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AN ACT concerning community antenna television systems.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,represented in the General Assembly:

Section 5. The Counties Code is amended by changing
Section 5-1095 as follows:

6 (55 ILCS 5/5-1095) (from Ch. 34, par. 5-1095)

Sec. 5-1095. Community antenna television systems;
8 satellite transmitted television programming.

9 (a) The County Board may license, tax or franchise the 10 business of operating a community antenna television system 11 or systems within the County and outside of a municipality, 12 as defined in Section 1-1-2 of the Illinois Municipal Code.

13 When an area is annexed to a municipality, the annexing municipality shall thereby become the franchising authority 14 15 with respect to that portion of any community antenna television system that, immediately before annexation, had 16 provided cable television services within the annexed area 17 18 under a franchise granted by the county, and the owner of that community antenna television system shall thereby be 19 20 authorized to provide cable television services within the annexed area under the terms and provisions of the existing 21 22 franchise. In that instance, the franchise shall remain in effect until, by its terms, it expires, except that any 23 fees payable under the franchise shall be payable 24 franchise only to the county for a period of 5 years or until, by 25 its terms, the franchise expires, whichever occurs first. After 26 27 the 5 year period, any franchise fees payable under the franchise shall be paid to the annexing municipality. In any 28 29 instance in which a duly franchised community antenna television system is providing cable television services 30 within the annexing municipality at the time of annexation, 31

1 the annexing municipality may permit that franchisee to 2 extend its community antenna television system to the annexed area under terms and conditions that are no more burdensome 3 4 nor less favorable to that franchisee than those imposed under any community antenna television franchise applicable 5 to the annexed area at the time of annexation. 6 The authorization to extend cable television service to the 7 8 annexed area and any community antenna television system 9 authorized to provide cable television services within the annexed area at the time of annexation shall not be subject 10 11 to the provisions of subsection (e) of this Section.

(b) "Community antenna television system" as used in 12 this Section, means any facility which is constructed in 13 whole or in part in, on, under or over any highway or other 14 public place and which is operated to perform for hire the 15 16 service of receiving and amplifying the signals broadcast by one or more television stations and redistributing such 17 signals by wire, cable or other means to members of the 18 19 public who subscribe to such service except that such term does not include (i) any system which serves fewer than 50 20 21 subscribers or (ii) any system which serves only the 22 residents of one or more apartment dwellings under common 23 ownership, control or management, and commercial establishments located on the premises of such dwellings. 24

(c) The authority hereby granted does not include the authority to license or franchise telephone companies subject to the jurisdiction of the Illinois Commerce Commission or the Federal Communications Commission in connection with furnishing circuits, wires, cables or other facilities to the operator of a community antenna television system.

31 The County Board may, in the course of franchising such 32 community antenna television system, grant to such franchisee 33 the authority and the right and permission to use all public 34 streets, rights of way, alleys, ways for public service facilities, parks, playgrounds, school grounds, or other public grounds, in which such county may have an interest, for the construction, installation, operation, maintenance, alteration, addition, extension or improvement of a community antenna television system.

6 Any charge imposed by a community antenna television 7 system franchised pursuant to this Section for the raising or 8 removal of cables or lines to permit passage on, to or from a 9 street shall not exceed the reasonable costs of work reasonably necessary to safely permit such passage. Pursuant 10 11 to subsections (h) and (i) of Section 6 of Article VII of the Constitution of the State of Illinois, the General Assembly 12 13 declares the regulation of charges which may be imposed by community antenna television systems for the raising or 14 15 removal of cables or lines to permit passage on, to or from 16 streets is a power or function to be exercised exclusively by the State and not to be exercised or performed concurrently 17 with the State by any unit of local government, including any 18 home rule unit. 19

The County Board may, upon written request by the 20 21 franchisee of a community antenna television system, exercise 22 its right of eminent domain solely for the purpose of 23 granting an easement right no greater than 8 feet in width, extending no greater than 8 feet from any lot line for 24 the 25 purpose of extending cable across any parcel of property in the manner provided for by the law of eminent domain, 26 provided, however, such franchisee deposits with the county 27 sufficient security to pay all costs incurred by the county 28 29 in the exercise of its right of eminent domain.

