

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2019 and 2020 SB1230

Introduced 2/6/2019, by Sen. Rachelle Crowe

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

730 ILCS 5/3-6-3

from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3

Amends the Unified Code of Corrections. Provides that a prisoner serving a sentence for child pornography as described in specified provisions involving a film, videotape, or other moving depiction or when the child depicted is under the age of 13, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

LRB101 10114 SLF 55217 b

CORRECTIONAL
BUDGET AND
IMPACT NOTE ACT
MAY APPLY

1 AN ACT concerning criminal law.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 5. The Unified Code of Corrections is amended by changing Section 3-6-3 as follows:
- 6 (730 ILCS 5/3-6-3) (from Ch. 38, par. 1003-6-3)
- 7 Sec. 3-6-3. Rules and regulations for sentence credit.
- 8 (a)(1) The Department of Corrections shall prescribe rules
- 9 and regulations for awarding and revoking sentence credit for
- 10 persons committed to the Department which shall be subject to
- 11 review by the Prisoner Review Board.
- 12 (1.5) As otherwise provided by law, sentence credit may be
- awarded for the following:
- 14 (A) successful completion of programming while in
- 15 custody of the Department or while in custody prior to
- 16 sentencing;
- 17 (B) compliance with the rules and regulations of the
- 18 Department; or
- 19 (C) service to the institution, service to a community,
- or service to the State.
- 21 (2) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of this
- 22 subsection (a), the rules and regulations on sentence credit
- shall provide, with respect to offenses listed in clause (i),

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

(ii), or (iii) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after June 19, 1998 or with respect to the offense listed in clause (iv) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-71) or with respect to offense listed in clause (vi) committed on or after June 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625) or with respect to the offense of being an armed habitual criminal committed on or after August 2, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-398) or with respect to the offenses listed in clause (v) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective date of Public Act 95-134) or with respect to the offense of aggravated domestic battery committed on or after July 23, 2010 (the effective date of Public Act 96-1224) or with respect to the offense of attempt to commit terrorism committed on or after January 1, 2013 (the effective date of Public Act 97-990) or with respect to an offense listed in clause (viii) of this paragraph (2) committed on or after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 101st General Assembly, the following:

- (i) that a prisoner who is serving a term of imprisonment for first degree murder or for the offense of terrorism shall receive no sentence credit and shall serve the entire sentence imposed by the court;
- (ii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for attempt to commit terrorism, attempt to commit first degree murder, solicitation of murder, solicitation of murder for hire,

2

3

4

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

intentional homicide of an unborn child, predatory criminal sexual assault of a child, aggravated criminal assault, criminal sexual assault, aggravated sexual kidnapping, aggravated battery with a firearm as described in Section 12-4.2 or subdivision (e) (1), (e) (2), (e) (3), or (e)(4) of Section 12-3.05, heinous battery as described in Section 12-4.1 or subdivision (a) (2) of Section 12-3.05, being an armed habitual criminal, aggravated battery of a senior citizen as described in Section 12 - 4.6subdivision (a)(4) of Section 12-3.05, or aggravated battery of a child as described in Section 12-4.3 or subdivision (b)(1) of Section 12-3.05 shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

(iii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for home invasion, armed robbery, aggravated vehicular hijacking, aggravated discharge of a firearm, or armed violence with a category I weapon or category II weapon, when the court has made and entered a finding, pursuant to subsection (c-1) of Section 5-4-1 of this Code, that the conduct leading to conviction for the enumerated offense resulted in great bodily harm to a victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

(iv) that a prisoner serving a sentence for aggravated discharge of a firearm, whether or not the conduct leading

2

3

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

to conviction for the offense resulted in great bodily harm to the victim, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

(v) that a person serving a sentence for gunrunning, narcotics racketeering, controlled substance trafficking, trafficking, drug-induced methamphetamine homicide, aggravated methamphetamine-related child endangerment, money laundering pursuant to clause (c) (4) or (5) of Section 29B-1 of the Criminal Code of 1961 or the Criminal Code of 2012, or a Class X felony conviction for delivery of a controlled substance, possession of a controlled with intent to manufacture deliver, substance or calculated criminal drug conspiracy, criminal conspiracy, street gang criminal drug conspiracy, participation in methamphetamine manufacturing, aggravated participation in methamphetamine manufacturing, delivery of methamphetamine, possession with intent to deliver methamphetamine, aggravated delivery of methamphetamine, aggravated possession with intent to deliver methamphetamine, methamphetamine conspiracy when the containing the controlled substance substance or methamphetamine is 100 grams or more shall receive no more than 7.5 days sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment;

