



## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2017 and 2018

SB0955

Introduced 2/7/2017, by Sen. Heather A. Steans

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

20 ILCS 1705/55.5 new  
305 ILCS 5/5-5.4i new

Amends the Mental Health and Developmental Disabilities Administrative Act and the Illinois Public Aid Code. Provides that the Department of Human Services shall establish reimbursement rates which build toward livable wages for front-line personnel in residential and day programs and service coordination agencies serving persons with intellectual and developmental disabilities, including, but not limited to, intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities, community integrated living arrangements, developmental training programs, employment, and other residential and day programs for persons with intellectual and developmental disabilities supported by State funds or funding under Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act. Provides that the Department shall increase rates and reimbursements so that direct support persons earn a base wage of not less than \$15 per hour and so that other front-line personnel earn a commensurate wage. Defines "front-line personnel". Effective immediately.

LRB100 09548 RLC 19714 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT  
MAY APPLY

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning care for persons with developmental  
2 disabilities, which may be referred to as the Community  
3 Disability Living Wage Act.

4 WHEREAS, An estimated 27,000 children and adults with  
5 intellectual and developmental disabilities are supported in  
6 community-based settings in Illinois; direct support persons  
7 (DSPs) are trained paraprofessional staff that are engaged in  
8 activities of daily living and community support; these  
9 employees earn wages that place them and their families below  
10 the poverty level; and

11 WHEREAS, According to the most recent Illinois industry  
12 surveys, the average DSP wage in Illinois is \$9.35 per hour  
13 which is 26% below the U.S. Department of Health and Human  
14 Services poverty threshold of \$11.83 for a family of 4 and one  
15 out of every four DSP jobs in provider agencies are going  
16 unfilled, with 34% of DSPs working in residential programs  
17 having been with the service provider for less than a year; low  
18 wages often compel DSPs to work many overtime hours or hold  
19 down a second job to support their families; research by the  
20 American Network of Community Options and Resources (ANCOR),  
21 inclusive of Illinois, reveals 56% of DSPs rely on public  
22 assistance to make ends meet, creating additional expenditures  
23 for State government; low wages are a consequence of the  
24 historically low reimbursement rates paid by the State of  
25 Illinois to community-based service providers; over the last 9

1 fiscal years, there has been no increase in State funding to  
2 these agencies; by contrast, the Consumer Price Index increased  
3 16% over the same period; and

4 WHEREAS, The lack of adequate wages for employees who  
5 perform the challenging work of supporting persons with  
6 intellectual and developmental disabilities results in high  
7 employee turnover, which in turn negatively impacts the quality  
8 of services provided, as described in the recent Chicago  
9 Tribune series; higher wages are proven to reduce staff  
10 turnover, improving stability and quality of services while  
11 reducing employer training costs; and

12 WHEREAS, Rising wages in several other sectors now mean,  
13 despite strenuous efforts to recruit new workers, agencies are  
14 experiencing staff vacancy rates of up to 25%; excessive  
15 vacancies force employers to rely more on overtime, leading to  
16 staff burnout and driving up costs; for the second year in a  
17 row the federal court monitor documented how this growing  
18 hiring crisis impedes the ability of community disability  
19 agencies to expand to accommodate persons newly approved for  
20 services as part of the Ligas Consent Decree; and

21 WHEREAS, The General Assembly finds that in order to reduce  
22 turnover, increase retention, fill vacancies, and ensure DSPs  
23 are adequately compensated for the critically important work

1 they do, an increase in rates and reimbursements to  
2 community-based service providers to effectuate an increase in  
3 the hourly wage paid to DSPs is needed; and

4 WHEREAS, It is the purpose of this amendatory Act to  
5 increase the wages of DSPs in community disability agencies  
6 beyond the poverty level and to a level competitive with rival  
7 employers, in an effort to improve the lives of DSPs and the  
8 lives of the vulnerable persons they support; therefore

9 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
10 **represented in the General Assembly:**

11 Section 5. The Mental Health and Developmental  
12 Disabilities Administrative Act is amended by adding Section  
13 55.5 as follows:

14 (20 ILCS 1705/55.5 new)

15 Sec. 55.5. Increased wages for front-line personnel. The  
16 Department shall establish reimbursement rates which build  
17 toward livable wages for front-line personnel in residential  
18 and day programs and service coordination agencies serving  
19 persons with intellectual and developmental disabilities under  
20 Section 54 of this Act, including, but not limited to,  
21 intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental  
22 disabilities, community-integrated living arrangements,

1 developmental training programs, employment, and other  
2 residential and day programs for persons with intellectual and  
3 developmental disabilities supported by State funds or funding  
4 under Title XIX of the federal Social Security Act.

5 As used in this Section, "front-line personnel" means  
6 direct support persons, aides, front-line supervisors,  
7 qualified intellectual disabilities professionals, nurses, and  
8 non-administrative support staff working in service settings  
9 outlined in this Section. The Department shall increase rates  
10 and reimbursements so that direct support persons earn a base  
11 wage of not less than \$15 per hour and so that other front-line  
12 personnel earn a commensurate wage.

13 Section 10. The Illinois Public Aid Code is amended by  
14 adding Section 5-5.4i as follows:

15 (305 ILCS 5/5-5.4i new)

16 Sec. 5-5.4i. Increased wages for front-line personnel. As  
17 used in this Section, "front-line personnel" means direct  
18 support persons, aides, front-line supervisors, qualified  
19 intellectual disabilities professionals, nurses, and  
20 non-administrative support staff working in service settings  
21 outlined in this Section.

22 Under Section 55.5 of the Mental Health and Developmental  
23 Disabilities Administrative Act, the payment rate for all  
24 facilities licensed by the Department of Public Health under

1 the ID/DD Community Care Act as intermediate care for the  
2 developmentally disabled facilities and under the MC/DD Act as  
3 medically complex for the developmentally disabled facilities  
4 shall be increased to fund rates and reimbursements so that  
5 direct support persons earn a base wage of not less than \$15  
6 per hour and so that other front-line personnel earn a  
7 commensurate wage.

8 Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon  
9 becoming law.