31, 1986, the tax imposed by subsections (c) and (d) of this Section for which a taxpayer has claimed a credit under this subsection (i) is reduced, the amount of credit for such tax shall also be reduced. Such reduction shall be determined by recomputing the credit to take into account the reduced tax

1 imposed by subsections (c) and (d). If any portion of the 2 reduced amount of credit has been carried to a different 3 taxable year, an amended return shall be filed for such 4 taxable year to reduce the amount of credit claimed.

5 (j) Training expense credit. Beginning with tax years ending on or after December 31, 1986 and prior to December 31, 6 2003, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 7 8 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) under this Section for all 9 amounts paid or accrued, on behalf of all persons employed by 10 the taxpayer in Illinois or Illinois residents employed 11 outside of Illinois by a taxpayer, for educational or 12 vocational training in semi-technical or technical fields or 13 semi-skilled or skilled fields, which were deducted from gross 14 income in the computation of taxable income. The credit 15 against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) shall be 16 1.6% of such training expenses. For partners, shareholders of 17 subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if the liability company is 18 treated as а partnership for purposes of federal and State income taxation, 19 20 there shall be allowed a credit under this subsection (i) to be determined in accordance with the determination of income and 21 22 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and 23 subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code.

Any credit allowed under this subsection which is unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year for which the credit

1 is first computed until it is used. This credit shall be 2 applied first to the earliest year for which there is a 3 liability. If there is a credit under this subsection from 4 more than one tax year that is available to offset a liability, 5 the earliest credit arising under this subsection shall be 6 applied first. No carryforward credit may be claimed in any 7 tax year ending on or after December 31, 2003.

8 (k) Research and development credit. For tax years ending 9 after July 1, 1990 and prior to December 31, 2003, and 10 beginning again for tax years ending on or after December 31, 11 2004, and ending prior to January 1, 2027, a taxpayer shall be 12 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) 13 and (b) of this Section for increasing research activities in this State. The credit allowed against the tax imposed by 14 15 subsections (a) and (b) shall be equal to 6 1/2% of the 16 qualifying expenditures for increasing research activities in 17 this State. For partners, shareholders of subchapter S corporations, and owners of limited liability companies, if 18 19 the liability company is treated as a partnership for purposes of federal and State income taxation, there shall be allowed a 20 credit under this subsection to be determined in accordance 21 22 with the determination of income and distributive share of 23 income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the 24 Internal Revenue Code.

25 For purposes of this subsection, "qualifying expenditures"
26 means the qualifying expenditures as defined for the federal

credit for increasing research activities which would be 1 2 allowable under Section 41 of the Internal Revenue Code and which are conducted in this State, "qualifying expenditures 3 for increasing research activities in this State" means the 4 5 excess of qualifying expenditures for the taxable year in which incurred over qualifying expenditures for the base 6 7 period, "qualifying expenditures for the base period" means 8 the average of the qualifying expenditures for each year in the base period, and "base period" means the 3 taxable years 9 10 immediately preceding the taxable year for which the 11 determination is being made.

12 Any credit in excess of the tax liability for the taxable year may be carried forward. A taxpayer may elect to have the 13 unused credit shown on its final completed return carried over 14 15 as a credit against the tax liability for the following 5 16 taxable years or until it has been fully used, whichever 17 occurs first; provided that no credit earned in a tax year ending prior to December 31, 2003 may be carried forward to any 18 year ending on or after December 31, 2003. 19

If an unused credit is carried forward to a given year from 2 or more earlier years, that credit arising in the earliest 2 year will be applied first against the tax liability for the 3 given year. If a tax liability for the given year still 24 remains, the credit from the next earliest year will then be 25 applied, and so on, until all credits have been used or no tax 26 liability for the given year remains. Any remaining unused

1 credit or credits then will be carried forward to the next 2 following year in which a tax liability is incurred, except 3 that no credit can be carried forward to a year which is more 4 than 5 years after the year in which the expense for which the 5 credit is given was incurred.

No inference shall be drawn from Public Act 91-644 in
construing this Section for taxable years beginning before
January 1, 1999.