(vi) that a prisoner serving a sentence for a second or

subsequent offense of luring a minor shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment; and

(vii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for aggravated domestic battery shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment; and $\overline{\cdot}$

(viii) that a prisoner serving a sentence for child pornography as described in paragraph (1), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) of Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 2012 and involving a film, videotape, or other moving depiction or when the child depicted is under the age of 13 and as described in paragraph (1), (2), (3), (4), (5), or (7) of subsection (a) of Section 11-20.1 of the Criminal Code of 2012, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

(2.1) For all offenses, other than those enumerated in subdivision (a)(2)(i), (ii), or (iii) committed on or after June 19, 1998 or subdivision (a)(2)(iv) committed on or after June 23, 2005 (the effective date of Public Act 94-71) or subdivision (a)(2)(v) committed on or after August 13, 2007 (the effective date of Public Act 95-134) or subdivision (a)(2)(vi) committed on or after June 1, 2008 (the effective date of Public Act 95-625) or subdivision (a)(2)(vii) committed on or after July 23, 2010 (the effective date of Public Act

22

23

24

25

26

96-1224), and other than the offense of aggravated driving 1 2 under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or 3 intoxicating compound or compounds, or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph (1) of subsection 4 5 (d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code, and other than the offense of aggravated driving under the influence of 6 alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or 7 8 combination thereof as defined compounds, or any 9 subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 10 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code committed on or after 11 January 1, 2011 (the effective date of Public Act 96-1230), and 12 other than the offenses enumerated in subdivision (a) (2) (viii) 13 committed on or after the effective date of this amendatory Act 14 of the 101st General Assembly, the rules and regulations shall 15 provide that a prisoner who is serving a term of imprisonment shall receive one day of sentence credit for each day of his or 16 17 her sentence of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. Each day of sentence credit shall reduce by one day the 18 19 prisoner's period of imprisonment or recommitment under Section 3-3-9. 20

- (2.2) A prisoner serving a term of natural life imprisonment or a prisoner who has been sentenced to death shall receive no sentence credit.
- (2.3) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of this subsection (a), the rules and regulations on sentence credit shall provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for

- aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug 1
- 2 or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds, or any
- 3 combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (F) of paragraph
- (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle
- 5 Code, shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit
- for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment. 6
- (2.4) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of this 7
- 8 subsection (a), the rules and regulations on sentence credit
- 9 shall provide with respect to the offenses of aggravated
- 10 battery with a machine gun or a firearm equipped with any
- 11 device or attachment designed or used for silencing the report
- 12 of a firearm or aggravated discharge of a machine gun or a
- 13 firearm equipped with any device or attachment designed or used
- 14 for silencing the report of a firearm, committed on or after
- 15 July 15, 1999 (the effective date of Public Act 91-121), that a
- 16 prisoner serving a sentence for any of these offenses shall
- 17 receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month
- of his or her sentence of imprisonment. 18
- 19 (2.5) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of this
- 20 subsection (a), the rules and regulations on sentence credit
- shall provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for 21
- 22 aggravated arson committed on or after July 27, 2001 (the
- 23 effective date of Public Act 92-176) shall receive no more than
- 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her 24
- 25 sentence of imprisonment.
- 26 (2.6) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of this

subsection (a), the rules and regulations on sentence credit shall provide that a prisoner who is serving a sentence for aggravated driving under the influence of alcohol, other drug or drugs, or intoxicating compound or compounds or any combination thereof as defined in subparagraph (C) of paragraph (1) of subsection (d) of Section 11-501 of the Illinois Vehicle Code committed on or after January 1, 2011 (the effective date of Public Act 96-1230) shall receive no more than 4.5 days of sentence credit for each month of his or her sentence of imprisonment.

(3) In addition to the sentence credits earned under paragraphs (2.1), (4), (4.1), and (4.7) of this subsection (a), the rules and regulations shall also provide that the Director may award up to 180 days of earned sentence credit for good conduct in specific instances as the Director deems proper. The good conduct may include, but is not limited to, compliance with the rules and regulations of the Department, service to the Department, service to a community, or service to the State.

