

1 AN ACT concerning human rights.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Illinois Human Rights Act is amended by
5 changing Section 2-102 as follows:

6 (775 ILCS 5/2-102) (from Ch. 68, par. 2-102)

7 Sec. 2-102. Civil Rights Violations - Employment. It is a
8 civil rights violation:

9 (A) Employers. For any employer to refuse to hire, to
10 segregate, or to act with respect to recruitment, hiring,
11 promotion, renewal of employment, selection for training or
12 apprenticeship, discharge, discipline, tenure or terms,
13 privileges or conditions of employment on the basis of unlawful
14 discrimination or citizenship status.

15 (A-5) Language. For an employer to impose a restriction
16 that has the effect of prohibiting a language from being spoken
17 by an employee in communications that are unrelated to the
18 employee's duties.

19 For the purposes of this subdivision (A-5), "language"
20 means a person's native tongue, such as Polish, Spanish, or
21 Chinese. "Language" does not include such things as slang,
22 jargon, profanity, or vulgarity.

23 (B) Employment Agency. For any employment agency to fail or

1 refuse to classify properly, accept applications and register
2 for employment referral or apprenticeship referral, refer for
3 employment, or refer for apprenticeship on the basis of
4 unlawful discrimination or citizenship status or to accept from
5 any person any job order, requisition or request for referral
6 of applicants for employment or apprenticeship which makes or
7 has the effect of making unlawful discrimination or
8 discrimination on the basis of citizenship status a condition
9 of referral.

10 (C) Labor Organization. For any labor organization to
11 limit, segregate or classify its membership, or to limit
12 employment opportunities, selection and training for
13 apprenticeship in any trade or craft, or otherwise to take, or
14 fail to take, any action which affects adversely any person's
15 status as an employee or as an applicant for employment or as
16 an apprentice, or as an applicant for apprenticeships, or
17 wages, tenure, hours of employment or apprenticeship
18 conditions on the basis of unlawful discrimination or
19 citizenship status.

20 (D) Sexual Harassment. For any employer, employee, agent of
21 any employer, employment agency or labor organization to engage
22 in sexual harassment; provided, that an employer shall be
23 responsible for sexual harassment of the employer's employees
24 by nonemployees or nonmanagerial and nonsupervisory employees
25 only if the employer becomes aware of the conduct and fails to
26 take reasonable corrective measures.

1 (E) Public Employers. For any public employer to refuse to
2 permit a public employee under its jurisdiction who takes time
3 off from work in order to practice his or her religious beliefs
4 to engage in work, during hours other than such employee's
5 regular working hours, consistent with the operational needs of
6 the employer and in order to compensate for work time lost for
7 such religious reasons. Any employee who elects such deferred
8 work shall be compensated at the wage rate which he or she
9 would have earned during the originally scheduled work period.
10 The employer may require that an employee who plans to take
11 time off from work in order to practice his or her religious
12 beliefs provide the employer with a notice of his or her
13 intention to be absent from work not exceeding 5 days prior to
14 the date of absence.

15 (E-5) Religious discrimination. For any employer to impose
16 upon a person as a condition of obtaining or retaining
17 employment, including opportunities for promotion,
18 advancement, or transfer, any terms or conditions that would
19 require such person to violate or forgo a sincerely held
20 practice of his or her religion including, but not limited to,
21 the wearing of any attire, clothing, or facial hair in
22 accordance with the requirements of his or her religion,
23 unless, after engaging in a bona fide effort, the employer
24 demonstrates that it is unable to reasonably accommodate the
25 employee's or prospective employee's sincerely held religious
26 belief, practice, or observance without undue hardship on the

1 conduct of the employer's business.

2 Nothing in this Section prohibits an employer from enacting
3 a dress code or grooming policy that may include restrictions
4 on attire, clothing, or facial hair to maintain workplace
5 safety or food sanitation.

6 (F) Training and Apprenticeship Programs. For any
7 employer, employment agency or labor organization to
8 discriminate against a person on the basis of age in the
9 selection, referral for or conduct of apprenticeship or
10 training programs.

