

# HB4217



## 104TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

State of Illinois

2025 and 2026

HB4217

Introduced 1/14/2026, by Rep. Rick Ryan

### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

55 ILCS 5/3-4006

from Ch. 34, par. 3-4006

Amends the Officers and Employees Article of the Counties Code. Allows public defenders who are representing a client in a criminal case to also represent the client in summary suspension or revocation hearings under a specified provision in the Illinois Vehicle Code.

LRB104 16525 RTM 29921 b

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning local government.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Counties Code is amended by changing  
5 Section 3-4006 as follows:

6 (55 ILCS 5/3-4006) (from Ch. 34, par. 3-4006)

7 Sec. 3-4006. Powers and duties ~~Duties~~ of public defender.

8 The Public Defender, as directed by the court, shall act as  
9 attorney, without fee, before any court within any county for  
10 all persons who are held in custody or who are charged with the  
11 commission of any criminal offense, and who the court finds  
12 are unable to employ counsel.

13 The Public Defender shall be the attorney, without fee,  
14 when so appointed by the court under Section 1-5 of the  
15 Juvenile Court Act of 1987.

16 In cases subject to Section 5-170 of the Juvenile Court  
17 Act of 1987 involving a minor who was under 15 years of age at  
18 the time of the commission of the offense, that occurs in a  
19 county with a full-time public defender office, a public  
20 defender, without fee or appointment, may represent and have  
21 access to a minor during a custodial interrogation. In cases  
22 subject to Section 5-170 of the Juvenile Court Act of 1987  
23 involving a minor who was under 15 years of age at the time of

1 the commission of the offense, that occurs in a county without  
2 a full-time public defender, the law enforcement agency  
3 conducting the custodial interrogation shall ensure that the  
4 minor is able to consult with an attorney who is under contract  
5 with the county to provide public defender services.  
6 Representation by the public defender shall terminate at the  
7 first court appearance if the court determines that the minor  
8 is not indigent.

9 Every court shall, with the consent of the defendant and  
10 where the court finds that the rights of the defendant would be  
11 prejudiced by the appointment of the public defender, appoint  
12 counsel other than the public defender, except as otherwise  
13 provided in Section 113-3 of the "Code of Criminal Procedure  
14 of 1963". That counsel shall be compensated as is provided by  
15 law. He shall also, in the case of the conviction of any such  
16 person, prosecute any proceeding in review which in his  
17 judgment the interests of justice require.

18 In counties with a population over 3,000,000, the public  
19 defender, without fee or appointment and with the concurrence  
20 of the county board, may act as attorney to noncitizens in  
21 immigration cases. Representation by the public defender in  
22 immigration cases shall be limited to those arising or being  
23 heard within the geographical boundaries of the county where  
24 the public defender has been appointed to office and to those  
25 of county residents with immigration cases outside of the  
26 county unless the board authorizes the public defender to

1 provide representation beyond those limits.

2 In criminal cases in which the public defender has already  
3 been appointed, the public defender may choose to represent  
4 existing criminal defense clients in related matters under  
5 Section 2-118.1 of the Illinois Vehicle Code.

6 (Source: P.A. 104-225, eff. 8-15-25.)