



SR0193

LRB103 31815 LAW 60427 r

1

SENATE RESOLUTION

2

WHEREAS, March 25th commemorates the anniversary of Greek Independence Day, which honors the beginning of the War of Greek Independence in 1821; and

3

4

5

WHEREAS, On this day, the Greek community celebrates the bravery of its ancestors in their struggles and their relentless determination to ensure the survival of Greek heritage, culture, and religion; and

6

7

8

9

WHEREAS, In 1453, with the seizure of Constantinople, Greece unwillingly became part of the Ottoman Empire; for 400 years thereafter, the Greek people were forced to relinquish their customs, language, traditions, and, most importantly, their freedom; while many Greeks fled to Western Europe, countless others who were unable to flee were subjected to many forms of oppression; and

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

WHEREAS, On March 25, 1821, Bishop Germanos of Patras raised the flag of revolution at the Monastery of Agia Lavra and declared, "Eleftheria I Thanatos" ("Freedom or Death"), which became the cry of the War of Greek Independence; this single act is credited with inciting the people of Greece to unite together to stage a revolution and defeat the Ottoman Empire; and

17

18

19

20

21

22

1           WHEREAS, While the Greek armies won many battles, they  
2 were in danger of losing the War of Greek Independence by 1827;  
3 it was then that Great Britain, France, and Russia interceded,  
4 assisting the Greeks with overpowering the Ottoman Empire  
5 forces; and

6           WHEREAS, On September 14, 1829, the War of Greek  
7 Independence ended with the signing of the Treaty of Edirne,  
8 which is also known as the Treaty of Adrianople; with the  
9 signing of the Treaty of Edirne, the Ottoman Empire was forced  
10 to recognize Greece as an autonomous state; and

11           WHEREAS, In observance of Greek Independence Day, special  
12 events are held around the world, including parades, military  
13 processions, speeches, and festivals; and

14           WHEREAS, The contributions of Greek culture on modern  
15 civilizations are innumerable, influencing the world in every  
16 way imaginable, from the fields of mathematics, astronomy,  
17 science, and medicine to literature, theater, philosophy, and  
18 democracy; therefore, be it

19           RESOLVED, BY THE SENATE OF THE ONE HUNDRED THIRD GENERAL  
20 ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF ILLINOIS, that we declare March 25,  
21 2023 as Greek Independence Day in the State of Illinois.