A franchise agreement between a county and a community antenna television system may not authorize the franchise holder to impose a fee exceeding \$1.50 upon a consumer for the delinquent payment of a bill for community antenna television services or a fee exceeding \$10 for sending a 1 worker to a consumer's residence to disconnect the consumer's 2 service for nonpayment or delinquent payment. A payment shall 3 not be deemed delinquent unless the bill remains unpaid for 4 more than 30 days after the consumer has received the bill. This limitation on the imposition of delinquent fees and 5 disconnection fees under a community antenna television б system franchise agreement is a denial and restriction of 7 8 home rule powers and functions under subsection (h) of 9 Section 6 of Article VII of the Illinois Constitution.

10 Except as specifically provided otherwise in this 11 Section, this Section is not a limitation on any home rule 12 county.

Assembly finds and declares that 13 (d) The General satellite-transmitted television programming 14 should be 15 available to those who desire to subscribe to such 16 programming and that decoding devices should be obtainable at 17 reasonable prices by those who are unable to obtain satellite-transmitted television programming through duly 18 franchised community antenna television systems. 19

In any instance in which a person is unable to obtain 20 21 satellite-transmitted television programming through a duly 22 franchised community antenna television system either because 23 the municipality and county in which such person resides has not granted a franchise to operate and maintain a community 24 25 antenna television system, or because the duly franchised community antenna television system operator does not make 26 27 cable television services available to such person, any programming company that delivers satellite-transmitted 28 29 television programming in scrambled or encrypted form shall 30 ensure that devices for decryption of such programming are made available to such person, through the local community 31 32 antenna television operator or directly, for purchase or lease at prices reasonably related to the cost of manufacture 33 and distribution of such devices. 34

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1 (e) The General Assembly finds and declares that, in 2 order to ensure that community antenna television services 3 are provided in an orderly, competitive and economically 4 sound manner, the best interests of the public will be served 5 by the establishment of certain minimum standards and 6 procedures for the granting of additional cable television 7 franchises.

Subject to the provisions of this subsection, 8 the 9 authority granted under subsection (a) hereof shall include the authority to license, franchise and tax more than one 10 11 cable operator to provide community antenna television services within the territorial limits of a 12 single 13 franchising authority. For purposes of this subsection (e), 14 the term:

(i) "Existing cable television franchise" means 15 a 16 community antenna television franchise granted by a county which is in use at the time such county receives 17 an application or request by another cable operator for a 18 franchise to provide cable antenna television services 19 within all or any portion of the territorial area which 20 21 is or may be served under the existing cable television 22 franchise.

(ii) "Additional cable television franchise" means
a franchise pursuant to which community antenna
television services may be provided within the
territorial areas, or any portion thereof, which may be
served under an existing cable television franchise.

(iii) "Franchising Authority" is defined as that
term is defined under Section 602(9) of the Cable
Communications Policy Act of 1984, Public Law 98-549.

31 (iv) "Cable operator" is defined as that term is
32 defined under Section 602(4) of the Cable Communications
33 Policy Act of 1984, Public Law 98-549.

34 Before granting an additional cable television franchise,

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1 the franchising authority shall:

2 (1) Give written notice to the owner or operator of any other community antenna television system franchised 3 4 to serve all or any portion of the territorial area to be served by such additional cable television franchise, 5 identifying the applicant for such additional franchise 6 7 and specifying the date, time and place at which the franchising authority shall conduct public hearings to 8 9 consider and determine whether such additional cable television franchise should be granted. 10

11 (2) Conduct a public hearing to determine the public need for such additional cable 12 television franchise, the capacity of public rights-of-way to 13 accommodate such additional community antenna television 14 services, the potential disruption to existing users of 15 16 public rights-of-way to be used by such additional franchise applicant to complete construction and to 17 provide cable television services within the proposed 18 19 franchise area, the long term economic impact of such additional cable television system within the community, 20 21 and such other factors as the franchising authority shall 22 deem appropriate.

23 (3) Determine, based upon the foregoing factors, whether it is in the best interest of the county to grant 24 25 such additional cable television franchise.