9 It is the intent of the General Assembly that the research 10 and development credit under this subsection (k) shall apply 11 continuously for all tax years ending on or after December 31, 12 2004 and ending prior to January 1, 2027, including, but not limited to, the period beginning on January 1, 2016 and ending 13 on July 6, 2017 (the effective date of Public Act 100-22). All 14 actions taken in reliance on the continuation of the credit 15 16 under this subsection (k) by any taxpayer are hereby 17 validated.

18

(1) Environmental Remediation Tax Credit.

19 (i) For tax years ending after December 31, 1997 and on or before December 31, 2001, a taxpayer shall be 20 allowed a credit against the tax imposed by subsections 21 22 (a) and (b) of this Section for certain amounts paid for 23 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs, as specified in 24 this subsection. For purposes of this Section, 25 "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" means costs 26 approved by the Illinois Environmental Protection Agency

("Agency") under Section 58.14 of the Environmental 1 2 Protection Act that were paid in performing environmental 3 remediation at a site for which a No Further Remediation Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 4 5 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 6 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval 7 of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit is not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any 8 9 related party caused or contributed to, in any material 10 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or 11 under the site that was identified and addressed by the remedial action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program 12 of the Environmental Protection Act. After the Pollution 13 14 Control Board rules are adopted pursuant to the Illinois 15 Administrative Procedure Act for the administration and of 16 enforcement of Section 58.9 the Environmental Protection Act, determinations as to credit availability 17 for purposes of this Section shall be made consistent with 18 19 those rules. For purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" 20 includes a person whose tax attributes the taxpayer has succeeded to under Section 381 of the Internal Revenue 21 22 Code and "related party" includes the persons disallowed a 23 deduction for losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of 24 Section 267 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of 25 being a related taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. 26 The credit allowed against the tax imposed by subsections

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(a) and (b) shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed 1 2 eligible remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site, 3 except that the \$100,000 threshold shall not apply to any site contained in an enterprise zone as determined by the 4 Commerce and Community Affairs 5 Department of (now 6 Department of Commerce and Economic Opportunity). The 7 total credit allowed shall not exceed \$40,000 per year 8 with a maximum total of \$150,000 per site. For partners 9 and shareholders of subchapter S corporations, there shall 10 be allowed a credit under this subsection to be determined 11 in accordance with the determination of income and 12 distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 and subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. 13

14 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is 15 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried 16 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year 17 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. The term "unused credit" does not include any amounts of 18 19 unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of the 20 maximum credit per site authorized under paragraph (i). 21 This credit shall be applied first to the earliest year 22 for which there is a liability. If there is a credit under 23 this subsection from more than one tax year that is 24 available to offset a liability, the earliest credit 25 arising under this subsection shall be applied first. A 26 credit allowed under this subsection may be sold to a

buyer as part of a sale of all or part of the remediation 1 2 site for which the credit was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site and the tax credit shall succeed to the 3 unused credit and remaining carry-forward period of the 4 5 seller. To perfect the transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in the chain of title for the site and provide 6 written notice to the Director of the Illinois Department 7 8 Revenue of the assignor's intent to sell of the 9 remediation site and the amount of the tax credit to be 10 transferred as a portion of the sale. In no event may a 11 credit be transferred to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or a 12 related party would not be eligible under the provisions of subsection (i). 13

14 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
15 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
16 Environmental Protection Act.

17 (m) Education expense credit. Beginning with tax years ending after December 31, 1999, a taxpayer who is the 18 19 custodian of one or more qualifying pupils shall be allowed a 20 credit against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for qualified education expenses incurred on 21 22 behalf of the qualifying pupils. The credit shall be equal to 23 25% of qualified education expenses, but in no event may the total credit under this subsection claimed by a family that is 24 25 the custodian of qualifying pupils exceed (i) \$500 for tax years ending prior to December 31, 2017, and (ii) \$750 for tax 26

years ending on or after December 31, 2017. In no event shall a 1 2 credit under this subsection reduce the taxpayer's liability under this Act to less than zero. Notwithstanding any other 3 provision of law, for taxable years beginning on or after 4 5 January 1, 2017, no taxpayer may claim a credit under this 6 subsection (m) if the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds (i) \$500,000, in the case of spouses 7 filing a joint federal tax return or (ii) \$250,000, in the case 8 9 of all other taxpayers. This subsection is exempt from the 10 provisions of Section 250 of this Act.

