

101ST GENERAL ASSEMBLY State of Illinois 2019 and 2020 HB3447

by Rep. John M. Cabello

SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

New Act 5 ILCS 140/7.5

Creates the Public Official Body Camera Act. Provides that the State Board of Elections shall develop rules for the use of body cameras by public officials of the State. Specifies requirements concerning the use of body cameras. Provides that recordings made with the use of a body camera worn by a public official are not subject to disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act. Provides that the recordings may be used as evidence in any administrative, judicial, legislative, or disciplinary proceeding. Provides that if a court or other finder of fact finds by a preponderance of the evidence that a recording was intentionally not captured, destroyed, altered, or intermittently captured in violation of the Act, then the court or other finder of fact shall consider or be instructed to consider that violation in weighing the evidence, unless the State provides a reasonable justification. Makes conforming changes to the Freedom of Information Act.

LRB101 10873 RJF 56016 b

FISCAL NOTE ACT

1 AN ACT concerning State government.

Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois, represented in the General Assembly:

- Section 1. Short title. This Act may be cited as the Public Official Body Camera Act.
- 6 Section 5. Definitions. In this Act:
- "Body camera" means an electronic camera system for creating, generating, sending, receiving, storing, displaying, and processing audiovisual recordings that may be worn about
- 10 the person wearing the device.
- "Official duties" means the duties and responsibilities of

the public official that may vary depending on the role of the

13 public official.

- 14 "Public official" means any person who is elected or
- appointed to public office.
- 16 Section 10. Requirements; body cameras.
- 17 (a) The State Board of Elections shall develop rules for
- 18 the use of body cameras by public officials of this State. The
- 19 policy adopted must include, at a minimum, all of the
- 20 following:
- 21 (1) Cameras must be equipped with pre-event recording,
- capable of recording at least the 30 seconds prior to

1 camera activation.

- (2) Cameras must be capable of recording for a period of 10 hours or more.
- (3) Cameras must be turned on at all times when the public official is engaged in his or her official duties. The State Board of Elections shall prescribe when a public official needs to wear a body camera to be in compliance with this Act.
- (4) The public official must provide notice of recording to any person if the person has a reasonable expectation of privacy and proof of notice must be evident in the recording.
- (5) Recordings made on a body camera worn by a public official must be retained on a recording medium for a period of 90 days. Under no circumstances shall any recording made with an body camera worn by a public official be altered, erased, or destroyed prior to the expiration of the 90-day storage period.
- (6) For the purposes of redaction, labeling, or duplicating recordings, access to camera recordings shall be restricted to only those personnel responsible for those purposes.
- (b) Recordings made with the use of a body camera worn by a public official are not subject to disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act. Only recordings or portions of recordings responsive to the request shall be available for inspection or

- 1 reproduction. Nothing in this subsection (b) shall require the
- 2 disclosure of any recording or portion of any recording which
- 3 would be exempt from disclosure under the Freedom of
- 4 Information Act. Nothing in this Section shall limit access to
- 5 a camera recording for the purposes of complying with Supreme
- 6 Court rules or the rules of evidence.
- 7 Section 15. Evidence. The recordings may be used as
- 8 evidence in any administrative, judicial, legislative, or
- 9 disciplinary proceeding. If a court or other finder of fact
- 10 finds by a preponderance of the evidence that a recording was
- 11 intentionally not captured, destroyed, altered, or
- 12 intermittently captured in violation of this Act, then the
- 13 court or other finder of fact shall consider or be instructed
- 14 to consider that violation in weighing the evidence, unless the
- 15 State provides a reasonable justification.
- 16 Section 105. The Freedom of Information Act is amended by
- 17 changing Section 7.5 as follows:
- 18 (5 ILCS 140/7.5)
- 19 Sec. 7.5. Statutory exemptions. To the extent provided for
- 20 by the statutes referenced below, the following shall be exempt
- 21 from inspection and copying:
- 22 (a) All information determined to be confidential
- 23 under Section 4002 of the Technology Advancement and

- 1 Development Act.
 - (b) Library circulation and order records identifying library users with specific materials under the Library Records Confidentiality Act.
 - (c) Applications, related documents, and medical records received by the Experimental Organ Transplantation Procedures Board and any and all documents or other records prepared by the Experimental Organ Transplantation Procedures Board or its staff relating to applications it has received.
 - (d) Information and records held by the Department of Public Health and its authorized representatives relating to known or suspected cases of sexually transmissible disease or any information the disclosure of which is restricted under the Illinois Sexually Transmissible Disease Control Act.
 - (e) Information the disclosure of which is exempted under Section 30 of the Radon Industry Licensing Act.
 - (f) Firm performance evaluations under Section 55 of the Architectural, Engineering, and Land Surveying Qualifications Based Selection Act.
 - (g) Information the disclosure of which is restricted and exempted under Section 50 of the Illinois Prepaid Tuition Act.
 - (h) Information the disclosure of which is exempted under the State Officials and Employees Ethics Act, and

records of any lawfully created State or local inspector general's office that would be exempt if created or obtained by an Executive Inspector General's office under that Act.