(4) If the franchising authority shall determine 26 that it is in the best interest of the county to do so, 27 it may grant the additional cable television franchise. 28 29 Except as provided in paragraph (5) of this subsection 30 (e), no such additional cable television franchise shall be granted under terms or conditions more favorable or 31 less burdensome to the applicant than those required 32 33 under the existing cable television franchise, including 34 but not limited to terms and conditions pertaining to the

1 territorial extent of the franchise, system design, 2 technical performance standards, construction schedules, standards for construction and 3 performance bonds, 4 installation of cable television facilities, service to subscribers, public educational and governmental access 5 channels and programming, production 6 assistance, liability and indemnification, and franchise fees. 7

(5) Unless the existing cable television franchise 8 9 provides that any additional cable television franchise 10 shall be subject to the same terms or substantially 11 equivalent terms and conditions as those of the existing cable television franchise, the franchising authority may 12 grant an additional cable television franchise under 13 different terms and conditions than those of the existing 14 15 franchise, in which event the franchising authority shall 16 enter into good faith negotiations with the existing franchisee and shall, within 120 days after the effective 17 date of the additional cable television franchise, modify 18 the existing cable television franchise in a manner and 19 20 to the extent necessary to ensure that neither the existing cable television franchise nor the additional 21 22 cable television franchise, each considered in its entirety, provides a competitive advantage over 23 the 24 other, provided that prior to modifying the existing 25 cable television franchise, the franchising authority shall have conducted a public hearing to consider the 26 proposed modification. No modification in the terms and 27 conditions of the existing cable television franchise 28 29 shall oblige the existing cable television franchisee (1) make any additional payment to the franchising 30 to authority, including the payment of any additional 31 franchise fee, (2) to engage in any additional 32 construction of the existing cable television system or, 33 (3) to modify the specifications or design of the 34

1 existing cable television system; and the inclusion of 2 the factors identified in items (2) and (3) shall not be considered in determining whether either franchise 3 4 considered in its entirety, has a competitive advantage over the other except to the extent that the additional 5 franchisee provides additional video or data services or 6 7 equipment or facilities necessary to generate and or the 8 carry such service. No modification in the terms and 9 conditions of the existing cable television franchise shall be made if the existing cable television franchisee 10 11 elects to continue to operate under all terms and conditions of the existing franchise. 12

13 If within the 120 day period the franchising authority and the existing cable television franchisee 14 15 are unable to reach agreement on modifications to the 16 existing cable television franchise, then the franchising authority shall modify the existing cable television 17 franchise, effective 45 days thereafter, in a manner, and 18 only to the extent, that the terms and conditions of the 19 existing cable television franchise shall no longer 20 21 impose any duty or obligation on the existing franchisee 22 which is not also imposed under the additional cable television franchise; however, if by the modification the 23 existing cable television franchisee is relieved of 24 duties or obligations not imposed under the additional 25 cable television franchise, then within the same 45 days 26 and following a public hearing concerning modification of 27 additional cable television franchise within that 45 28 the 29 day period, the franchising authority shall modify the additional cable television franchise to the extent 30 31 necessary to insure that neither the existing cable television franchise nor the additional cable television 32 franchise, each considered in its entirety, shall have a 33 competitive advantage over the other. 34

No county shall be subject to suit for damages based upon the county's determination to grant or its refusal to grant an additional cable television franchise, provided that a public hearing as herein provided has been held and the franchising authority has determined that it is in the best interest of the county to grant or refuse to grant such additional franchise, as the case may be.

is declared to be the law of this State, pursuant to 8 Ιt 9 paragraphs (h) and (i) of Section 6 of Article VII of the Illinois Constitution, that the establishment of minimum 10 11 standards and procedures for the granting of additional cable 12 television franchises as provided in this subsection (e) is 13 an exclusive State power and function that may not be exercised concurrently by a home rule unit. 14

15 (Source: P.A. 90-14, eff. 7-1-97; 90-285, eff. 7-31-97.)

Section 10. The Illinois Municipal Code is amended by changing Section 11-42-11 as follows:

18 (65 ILCS 5/11-42-11) (from Ch. 24, par. 11-42-11)

Sec. 11-42-11. Community antenna television systems;
 satellite transmitted television programming.

