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1 SENATE RESOLUTION

2 WHEREAS, Heart disease is the leading cause of death for 3 both men and women; according to the Centers for Disease 4 Control and Prevention, one in every four deaths each year is 5 due to heart disease; and

WHEREAS, Risk factors for heart disease include diabetes, high blood pressure, excess body fat, high LDL cholesterol, and smoking; and

WHEREAS, According to National Vital Statistics Data, South Asian American communities in the United States have four times the risk of heart disease than the general population and a much greater chance of having a heart attack before age 50; and

WHEREAS, In addition, diabetes is one of the most serious driving forces for heart disease; South Asian Americans in the United States have among the highest rates of Type 2 diabetes in the nation; and

WHEREAS, The Mediators of Atherosclerosis in South Asians Living in America (MASALA) multi-ethnic study showed a 26 percent prevalence of diabetes among South Asian Americans, compared to six percent among Caucasians, 18 percent among

- 1 African Americans, 17 percent among Latinos, and 13 percent
- 2 among Chinese -Americans; and
- 3 WHEREAS, In spite of a diet consisting of lentils,
- 4 vegetables, grains, and spices, the suboptimal nutritional
- 5 elements of refined carbohydrates, refined fats, salt, and
- 6 sugar negate any nutritional advantage gained through a
- 7 traditional South Asian diet; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Early intervention and treatment through
- 9 awareness campaigns, nutritional education, and instruction on
- 10 physical activity can greatly reduce the burden of diabetes,
- 11 the risk of heart disease, decreased quality of life, and
- 12 untimely death; and
- 13 WHEREAS, Successful efforts to prevent and combat heart
- disease in the South Asian American population of the United
- 15 States can serve as a model for the general population;
- 16 therefore, be it
- 17 RESOLVED, BY THE SENATE OF THE ONE HUNDRED FIRST GENERAL
- 18 ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, that in an effort to reduce
- 19 the high risk for cardiovascular disease, diabetes, and stroke
- 20 for the South Asian American community in our State, we declare
- 21 May 31, 2019 as South Asian American Health Awareness Day.