Eligible inmates for an award of earned sentence credit under this paragraph (3) may be selected to receive the credit at the Director's or his or her designee's sole discretion. Eligibility for the additional earned sentence credit under this paragraph (3) shall be based on, but is not limited to, the results of any available risk/needs assessment or other relevant assessments or evaluations administered by the

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

Department using a validated instrument, the circumstances of the crime, any history of conviction for a forcible felony enumerated in Section 2-8 of the Criminal Code of 2012, the inmate's behavior and disciplinary history while incarcerated, and the inmate's commitment to rehabilitation, including participation in programming offered by the Department.

The Director shall not award sentence credit under this paragraph (3) to an inmate unless the inmate has served a minimum of 60 days of the sentence; except nothing in this paragraph shall be construed to permit the Director to extend an inmate's sentence beyond that which was imposed by the court. Prior to awarding credit under this paragraph (3), the Director shall make a written determination that the inmate:

- (A) is eligible for the earned sentence credit;
- (B) has served a minimum of 60 days, or as close to 60 days as the sentence will allow;
- (B-1) has received a risk/needs assessment or other relevant evaluation or assessment administered by the Department using a validated instrument; and
- (C) has met the eligibility criteria established by rule for earned sentence credit.
- The Director shall determine the form and content of the written determination required in this subsection.
- (3.5) The Department shall provide annual written reports to the Governor and the General Assembly on the award of earned sentence credit no later than February 1 of each year. The

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

- 1 Department must publish both reports on its website within 48
- 2 hours of transmitting the reports to the Governor and the
- 3 General Assembly. The reports must include:
- 4 (A) the number of inmates awarded earned sentence credit:
- 6 (B) the average amount of earned sentence credit
 7 awarded;
 - (C) the holding offenses of inmates awarded earned sentence credit; and
 - (D) the number of earned sentence credit revocations.
 - (4) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of subsection (a), the rules and regulations shall also provide that the sentence credit accumulated and retained under paragraph (2.1) of subsection (a) of this Section by any inmate during specific periods of time in which such inmate is engaged full-time in substance abuse programs, correctional industry assignments, educational programs, behavior modification programs, life skills courses, or re-entry planning provided by the Department under this paragraph (4) and satisfactorily completes the assigned program as determined by the standards of the Department, shall be multiplied by a factor of 1.25 for program participation before August 11, 1993 and 1.50 for program participation on or after that date. The rules and regulations shall also provide that sentence credit, subject to the same offense limits and multiplier provided in this paragraph, may be provided to an inmate who was held in

2

3

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

pre-trial detention prior to his or her current commitment to the Department of Corrections and successfully completed a full-time, 60-day or longer substance abuse program, educational program, behavior modification program, skills course, or re-entry planning provided by the county department of corrections or county jail. Calculation of this county program credit shall be done at sentencing as provided in Section 5-4.5-100 of this Code and shall be included in the sentencing order. However, no inmate shall be eligible for the additional sentence credit under this paragraph (4) or (4.1) of this subsection (a) while assigned to a boot camp or electronic detention.

Educational, vocational, substance abuse, behavior modification programs, life skills courses, re-entry planning, and correctional industry programs under which sentence credit may be increased under this paragraph (4) and paragraph (4.1) of this subsection (a) shall be evaluated by the Department on the basis of documented standards. The Department shall report the results of these evaluations to the Governor and the General Assembly by September 30th of each year. The reports shall include data relating to the recidivism rate among program participants.

Availability of these programs shall be subject to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General Assembly for these purposes. Eligible inmates who are denied immediate admission shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

established by the Department. The inability of any inmate to become engaged in any such programs by reason of insufficient program resources or for any other reason established under the rules and regulations of the Department shall not be deemed a cause of action under which the Department or any employee or agent of the Department shall be liable for damages to the inmate.

(4.1) Except as provided in paragraph (4.7) of this subsection (a), the rules and regulations shall also provide that an additional 90 days of sentence credit shall be awarded to any prisoner who passes high school equivalency testing while the prisoner is committed to the Department of Corrections. The sentence credit awarded under this paragraph (4.1) shall be in addition to, and shall not affect, the award of sentence credit under any other paragraph of this Section, but shall also be pursuant to the guidelines and restrictions set forth in paragraph (4) of subsection (a) of this Section. The sentence credit provided for in this paragraph shall be available only to those prisoners who have not previously earned a high school diploma or a high school equivalency certificate. If, after an award of the high school equivalency testing sentence credit has been made, the Department determines that the prisoner was not eligible, then the award shall be revoked. The Department may also award 90 days of sentence credit to any committed person who passed high school equivalency testing while he or she was held in pre-trial

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

detention prior to the current commitment to the Department of Corrections.