21 The corporate authorities of each municipality may (a) license, franchise and tax the business of operating a 22 23 community antenna television system as hereinafter defined. In municipalities with less than 2,000,000 inhabitants, the 24 corporate authorities may, under the limited circumstances 25 set forth in this Section, own (or lease as lessee) and 26 27 operate a community antenna television system; provided that 28 a municipality may not acquire, construct, own, or operate a community antenna television system for the use or benefit of 29 30 private consumers or users, and may not charge a fee for that consumption or use, unless the proposition to acquire, 31 32 construct, own, or operate a cable antenna television system

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has been submitted to and approved by the electors of the municipality in accordance with subsection (f). Before acquiring, constructing, or commencing operation of a community antenna television system, the municipality shall comply with the following:

(1) Give written notice to the owner or operator of 6 7 any other community antenna television system franchised 8 to serve all or any portion of the territorial area to be 9 served by the municipality's community antenna television system, specifying the date, time, and place at which the 10 11 municipality shall conduct public hearings to consider and determine whether the municipality should acquire, 12 construct, or commence operation of a community antenna 13 television system. The public hearings shall 14 be conducted at least 14 days after this notice is given. 15

16 (2) Publish a notice of the hearing in 2 or more newspapers published in the county, city, 17 village, incorporated town, or town, as the case may be. If there 18 19 is no such newspaper, then notice shall be published in any 2 or more newspapers published in the county and 20 21 having a general circulation throughout the community. The public hearings shall be conducted at least 14 days 22 23 after this notice is given.

24 (3) Conduct a public hearing to determine the means
25 by which construction, maintenance, and operation of the
26 system will be financed, including whether the use of tax
27 revenues or other fees will be required.

The words "community antenna television system" 28 (b) 29 shall mean any facility which is constructed in whole or in 30 part in, on, under or over any highway or other public place and which is operated to perform for hire the service of 31 receiving and amplifying the signals broadcast by one or more 32 television stations and redistributing such signals by wire, 33 34 cable or other means to members of the public who subscribe 1 to such service; except that such definition shall not 2 include (i) any system which serves fewer than fifty 3 subscribers, or (ii) any system which serves only the 4 residents of one or more apartment dwellings under common 5 ownership, control or management, and commercial 6 establishments located on the premises of such dwellings.

7 authority hereby granted does not (c) The include authority to license, franchise or tax telephone companies 8 9 to jurisdiction of the Illinois Commerce Commission subject or the Federal Communications Commission in connection with 10 11 the furnishing of circuits, wires, cables, and other 12 facilities to the operator of a community antenna television 13 system.

The corporate authorities of each municipality may, in 14 15 the course of franchising such community antenna television 16 system, grant to such franchisee the authority and the right and permission to use all public streets, rights of way, 17 for public service facilities, parks, 18 alleys, ways 19 playgrounds, school grounds, or other public grounds, in which such municipality may have an interest, for the 20 21 construction, installation, operation, maintenance, alteration, addition, extension or improvement of a community 22 23 antenna television system.

Any charge imposed by a community antenna television 24 25 system franchised pursuant to this Section for the raising or removal of cables or lines to permit passage on, to or from a 26 27 street shall not exceed the reasonable costs of work reasonably necessary to safely permit such passage. Pursuant 28 to subsections (h) and (i) of Section 6 of Article VII of the 29 30 Constitution of the State of Illinois, the General Assembly declares the regulation of charges which may be imposed by 31 32 community antenna television systems for the raising or 33 removal of cables or lines to permit passage on, to or from streets is a power or function to be exercised exclusively by 34

1 the State and not to be exercised or performed concurrently 2 with the State by any unit of local government, including any 3 home rule unit.

4 The municipality may, upon written request by the 5 franchisee of a community antenna television system, exercise its right of eminent domain solely for the purpose of 6 7 granting an easement right no greater than 8 feet in width, 8 extending no greater than 8 feet from any lot line for the 9 purpose of extending cable across any parcel of property in the manner provided by the law of eminent domain, provided, 10 11 however, such franchisee deposits with the municipality sufficient security to pay all costs incurred by the 12 municipality in the exercise of its right of eminent domain. 13

A franchise agreement between a municipality and a 14 15 community antenna television system may not authorize the 16 franchise holder to impose a fee exceeding \$1.50 upon a 17 consumer for the delinquent payment of a bill for community antenna television services or a fee exceeding \$10 for 18 19 sending a worker to a consumer's residence to disconnect the consumer's service for nonpayment or delinquent payment. A 20 payment shall not be deemed delinquent unless the bill 21 22 remains unpaid for more than 30 days after the consumer has received the bill. This limitation on the imposition of 23 24 delinquent fees and disconnection fees under a community 25 antenna television system franchise agreement is a denial and restriction of home rule powers and functions under 26 subsection (h) of Section 6 of Article VII of the Illinois 27 Constitution. 28

The General Assembly finds and 29 (d) declares that 30 satellite-transmitted television programming should be available to those who desire to subscribe to 31 such programming and that decoding devices should be obtainable at 32 reasonable prices by those who are unable to obtain 33 34 satellite-transmitted television programming through duly 1

franchised community antenna television systems.

