

## 103RD GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2023 and 2024 SB2972

Introduced 1/31/2024, by Sen. Tom Bennett

## SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

525 ILCS 37/10 525 ILCS 37/15

Amends the Illinois Prescribed Burning Act. Establishes the procedures required before conducting a prescribed burning. Provides that no landowner, agent of the landowner, or certified prescribed burn manager shall be liable for damage, injury, or loss caused by a prescribed burning or smoke resulting from a prescribed burning unless the landowner, agent of the landowner, or certified prescribed burn manager is proven to be grossly negligent. Effective immediately.

LRB103 37180 JAG 67299 b

1 AN ACT concerning conservation.

## Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- 4 Section 5. The Illinois Prescribed Burning Act is amended
- 5 by changing Sections 10 and 15 as follows:
- 6 (525 ILCS 37/10)
- 7 Sec. 10. Definitions. As used in this Act:
- 8 (a) "Prescribed burning" means the planned application of
- 9 fire to naturally occurring vegetative fuels under specified
- 10 environmental conditions and following appropriate
- 11 precautionary measures, which causes the fire to be confined
- 12 to a predetermined area and accomplish the planned land
- management objectives.
- 14 (b) "Certified prescribed burn manager" means an
- 15 individual who successfully completes an approved training
- 16 program and receives proper certification.
- 17 (c) "Prescription" means a written plan for conducting a
- 18 prescribed burn.
- 19 (d) "Department" means the Illinois Department of Natural
- 20 Resources.
- 21 (e) "Landowner" means the person or entity that owns the
- 22 land.
- 23 (f) "Agent of the landowner" means the person or

- 1 organization that has a written contract or agreement with the
- 2 landowner to manage the land, including, but not limited to,
- 3 tenants and lessees.
- 4 (q) "Third-party land manager" means an individual,
- 5 organization, or contractor under contract or agreement with
- 6 the landowner or landowner's agent to manage the land.
- 7 (h) "Gross negligence" means an act of willful, wanton,
- 8 <u>and reckless conduct.</u>
- 9 (Source: P.A. 95-108, eff. 8-13-07.)
- 10 (525 ILCS 37/15)
- 11 Sec. 15. Requirements; liability.
- 12 (a) Before conducting a prescribed burn under this Act, a
- 13 person shall:
- 14 (1) obtain the written consent of the landowner;
- 15 (2) have a written prescription approved by a
- 16 certified prescribed burn manager;
- 17 (3) have at least one certified prescribed burn
- 18 manager present on site with a copy of the prescription
- while the burn is being conducted;
- 20 (4) notify the local fire department, county
- 21 dispatcher, 911 dispatcher, or other designated emergency
- dispatcher on the day of the prescribed burn; and
- 23 (5) make a reasonable attempt to notify all adjoining
- 24 property owners and occupants of the date and time of the
- 25 prescribed burn.

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- 1 (b) (Blank) The property owner and any person conducting a
  2 prescribed burn under this Act shall be liable for any actual
  3 damage or injury caused by the fire or resulting smoke upon
  4 proof of negligence.
  - (b-5) No landowner or agent of the landowner shall be liable for damage, injury, or loss caused by a prescribed burning or smoke resulting from a prescribed burning unless the landowner or agent of the landowner is proven to be grossly negligent.
  - (b-10) No certified prescribed burn manager shall be liable for damage, injury, or loss caused by a prescribed burning or smoke resulting from a prescribed burning conducted under an approved prescription unless the certified prescribed burn manager is proven to be grossly negligent.
    - (c) Any prescribed burning conducted under this Act:
      - (1) is declared to be in the public interest;
    - (2) does not constitute a public or private nuisance when conducted in compliance with Section 9 of the Environmental Protection Act and all other State statutes and rules applicable to prescribed burning; and
- 21 (3) is a property right of the property owner if 22 naturally occurring vegetative fuels are used.
- 23 (Source: P.A. 95-108, eff. 8-13-07.)
- Section 99. Effective date. This Act takes effect upon becoming law.