11

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For purposes of this subsection:

12 "Qualifying pupils" means individuals who (i) are 13 residents of the State of Illinois, (ii) are under the age of 21 at the close of the school year for which a credit is 14 15 sought, and (iii) during the school year for which a credit is 16 sought were full-time pupils enrolled in a kindergarten 17 through twelfth grade education program at any school, as defined in this subsection. 18

19 "Qualified education expense" means the amount incurred on 20 behalf of a qualifying pupil in excess of \$250 for tuition, 21 book fees, and lab fees at the school in which the pupil is 22 enrolled during the regular school year.

"School" means any public or nonpublic elementary or secondary school in Illinois that is in compliance with Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 and attendance at which satisfies the requirements of Section 26-1 of the School Code, except that nothing shall be construed to require a child to attend any particular public or nonpublic school to qualify for the credit under this Section.

4 "Custodian" means, with respect to qualifying pupils, an
5 Illinois resident who is a parent, the parents, a legal
6 guardian, or the legal guardians of the qualifying pupils.

7 (n) River Edge Redevelopment Zone site remediation tax8 credit.

9 (i) For tax years ending on or after December 31, 10 2006, a taxpayer shall be allowed a credit against the tax 11 imposed by subsections (a) and (b) of this Section for 12 certain amounts paid for unreimbursed eligible remediation costs, as specified in this subsection. For purposes of 13 this Section, "unreimbursed eligible remediation costs" 14 15 means costs approved by the Illinois Environmental 16 Protection Agency ("Agency") under Section 58.14a of the 17 Environmental Protection Act that were paid in performing environmental remediation at a site within a River Edge 18 19 Redevelopment Zone for which a No Further Remediation 20 Letter was issued by the Agency and recorded under Section 58.10 of the Environmental Protection Act. The credit must 21 22 be claimed for the taxable year in which Agency approval 23 of the eligible remediation costs is granted. The credit 24 is not available to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or any 25 related party caused or contributed to, in any material 26 respect, a release of regulated substances on, in, or

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under the site that was identified and addressed by the 1 remedial action pursuant to the Site Remediation Program 2 3 of the Environmental Protection Act. Determinations as to credit availability for purposes of this Section shall be 4 5 made consistent with rules adopted by the Pollution 6 Control Board pursuant to the Illinois Administrative 7 Procedure Act for the administration and enforcement of Section 58.9 of the Environmental Protection Act. For 8 9 purposes of this Section, "taxpayer" includes a person 10 whose tax attributes the taxpayer has succeeded to under 11 Section 381 of the Internal Revenue Code and "related 12 party" includes the persons disallowed a deduction for 13 losses by paragraphs (b), (c), and (f)(1) of Section 267 14 of the Internal Revenue Code by virtue of being a related 15 taxpayer, as well as any of its partners. The credit 16 allowed against the tax imposed by subsections (a) and (b) 17 shall be equal to 25% of the unreimbursed eligible remediation costs in excess of \$100,000 per site. 18

19 (ii) A credit allowed under this subsection that is 20 unused in the year the credit is earned may be carried 21 forward to each of the 5 taxable years following the year 22 for which the credit is first earned until it is used. This 23 credit shall be applied first to the earliest year for 24 which there is a liability. If there is a credit under this 25 subsection from more than one tax year that is available 26 to offset a liability, the earliest credit arising under

this subsection shall be applied first. A credit allowed 1 under this subsection may be sold to a buyer as part of a 2 3 sale of all or part of the remediation site for which the credit was granted. The purchaser of a remediation site 4 5 and the tax credit shall succeed to the unused credit and remaining carry-forward period of the seller. To perfect 6 7 the transfer, the assignor shall record the transfer in 8 the chain of title for the site and provide written notice 9 to the Director of the Illinois Department of Revenue of 10 the assignor's intent to sell the remediation site and the 11 amount of the tax credit to be transferred as a portion of 12 the sale. In no event may a credit be transferred to any taxpayer if the taxpayer or a related party would not be 13 14 eligible under the provisions of subsection (i).

15 (iii) For purposes of this Section, the term "site"
16 shall have the same meaning as under Section 58.2 of the
17 Environmental Protection Act.