2 In any instance in which a person is unable to obtain satellite-transmitted television programming through a duly 3 4 franchised community antenna television system either because the municipality and county in which such person resides has 5 6 not granted a franchise to operate and maintain a community 7 antenna television system, or because the duly franchised 8 community antenna television system operator does not make 9 cable television services available to such person, any programming company that delivers satellite-transmitted 10 11 television programming in scrambled or encrypted form shall ensure that devices for description of such programming are 12 made available to such person, through the local community 13 antenna television operator or directly, for purchase or 14 15 lease at prices reasonably related to the cost of manufacture 16 and distribution of such devices.

(e) The General Assembly finds and declares that, in order to ensure that community antenna television services are provided in an orderly, competitive and economically sound manner, the best interests of the public will be served by the establishment of certain minimum standards and procedures for the granting of additional cable television franchises.

the provisions of this subsection, 24 Subject to the 25 authority granted under subsection (a) hereof shall include the authority to license, franchise and tax more than one 26 27 cable operator to provide community antenna television services within the corporate limits of a single franchising 28 29 authority. For purposes of this subsection (e), the term:

30 (i) "Existing cable television franchise" means a
31 community antenna television franchise granted by a
32 municipality which is in use at the time such
33 municipality receives an application or request by
34 another cable operator for a franchise to provide cable

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antenna television services within all or any portion of
 the territorial area which is or may be served under the
 existing cable television franchise.

4 (ii) "Additional cable television franchise" means 5 a franchise pursuant to which community antenna 6 television services may be provided within the 7 territorial areas, or any portion thereof, which may be 8 served under an existing cable television franchise.

9 (iii) "Franchising Authority" is defined as that 10 term is defined under Section 602(9) of the Cable 11 Communications Policy Act of 1984, Public Law 98-549, but 12 does not include any municipality with a population of 13 1,000,000 or more.

14 (iv) "Cable operator" is defined as that term is
15 defined under Section 602(4) of the Cable Communications
16 Policy Act of 1984, Public Law 98-549.

Before granting an additional cable television franchise,the franchising authority shall:

19 (1) Give written notice to the owner or operator of any other community antenna television system franchised 20 21 to serve all or any portion of the territorial area to be 22 served by such additional cable television franchise, 23 identifying the applicant for such additional franchise and specifying the date, time and place at which the 24 25 franchising authority shall conduct public hearings to consider and determine whether such additional cable 26 television franchise should be granted. 27

(2) Conduct a public hearing to determine 28 the 29 public need for such additional cable television 30 the capacity of public rights-of-way to franchise, accommodate such additional community antenna television 31 services, the potential disruption to existing users of 32 public rights-of-way to be used by such additional 33 franchise applicant to complete construction and to 34

provide cable television services within the proposed franchise area, the long term economic impact of such additional cable television system within the community, and such other factors as the franchising authority shall deem appropriate.

6 (3) Determine, based upon the foregoing factors, 7 whether it is in the best interest of the municipality to 8 grant such additional cable television franchise.

9 (4) If the franchising authority shall determine that it is in the best interest of the municipality to do 10 11 it may grant the additional cable television so, 12 franchise. Except as provided in paragraph (5) of this subsection (e), no such additional cable television 13 franchise shall be granted under terms or conditions more 14 favorable or less burdensome to the applicant than those 15 16 required under the existing cable television franchise, but not limited to terms and conditions 17 including pertaining to the territorial extent of the franchise, 18 design, technical performance standards, 19 system construction schedules, performance bonds, standards for 20 21 construction and installation of cable television 22 facilities, service to subscribers, public educational 23 governmental access channels and programming, and production assistance, liability and indemnification, and 24 25 franchise fees.