(4.5) The rules and regulations on sentence credit shall also provide that when the court's sentencing order recommends a prisoner for substance abuse treatment and the crime was committed on or after September 1, 2003 (the effective date of Public Act 93-354), the prisoner shall receive no sentence credit awarded under clause (3) of this subsection (a) unless he or she participates in and completes a substance abuse treatment program. The Director may waive the requirement to participate in or complete a substance abuse treatment program in specific instances if the prisoner is not a good candidate abuse substance treatment program for programming, or operational reasons. Availability of substance abuse treatment shall be subject to the limits of fiscal resources appropriated by the General Assembly for these purposes. If treatment is not available and the requirement to participate and complete the treatment has not been waived by the Director, the prisoner shall be placed on a waiting list under criteria established by the Department. The Director may allow a prisoner placed on a waiting list to participate in and complete a substance abuse education class or attend substance abuse self-help meetings in lieu of a substance abuse treatment program. A prisoner on a waiting list who is not placed in a substance abuse program prior to release may be eligible for a waiver and receive sentence credit under clause (3) of this

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

- 1 subsection (a) at the discretion of the Director.
- 2 (4.6) The rules and regulations on sentence credit shall also provide that a prisoner who has been convicted of a sex 3 offense as defined in Section 2 of the Sex 5 Registration Act shall receive no sentence credit unless he or she either has successfully completed or is participating in 6 sex offender treatment as defined by the Sex Offender 7 8 Management Board. However, prisoners who are waiting to receive 9 treatment, but who are unable to do so due solely to the lack 10 of resources on the part of the Department, may, at the 11 Director's sole discretion, be awarded sentence credit at a 12 rate as the Director shall determine.
 - (4.7) On or after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 100th General Assembly, sentence credit under paragraph (3), (4), or (4.1) of this subsection (a) may be awarded to a prisoner who is serving a sentence for an offense described in paragraph (2), (2.3), (2.4), (2.5), or (2.6) for credit earned on or after the effective date of this amendatory Act of the 100th General Assembly; provided, the award of the credits under this paragraph (4.7) shall not reduce the sentence of the prisoner to less than the following amounts:
 - (i) 85% of his or her sentence if the prisoner is required to serve 85% of his or her sentence; or
 - (ii) 60% of his or her sentence if the prisoner is required to serve 75% of his or her sentence, except if the prisoner is serving a sentence for gunrunning his or her

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

- sentence shall not be reduced to less than 75%.
- 2 This paragraph (4.7) shall not apply to a prisoner serving 3 a sentence for an offense described in subparagraph (i) of 4 paragraph (2) of this subsection (a).
 - (5) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate earlier than it otherwise would because of a grant of earned sentence credit under paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of this Section given at any time during the term, the Department shall give reasonable notice of the impending release not less than 14 days prior to the date of the release to the State's Attorney of the county where the prosecution of the inmate took place, and if applicable, the State's Attorney of the county into which the inmate will be released. The Department must also make identification information and a recent photo of the inmate being released accessible on the Internet by means of a hyperlink labeled "Community Notification of Inmate Early Release" on the Department's World Wide Web homepage. The identification information shall include the inmate's: name, any known alias, date of birth, physical characteristics, commitment offense and county where conviction was imposed. The identification information shall be placed on the website within 3 days of the inmate's release and the information may not be removed until either: completion of the first year of mandatory supervised release or return of the inmate to custody of the Department.
 - (b) Whenever a person is or has been committed under

- several convictions, with separate sentences, the sentences shall be construed under Section 5-8-4 in granting and forfeiting of sentence credit.
 - (c) The Department shall prescribe rules and regulations for revoking sentence credit, including revoking sentence credit awarded under paragraph (3) of subsection (a) of this Section. The Department shall prescribe rules and regulations for suspending or reducing the rate of accumulation of sentence credit for specific rule violations, during imprisonment. These rules and regulations shall provide that no inmate may be penalized more than one year of sentence credit for any one infraction.

