HB4558 Engrossed

1 AN ACT concerning education.

2 Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, 3 represented in the General Assembly:

4 Section 5. The Illinois School Student Records Act is 5 amended by changing Sections 2 and 6 as follows:

6 (105 ILCS 10/2) (from Ch. 122, par. 50-2)

7 Sec. 2. As used in this Act,

8 (a) "Student" means any person enrolled or previously9 enrolled in a school.

10 (b) "School" means any public preschool, day care center, 11 kindergarten, nursery, elementary or secondary educational 12 institution, vocational school, special educational facility 13 or any other elementary or secondary educational agency or 14 institution and any person, agency or institution which 15 maintains school student records from more than one school, but 16 does not include a private or non-public school.

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(c) "State Board" means the State Board of Education.

(d) "School Student Record" means any writing or other recorded information concerning a student and by which a student may be individually identified, maintained by a school or at its direction or by an employee of a school, regardless of how or where the information is stored. <u>"School Student</u> <u>Record" includes the following information used by or assigned</u> HB4558 Engrossed - 2 - LRB098 17628 NHT 54624 b

to an individual student: (i) any unique identification number; 1 2 (ii) any unique user name, other than the student's name 3 itself; and (iii) any other unique information used to identify an individual student. The following shall not be deemed school 4 5 student records under this Act: writings or other recorded information maintained by an employee of a school or other 6 7 person at the direction of a school for his or her exclusive use; provided that all such writings and other recorded 8 9 information are destroyed not later than the student's 10 graduation or permanent withdrawal from the school; and 11 provided further that no such records or recorded information 12 may be released or disclosed to any person except a person 13 designated by the school as a substitute unless they are first 14 incorporated in a school student record and made subject to all 15 of the provisions of this Act. School student records shall not 16 include information maintained by law enforcement 17 professionals working in the school.

(e) "Student Permanent Record" means the minimum personal information necessary to a school in the education of the student and contained in a school student record. Such information may include the student's name, birth date, address, grades and grade level, parents' names and addresses, attendance records, and such other entries as the State Board may require or authorize.

25 (f) "Student Temporary Record" means all information 26 contained in a school student record but not contained in the HB4558 Engrossed - 3 - LRB098 17628 NHT 54624 b

student permanent record. Such information may include family 1 background information, intelligence test scores, aptitude 2 3 test scores, psychological and personality test results, teacher evaluations, and other information of clear relevance 4 5 to the education of the student, all subject to regulations of the State Board. The information shall include information 6 7 provided under Section 8.6 of the Abused and Neglected Child 8 Reporting Act. In addition, the student temporary record shall 9 include information regarding serious disciplinary infractions 10 that resulted in expulsion, suspension, or the imposition of 11 punishment or sanction. For purposes of this provision, serious 12 disciplinary infractions means: infractions involving drugs, 13 weapons, or bodily harm to another.

(q) "Parent" means a person who is the natural parent of 14 15 the student or other person who has the primary responsibility 16 for the care and upbringing of the student. All rights and 17 privileges accorded to a parent under this Act shall become exclusively those of the student upon his 18th birthday, 18 19 graduation from secondary school, marriage or entry into 20 military service, whichever occurs first. Such rights and 21 privileges may also be exercised by the student at any time 22 with respect to the student's permanent school record.

23 (h) "Eligible Student" means a student who has reached 18 24 years of age.

25 (Source: P.A. 92-295, eff. 1-1-02.)

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1 (105 ILCS 10/6) (from Ch. 122, par. 50-6)

2 Sec. 6. (a) No school student records or information 3 contained therein may be released, transferred, disclosed or 4 otherwise disseminated, except as follows:

5 (1) To a parent or student or person specifically 6 designated as a representative by a parent, as provided in 7 paragraph (a) of Section 5;

8 (2) To an employee or official of the school or school 9 district or State Board with current demonstrable 10 educational or administrative interest in the student, in 11 furtherance of such interest;

12 (3) To the official records custodian of another school 13 within Illinois or an official with similar 14 responsibilities of a school outside Illinois, in which the 15 student has enrolled, or intends to enroll, upon the 16 request of such official or student;

(4) To any person or entity for the purpose of 17 research, statistical reporting, or planning, audit, or 18 19 evaluation, provided that (i) such research, statistical or planning, audit, or evaluation 20 reporting, is permissible under and undertaken in accordance with the 21 22 federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (20 23 U.S.C. 1232g) and (ii) the parent or eligible student 24 provides prior, specific, dated, written consent 25 designating the person to whom the records may be released and, at the time any such consent is requested or obtained, 26

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1 the parent or eligible student is first advised in writing of the specific purpose of the release, transfer, 2 3 disclosure, or dissemination and has the right to inspect and copy such records in accordance with Section 5 of this 4 5 Act, to challenge their contents in accordance with Section 7 of this Act, and to limit any such consent to designated 6 7 records or designated portions of the information 8 contained in the records. For purposes of this subparagraph 9 (4), a separate, prior, specific, dated, written consent 10 shall be required from the parent or eligible student for 11 each release, transfer, disclosure, or dissemination of 12 school student records or information;