(5) Unless the existing cable television franchise 26 27 provides that any additional cable television franchise shall be subject to the same terms or substantially 28 equivalent terms and conditions as those of the existing 29 30 cable television franchise, the franchising authority may grant an additional cable television franchise under 31 different terms and conditions than those of the existing 32 franchise, in which event the franchising authority shall 33 34 enter into good faith negotiations with the existing

1 franchisee and shall, within 120 days after the effective 2 date of the additional cable television franchise, modify the existing cable television franchise in a manner and 3 4 to the extent necessary to ensure that neither the existing cable television franchise nor the additional 5 cable television franchise, each considered in its 6 7 entirety, provides a competitive advantage over the 8 other, provided that prior to modifying the existing 9 cable television franchise, the franchising authority shall have conducted a public hearing to consider the 10 11 proposed modification. No modification in the terms and conditions of the existing cable television franchise 12 shall oblige the existing cable television franchisee (1) 13 to make any additional payment to the franchising 14 15 authority, including the payment of any additional 16 franchise fee, (2) to engage in any additional construction of the existing cable television system or, 17 to modify the specifications or design of the 18 (3) existing cable television system; and the inclusion of 19 the factors identified in items (2) and (3) shall not be 20 21 considered in determining whether either franchise 22 considered in its entirety, has a competitive advantage over the other except to the extent that the additional 23 franchisee provides additional video or data services or 24 the equipment or facilities necessary to generate and or 25 carry such service. No modification in the terms and 26 conditions of the existing cable television franchise 27 shall be made if the existing cable television franchisee 28 29 elects to continue to operate under all terms and conditions of the existing franchise. 30

31 If within the 120 day period the franchising 32 authority and the existing cable television franchisee 33 are unable to reach agreement on modifications to the 34 existing cable television franchise, then the franchising

1 authority shall modify the existing cable television 2 franchise, effective 45 days thereafter, in a manner, and only to the extent, that the terms and conditions of the 3 4 existing cable television franchise shall no longer impose any duty or obligation on the existing franchisee 5 which is not also imposed under the additional cable 6 television franchise; however, if by the modification the 7 8 existing cable television franchisee is relieved of 9 duties or obligations not imposed under the additional cable television franchise, then within the same 45 days 10 11 and following a public hearing concerning modification of the additional cable television franchise within that 45 12 day period, the franchising authority shall modify the 13 additional cable television franchise to the extent 14 15 necessary to insure that neither the existing cable 16 television franchise nor the additional cable television franchise, each considered in its entirety, shall have a 17 competitive advantage over the other. 18

No municipality shall be subject to suit for damages based upon the municipality's determination to grant or its refusal to grant an additional cable television franchise, provided that a public hearing as herein provided has been held and the franchising authority has determined that it is in the best interest of the municipality to grant or refuse to grant such additional franchise, as the case may be.

It is declared to be the law of this State, pursuant to 26 paragraphs (h) and (i) of Section 6 of Article VII of 27 the Illinois Constitution, that the establishment of minimum 28 29 standards and procedures for the granting of additional cable 30 television franchises by municipalities with a population less than 1,000,000 as provided in this subsection (e) is an 31 exclusive State power and function that may not be exercised 32 33 concurrently by a home rule unit.

34

(f) No municipality may acquire, construct, own, or

operate a community antenna television system unless the corporate authorities adopt an ordinance. The ordinance must set forth the action proposed; describe the plant, equipment, and property to be acquired or constructed; and specifically describe the manner in which the construction, acquisition, and operation of the system will be financed.

7 The ordinance may not take effect until the question of 8 acquiring, construction, owning, or operating a community 9 antenna television system has been submitted to the electors of the municipality at a regular election and approved by a 10 11 majority of the electors voting on the question. The corporate authorities must certify the question to the proper 12 election authority, which must submit the question at an 13 election in accordance with the Election Code. 14

15 The question must be submitted in substantially the 16 following form:

Shall the ordinance authorizing the municipality to (insert action authorized by ordinance) take effect?
The votes must be recorded as "Yes" or "No".

If a majority of electors voting on the question vote in the affirmative, the ordinance shall take effect.

Not more than 30 or less than 15 days before the date of the referendum, the municipal clerk must publish the ordinance at least once in one or more newspapers published in the municipality or, if no newspaper is published in the municipality, in one or more newspapers of general circulation within the municipality.

28 (Source: P.A. 90-285, eff. 7-31-97; 91-648, eff. 1-1-00.)

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