(o) For each of taxable years during the Compassionate Use 18 19 of Medical Cannabis Program, a surcharge is imposed on all 20 taxpayers on income arising from the sale or exchange of 21 capital assets, depreciable business property, real property 22 used in the trade or business, and Section 197 intangibles of 23 an organization registrant under the Compassionate Use of 24 Medical Cannabis Program Act. The amount of the surcharge is 25 equal to the amount of federal income tax liability for the 26 taxable year attributable to those sales and exchanges. The HB4932 - 41 - LRB102 23180 HLH 32342 b

1 surcharge imposed does not apply if:

2 (1) the medical cannabis cultivation center 3 registration, medical cannabis dispensary registration, or 4 the property of a registration is transferred as a result 5 of any of the following:

6 (A) bankruptcy, a receivership, or a debt 7 adjustment initiated by or against the initial 8 registration or the substantial owners of the initial 9 registration;

10 (B) cancellation, revocation, or termination of
11 any registration by the Illinois Department of Public
12 Health;

13 (C) a determination by the Illinois Department of
14 Public Health that transfer of the registration is in
15 the best interests of Illinois qualifying patients as
16 defined by the Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis
17 Program Act;

18 (D) the death of an owner of the equity interest in19 a registrant;

20 (E) the acquisition of a controlling interest in 21 the stock or substantially all of the assets of a 22 publicly traded company;

(F) a transfer by a parent company to a whollyowned subsidiary; or

25 (G) the transfer or sale to or by one person to 26 another person where both persons were initial owners

of the registration when the registration was issued;
 or

3 (2)the cannabis cultivation center registration, medical cannabis dispensary registration, 4 or the 5 controlling interest in a registrant's property is transferred in a transaction to lineal descendants in 6 which no gain or loss is recognized or as a result of a 7 transaction in accordance with Section 351 of the Internal 8 9 Revenue Code in which no gain or loss is recognized.

10 (p) Pass-through entity tax.

11 (1) For taxable years ending on or after December 31, 12 2021 and beginning prior to January 1, 2026, a partnership 13 (other than a publicly traded partnership under Section 14 7704 of the Internal Revenue Code) or Subchapter S 15 corporation may elect to apply the provisions of this 16 subsection. A separate election shall be made for each 17 taxable year. Such election shall be made at such time, 18 and in such form and manner as prescribed by the 19 Department, and, once made, is irrevocable.

20 (2) Entity-level tax. A partnership or Subchapter S 21 corporation electing to apply the provisions of this 22 subsection shall be subject to a tax for the privilege of 23 earning or receiving income in this State in an amount 24 equal to 4.95% of the taxpayer's net income for the 25 taxable year.

26

(3) Net income defined.

(A) In general. For purposes of paragraph (2), the 1 2 term net income has the same meaning as defined in 3 Section 202 of this Act, except that the following provisions shall not apply: 4 5 (i) the standard exemption allowed under Section 204: 6 7 (ii) the deduction for net losses allowed 8 under Section 207; 9 (iii) in the case of an S corporation, the 10 modification under Section 203(b)(2)(S); and 11 (iv) in the case of a partnership, the 12 modifications under Section 203(d)(2)(H) and 13 Section 203(d)(2)(I). 14 (B) Special rule for tiered partnerships. If a 15 taxpayer making the election under paragraph (1) is a 16 partner of another taxpayer making the election under 17 paragraph (1), net income shall be computed as provided in subparagraph (A), except that the taxpayer 18 shall subtract its distributive share of the net 19 20 income of the electing partnership (including its distributive share of the net income of the electing 21 partnership derived as a distributive share from 22 23 electing partnerships in which it is a partner).

(4) Credit for entity level tax. Each partner or
shareholder of a taxpayer making the election under this
Section shall be allowed a credit against the tax imposed

under subsections (a) and (b) of Section 201 of this Act 1 for the taxable year of the partnership or Subchapter S 2 3 corporation for which an election is in effect ending within or with the taxable year of the partner or 4 5 shareholder in an amount equal to 4.95% times the partner or shareholder's distributive share of the net income of 6 7 the electing partnership or Subchapter S corporation, but not to exceed the partner's or shareholder's share of the 8 9 tax imposed under paragraph (1) which is actually paid by 10 partnership or Subchapter S corporation. If the the 11 taxpayer is a partnership or Subchapter S corporation that 12 is itself a partner of a partnership making the election under paragraph (1), the credit under this paragraph shall 13 14 be allowed to the taxpayer's partners or shareholders (or 15 if the partner is a partnership or Subchapter S 16 corporation then its partners or shareholders) in 17 accordance with the determination of income and distributive share of income under Sections 702 and 704 18 19 and Subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code. If the 20 amount of the credit allowed under this paragraph exceeds 21 the partner's or shareholder's liability for tax imposed 22 under subsections (a) and (b) of Section 201 of this Act 23 for the taxable year, such excess shall be treated as an 24 overpayment for purposes of Section 909 of this Act.