When the Department seeks to revoke, suspend or reduce the rate of accumulation of any sentence credits for an alleged infraction of its rules, it shall bring charges therefor against the prisoner sought to be so deprived of sentence credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in subparagraph (a)(4) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code, if the amount of credit at issue exceeds 30 days or when during any 12 month period, the cumulative amount of credit revoked exceeds 30 days except where the infraction is committed or discovered within 60 days of scheduled release. In those cases, the Department of Corrections may revoke up to 30 days of sentence credit. The Board may subsequently approve the revocation of additional sentence credit, if the Department seeks to revoke sentence credit in excess of 30 days. However, the Board shall

not be empowered to review the Department's decision with respect to the loss of 30 days of sentence credit within any calendar year for any prisoner or to increase any penalty beyond the length requested by the Department.

The Director of the Department of Corrections, in appropriate cases, may restore up to 30 days of sentence credits which have been revoked, suspended or reduced. Any restoration of sentence credits in excess of 30 days shall be subject to review by the Prisoner Review Board. However, the Board may not restore sentence credit in excess of the amount requested by the Director.

Nothing contained in this Section shall prohibit the Prisoner Review Board from ordering, pursuant to Section 3-3-9(a)(3)(i)(B), that a prisoner serve up to one year of the sentence imposed by the court that was not served due to the accumulation of sentence credit.

(d) If a lawsuit is filed by a prisoner in an Illinois or federal court against the State, the Department of Corrections, or the Prisoner Review Board, or against any of their officers or employees, and the court makes a specific finding that a pleading, motion, or other paper filed by the prisoner is frivolous, the Department of Corrections shall conduct a hearing to revoke up to 180 days of sentence credit by bringing charges against the prisoner sought to be deprived of the sentence credits before the Prisoner Review Board as provided in subparagraph (a) (8) of Section 3-3-2 of this Code. If the

1	prisoner has not accumulated 180 days of sentence credit at the
2	time of the finding, then the Prisoner Review Board may revoke
3	all sentence credit accumulated by the prisoner.

For purposes of this subsection (d):

- (1) "Frivolous" means that a pleading, motion, or other filing which purports to be a legal document filed by a prisoner in his or her lawsuit meets any or all of the following criteria:
 - (A) it lacks an arguable basis either in law or in fact;
 - (B) it is being presented for any improper purpose, such as to harass or to cause unnecessary delay or needless increase in the cost of litigation;
 - (C) the claims, defenses, and other legal contentions therein are not warranted by existing law or by a nonfrivolous argument for the extension, modification, or reversal of existing law or the establishment of new law;
 - (D) the allegations and other factual contentions do not have evidentiary support or, if specifically so identified, are not likely to have evidentiary support after a reasonable opportunity for further investigation or discovery; or
 - (E) the denials of factual contentions are not warranted on the evidence, or if specifically so identified, are not reasonably based on a lack of

1 information or belief.

- 2 (2) "Lawsuit" means a motion pursuant to Section 116-3 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963, a habeas corpus 3 action under Article X of the Code of Civil Procedure or 4 under federal law (28 U.S.C. 2254), a petition for claim 5 under the Court of Claims Act, an action under the federal 6 Civil Rights Act (42 U.S.C. 1983), or a second or 7 8 subsequent petition for post-conviction relief under Article 122 of the Code of Criminal Procedure of 1963 9 whether filed with or without leave of court or a second or 10 11 subsequent petition for relief from judgment under Section 12 2-1401 of the Code of Civil Procedure.
- 13 (e) Nothing in Public Act 90-592 or 90-593 affects the validity of Public Act 89-404.
- 15 (f) Whenever the Department is to release any inmate who 16 has been convicted of a violation of an order of protection 17 under Section 12-3.4 or 12-30 of the Criminal Code of 1961 or the Criminal Code of 2012, earlier than it otherwise would 18 19 because of a grant of sentence credit, the Department, as a 20 condition of release, shall require that the person, upon 21 release, be placed under electronic surveillance as provided in 22 Section 5-8A-7 of this Code.
- 23 (Source: P.A. 99-241, eff. 1-1-16; 99-275, eff. 1-1-16; 99-642,
- 24 eff. 7-28-16; 99-938, eff. 1-1-18; 100-3, eff. 1-1-18; 100-575,
- 25 eff. 1-8-18.)