(5) Pursuant to a court order, provided that the parent shall be given prompt written notice upon receipt of such order of the terms of the order, the nature and substance of the information proposed to be released in compliance with such order and an opportunity to inspect and copy the school student records and to challenge their contents pursuant to Section 7;

20 (6) To any person as specifically required by State or
21 federal law;

(6.5) To juvenile authorities when necessary for the discharge of their official duties who request information prior to adjudication of the student and who certify in writing that the information will not be disclosed to any other party except as provided under law or order of court. HB4558 Engrossed - 6 - LRB098 17628 NHT 54624 b

For purposes of this Section "juvenile authorities" means: 1 2 (i) a judge of the circuit court and members of the staff 3 of the court designated by the judge; (ii) parties to the proceedings under the Juvenile Court Act of 1987 and their 4 5 attorneys; (iii) probation officers and court appointed 6 advocates for the juvenile authorized by the judge hearing 7 the case; (iv) any individual, public or private agency 8 having custody of the child pursuant to court order; (v) 9 any individual, public or private agency providing 10 education, medical or mental health service to the child 11 when the requested information is needed to determine the 12 appropriate service or treatment for the minor; (vi) any potential placement provider when 13 such release is 14 authorized by the court for the limited purpose of 15 determining the appropriateness of the potential 16 placement; (vii) law enforcement officers and prosecutors; 17 (viii) adult and juvenile prisoner review boards; (ix) 18 authorized military personnel; (x) individuals authorized 19 by court;

(7) Subject to regulations of the State Board, in
connection with an emergency, to appropriate persons if the
knowledge of such information is necessary to protect the
health or safety of the student or other persons;

(8) To any person, with the prior specific dated
written consent of the parent designating the person to
whom the records may be released, provided that at the time

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any such consent is requested or obtained, the parent shall be advised in writing that he has the right to inspect and copy such records in accordance with Section 5, to challenge their contents in accordance with Section 7 and to limit any such consent to designated records or designated portions of the information contained therein;

7 (9) To a governmental agency, or social service agency 8 contracted by a governmental agency, in furtherance of an 9 investigation of a student's school attendance pursuant to 10 the compulsory student attendance laws of this State, 11 provided that the records are released to the employee or 12 agent designated by the agency;

13 (10) To those SHOCAP committee members who fall within 14 the meaning of "state and local officials and authorities", 15 as those terms are used within the meaning of the federal 16 Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act, for the purposes 17 identifying serious habitual juvenile offenders and of matching those offenders with community resources pursuant 18 19 to Section 5-145 of the Juvenile Court Act of 1987, but 20 only to the extent that the release, transfer, disclosure, 21 or dissemination is consistent with the Family Educational 22 Rights and Privacy Act;

(11) To the Department of Healthcare and Family
Services in furtherance of the requirements of Section
2-3.131, 3-14.29, 10-28, or 34-18.26 of the School Code or
Section 10 of the School Breakfast and Lunch Program Act;

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or

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(12) To the State Board or another State government
agency or between or among State government agencies in
order to evaluate or audit federal and State programs or
perform research and planning, but only to the extent that
the release, transfer, disclosure, or dissemination is
consistent with the federal Family Educational Rights and
Privacy Act (20 U.S.C. 1232g).

9 information may be released (b) No pursuant to 10 subparagraphs (3) or (6) of paragraph (a) of this Section 6 11 unless the parent receives prior written notice of the nature 12 and substance of the information proposed to be released, and an opportunity to inspect and copy such records in accordance 13 14 with Section 5 and to challenge their contents in accordance with Section 7. Provided, however, that such notice shall be 15 16 sufficient if published in a local newspaper of general 17 circulation or other publication directed generally to the parents involved where the proposed release of information is 18 pursuant to subparagraph 6 of paragraph (a) in this Section 6 19 20 and relates to more than 25 students.

(c) A record of any release of information pursuant to this Section must be made and kept as a part of the school student record and subject to the access granted by Section 5. Such record of release shall be maintained for the life of the school student records and shall be available only to the parent and the official records custodian. Each record of HB4558 Engrossed - 9 - LRB098 17628 NHT 54624 b

release shall also include: 1 (1) The nature and substance of the information 2 3 released; (2) The name and signature of the official records 4 5 custodian releasing such information; 6 (3) The name of the person requesting such information, 7 the capacity in which such a request has been made, and the 8 purpose of such request; 9 (4) The date of the release; and 10 (5) A copy of any consent to such release. 11 (d) Except for the student and his parents, no person to 12 whom information is released pursuant to this Section and no 13 person specifically designated as a representative by a parent

14 may permit any other person to have access to such information 15 without a prior consent of the parent obtained in accordance 16 with the requirements of subparagraph (8) of paragraph (a) of 17 this Section.

(e) Nothing contained in this Act shall prohibit the
publication of student directories which list student names,
addresses and other identifying information and similar
publications which comply with regulations issued by the State
Board.

23 (Source: P.A. 95-331, eff. 8-21-07; 95-793, eff. 1-1-09;
24 96-107, eff. 7-30-09; 96-1000, eff. 7-2-10.)