25 (5) Nonresidents. A nonresident individual who is a
 26 partner or shareholder of a partnership or Subchapter S

corporation for a taxable year for which an election is in 1 2 effect under paragraph (1) shall not be required to file 3 an income tax return under this Act for such taxable year if the only source of net income of the individual (or the 4 5 individual and the individual's spouse in the case of a 6 joint return) is from an entity making the election under 7 paragraph (1) and the credit allowed to the partner or 8 shareholder under paragraph (4) equals or exceeds the 9 individual's liability for the tax imposed under 10 subsections (a) and (b) of Section 201 of this Act for the 11 taxable year.

12 (6) Liability for tax. Except as provided in this paragraph, a partnership or Subchapter S making 13 the 14 election under paragraph (1) is liable for the 15 entity-level tax imposed under paragraph (2). If the 16 electing partnership or corporation fails to pay the full 17 amount of tax deemed assessed under paragraph (2), the partners or shareholders shall be liable to pay the tax 18 19 assessed (including penalties and interest). Each partner 20 or shareholder shall be liable for the unpaid assessment 21 based on the ratio of the partner's or shareholder's share 22 of the net income of the partnership over the total net 23 the partnership. If income of the partnership or 24 Subchapter S corporation fails to pay the tax assessed 25 (including penalties and interest) and thereafter an 26 amount of such tax is paid by the partners or

1 2 shareholders, such amount shall not be collected from the partnership or corporation.

(7) Foreign tax. For purposes of the credit allowed 3 under Section 601(b)(3) of this Act, tax paid by a 4 5 partnership or Subchapter S corporation to another state 6 which, as determined by the Department, is substantially 7 similar to the tax imposed under this subsection, shall be considered tax paid by the partner or shareholder to the 8 9 extent that the partner's or shareholder's share of the 10 income of the partnership or Subchapter S corporation 11 allocated and apportioned to such other state bears to the 12 total income of the partnership or Subchapter S 13 corporation allocated or apportioned to such other state.

14 (8) Suspension of withholding. The provisions of
15 Section 709.5 of this Act shall not apply to a partnership
16 or Subchapter S corporation for the taxable year for which
17 an election under paragraph (1) is in effect.

(9) Requirement to pay estimated tax. For each taxable year for which an election under paragraph (1) is in effect, a partnership or Subchapter S corporation is required to pay estimated tax for such taxable year under Sections 803 and 804 of this Act if the amount payable as estimated tax can reasonably be expected to exceed \$500.

(10) The provisions of this subsection shall apply
 only with respect to taxable years for which the
 limitation on individual deductions applies under Section

HB4932 - 47 - LRB102 23180 HLH 32342 b 164(b)(6) of the Internal Revenue Code. 1 (Source: P.A. 101-9, eff. 6-5-19; 101-31, eff. 6-28-19; 2 101-207, eff. 8-2-19; 101-363, eff. 8-9-19; 102-558, eff. 3 8-20-21; 102-658, eff. 8-27-21.) 4 5 Section 15. The Illinois Administrative Procedure Act is 6 amended by adding Section 5-45.21 as follows: 7 (5 ILCS 100/5-45.21 new) 8 Sec. 5-45.21. Emergency rulemaking. To provide for the 9 expeditious and timely implementation of this amendatory Act 10 of the 102nd General Assembly, emergency rules implementing this amendatory Act of the 102nd General Assembly may be 11 12 adopted in accordance with Section 5-45 by the Department of 13 Revenue. The adoption of emergency rules authorized by Section 5-45 and this Section is deemed to be necessary for the public 14 15 interest, safety, and welfare. This Section is repealed one year after the effective date 16 17 of this amendatory Act of the 102nd General Assembly. 18 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon 19 becoming law.