11 (G) Immigration-Related Practices.

12 (1) for an employer to request for purposes of
13 satisfying the requirements of Section 1324a(b) of Title 8
14 of the United States Code, as now or hereafter amended,
15 more or different documents than are required under such
16 Section or to refuse to honor documents tendered that on
17 their face reasonably appear to be genuine; or

18 (2) for an employer participating in the E-Verify
19 Program, as authorized by 8 U.S.C. 1324a, Notes, Pilot
20 Programs for Employment Eligibility Confirmation (enacted
21 by PL 104-208, div. C title IV, subtitle A) to refuse to
22 hire, to segregate, or to act with respect to recruitment,
23 hiring, promotion, renewal of employment, selection for
24 training or apprenticeship, discharge, discipline, tenure
25 or terms, privileges or conditions of employment without
26 following the procedures under the E-Verify Program.

1 (H) (Blank).

2 (I) Pregnancy. For an employer to refuse to hire, to
3 segregate, or to act with respect to recruitment, hiring,
4 promotion, renewal of employment, selection for training or
5 apprenticeship, discharge, discipline, tenure or terms,
6 privileges or conditions of employment on the basis of
7 pregnancy, childbirth, or medical or common conditions related
8 to pregnancy or childbirth. Women affected by pregnancy,
9 childbirth, or medical or common conditions related to
10 pregnancy or childbirth shall be treated the same for all
11 employment-related purposes, including receipt of benefits
12 under fringe benefit programs, as other persons not so affected
13 but similar in their ability or inability to work, regardless
14 of the source of the inability to work or employment
15 classification or status.

16 (J) Pregnancy; reasonable accommodations.

17 (1) If after a job applicant or employee, including a
18 part-time, full-time, or probationary employee, requests a
19 reasonable accommodation, for an employer to not make
20 reasonable accommodations for any medical or common
21 condition of a job applicant or employee related to
22 pregnancy or childbirth, unless the employer can
23 demonstrate that the accommodation would impose an undue
24 hardship on the ordinary operation of the business of the
25 employer. The employer may request documentation from the
26 employee's health care provider concerning the need for the

1 requested reasonable accommodation or accommodations to
2 the same extent documentation is requested for conditions
3 related to disability if the employer's request for
4 documentation is job-related and consistent with business
5 necessity. The employer may require only the medical
6 justification for the requested accommodation or
7 accommodations, a description of the reasonable
8 accommodation or accommodations medically advisable, the
9 date the reasonable accommodation or accommodations became
10 medically advisable, and the probable duration of the
11 reasonable accommodation or accommodations. It is the duty
12 of the individual seeking a reasonable accommodation or
13 accommodations to submit to the employer any documentation
14 that is requested in accordance with this paragraph.
15 Notwithstanding the provisions of this paragraph, the
16 employer may require documentation by the employee's
17 health care provider to determine compliance with other
18 laws. The employee and employer shall engage in a timely,
19 good faith, and meaningful exchange to determine effective
20 reasonable accommodations.

21 (2) For an employer to deny employment opportunities or
22 benefits to or take adverse action against an otherwise
23 qualified job applicant or employee, including a
24 part-time, full-time, or probationary employee, if the
25 denial or adverse action is based on the need of the
26 employer to make reasonable accommodations to the known

1 medical or common conditions related to the pregnancy or
2 childbirth of the applicant or employee.

3 (3) For an employer to require a job applicant or
4 employee, including a part-time, full-time, or
5 probationary employee, affected by pregnancy, childbirth,
6 or medical or common conditions related to pregnancy or
7 childbirth to accept an accommodation when the applicant or
8 employee did not request an accommodation and the applicant
9 or employee chooses not to accept the employer's
10 accommodation.

11 (4) For an employer to require an employee, including a
12 part-time, full-time, or probationary employee, to take
13 leave under any leave law or policy of the employer if
14 another reasonable accommodation can be provided to the
15 known medical or common conditions related to the pregnancy
16 or childbirth of an employee. No employer shall fail or
17 refuse to reinstate the employee affected by pregnancy,
18 childbirth, or medical or common conditions related to
19 pregnancy or childbirth to her original job or to an
20 equivalent position with equivalent pay and accumulated
21 seniority, retirement, fringe benefits, and other
22 applicable service credits upon her signifying her intent
23 to return or when her need for reasonable accommodation
24 ceases, unless the employer can demonstrate that the
25 accommodation would impose an undue hardship on the
26 ordinary operation of the business of the employer.

1 For the purposes of this subdivision (J), "reasonable
2 accommodations" means reasonable modifications or adjustments
3 to the job application process or work environment, or to the
4 manner or circumstances under which the position desired or
5 held is customarily performed, that enable an applicant or
6 employee affected by pregnancy, childbirth, or medical or
7 common conditions related to pregnancy or childbirth to be
8 considered for the position the applicant desires or to perform
9 the essential functions of that position, and may include, but
10 is not limited to: more frequent or longer bathroom breaks,
11 breaks for increased water intake, and breaks for periodic
12 rest; private non-bathroom space for expressing breast milk and
13 breastfeeding; seating; assistance with manual labor; light
14 duty; temporary transfer to a less strenuous or hazardous
15 position; the provision of an accessible worksite; acquisition
16 or modification of equipment; job restructuring; a part-time or
17 modified work schedule; appropriate adjustment or
18 modifications of examinations, training materials, or
19 policies; reassignment to a vacant position; time off to
20 recover from conditions related to childbirth; and leave
21 necessitated by pregnancy, childbirth, or medical or common
22 conditions resulting from pregnancy or childbirth.

23 For the purposes of this subdivision (J), "undue hardship"
24 means an action that is prohibitively expensive or disruptive
25 when considered in light of the following factors: (i) the
26 nature and cost of the accommodation needed; (ii) the overall

1 financial resources of the facility or facilities involved in
2 the provision of the reasonable accommodation, the number of
3 persons employed at the facility, the effect on expenses and
4 resources, or the impact otherwise of the accommodation upon
5 the operation of the facility; (iii) the overall financial
6 resources of the employer, the overall size of the business of
7 the employer with respect to the number of its employees, and
8 the number, type, and location of its facilities; and (iv) the
9 type of operation or operations of the employer, including the
10 composition, structure, and functions of the workforce of the
11 employer, the geographic separateness, administrative, or
12 fiscal relationship of the facility or facilities in question
13 to the employer. The employer has the burden of proving undue
14 hardship. The fact that the employer provides or would be
15 required to provide a similar accommodation to similarly
16 situated employees creates a rebuttable presumption that the
17 accommodation does not impose an undue hardship on the
18 employer.

19 No employer is required by this subdivision (J) to create
20 additional employment that the employer would not otherwise
21 have created, unless the employer does so or would do so for
22 other classes of employees who need accommodation. The employer
23 is not required to discharge any employee, transfer any
24 employee with more seniority, or promote any employee who is
25 not qualified to perform the job, unless the employer does so
26 or would do so to accommodate other classes of employees who

1 need it.

2 (K) Notice.

3 (1) For an employer to fail to post or keep posted in a
4 conspicuous location on the premises of the employer where
5 notices to employees are customarily posted, or fail to
6 include in any employee handbook information concerning an
7 employee's rights under this Article, a notice, to be
8 prepared or approved by the Department, summarizing the
9 requirements of this Article and information pertaining to
10 the filing of a charge, including the right to be free from
11 unlawful discrimination and the right to certain
12 reasonable accommodations. The Department shall make the
13 documents required under this paragraph available for
14 retrieval from the Department's website.

15 (2) Upon notification of a violation of paragraph (1)
16 of this subdivision (K), the Department may launch a
17 preliminary investigation. If the Department finds a
18 violation, the Department may issue a notice to show cause
19 giving the employer 30 days to correct the violation. If
20 the violation is not corrected, the Department may initiate
21 a charge of a civil rights violation.

22 (Source: P.A. 97-596, eff. 8-26-11; 98-212, eff. 8-9-13;
23 98-1050, eff. 1-1-15.)

24 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon
25 becoming law.