- (i) Information contained in a local emergency energy plan submitted to a municipality in accordance with a local emergency energy plan ordinance that is adopted under Section 11-21.5-5 of the Illinois Municipal Code.
- (j) Information and data concerning the distribution of surcharge moneys collected and remitted by carriers under the Emergency Telephone System Act.
- (k) Law enforcement officer identification information or driver identification information compiled by a law enforcement agency or the Department of Transportation under Section 11-212 of the Illinois Vehicle Code.
- (1) Records and information provided to a residential health care facility resident sexual assault and death review team or the Executive Council under the Abuse Prevention Review Team Act.
- (m) Information provided to the predatory lending database created pursuant to Article 3 of the Residential Real Property Disclosure Act, except to the extent authorized under that Article.
- (n) Defense budgets and petitions for certification of compensation and expenses for court appointed trial counsel as provided under Sections 10 and 15 of the Capital

Crimes Litigation Act. This subsection (n) shall apply until the conclusion of the trial of the case, even if the prosecution chooses not to pursue the death penalty prior to trial or sentencing.

- (o) Information that is prohibited from being disclosed under Section 4 of the Illinois Health and Hazardous Substances Registry Act.
- (p) Security portions of system safety program plans, investigation reports, surveys, schedules, lists, data, or information compiled, collected, or prepared by or for the Regional Transportation Authority under Section 2.11 of the Regional Transportation Authority Act or the St. Clair County Transit District under the Bi-State Transit Safety Act.
- (q) Information prohibited from being disclosed by the Personnel Record $\frac{1}{2}$ Review Act.
- (r) Information prohibited from being disclosed by the Illinois School Student Records Act.
- (s) Information the disclosure of which is restricted under Section 5-108 of the Public Utilities Act.
- (t) All identified or deidentified health information in the form of health data or medical records contained in, stored in, submitted to, transferred by, or released from the Illinois Health Information Exchange, and identified or deidentified health information in the form of health data and medical records of the Illinois Health Information

Exchange in the possession of the Illinois Health Information Exchange Authority due to its administration of the Illinois Health Information Exchange. The terms "identified" and "deidentified" shall be given the same meaning as in the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Public Law 104-191, or any subsequent amendments thereto, and any regulations promulgated thereunder.

- (u) Records and information provided to an independent team of experts under the Developmental Disability and Mental Health Safety Act (also known as Brian's Law).
- (v) Names and information of people who have applied for or received Firearm Owner's Identification Cards under the Firearm Owners Identification Card Act or applied for or received a concealed carry license under the Firearm Concealed Carry Act, unless otherwise authorized by the Firearm Concealed Carry Act; and databases under the Firearm Concealed Carry Act, records of the Concealed Carry Licensing Review Board under the Firearm Concealed Carry Act, and law enforcement agency objections under the Firearm Concealed Carry Act.
- (w) Personally identifiable information which is exempted from disclosure under subsection (g) of Section 19.1 of the Toll Highway Act.
- (x) Information which is exempted from disclosure under Section 5-1014.3 of the Counties Code or Section

- 1 8-11-21 of the Illinois Municipal Code.
 - (y) Confidential information under the Adult Protective Services Act and its predecessor enabling statute, the Elder Abuse and Neglect Act, including information about the identity and administrative finding against any caregiver of a verified and substantiated decision of abuse, neglect, or financial exploitation of an eligible adult maintained in the Registry established under Section 7.5 of the Adult Protective Services Act.
 - (z) Records and information provided to a fatality review team or the Illinois Fatality Review Team Advisory Council under Section 15 of the Adult Protective Services Act.
 - (aa) Information which is exempted from disclosure under Section 2.37 of the Wildlife Code.
 - (bb) Information which is or was prohibited from disclosure by the Juvenile Court Act of 1987.
 - (cc) Recordings made under the Law Enforcement Officer-Worn Body Camera Act, except to the extent authorized under that Act.
 - (dd) Information that is prohibited from being disclosed under Section 45 of the Condominium and Common Interest Community Ombudsperson Act.
 - (ee) Information that is exempted from disclosure under Section 30.1 of the Pharmacy Practice Act.
 - (ff) Information that is exempted from disclosure

- (gg) Information that is prohibited from being disclosed under Section 7-603.5 of the Illinois Vehicle Code.
- (hh) Records that are exempt from disclosure under Section 1A-16.7 of the Election Code.
- (ii) Information which is exempted from disclosure under Section 2505-800 of the Department of Revenue Law of the Civil Administrative Code of Illinois.
- (jj) Information and reports that are required to be submitted to the Department of Labor by registering day and temporary labor service agencies but are exempt from disclosure under subsection (a-1) of Section 45 of the Day and Temporary Labor Services Act.
- (kk) Information prohibited from disclosure under the Seizure and Forfeiture Reporting Act.
- (11) Information the disclosure of which is restricted and exempted under Section 5-30.8 of the Illinois Public Aid Code.
- $\underline{\text{(mm)}}$ (11) Records that are exempt from disclosure under Section 4.2 of the Crime Victims Compensation Act.
- $\underline{\text{(nn)}}$ (11) Information that is exempt from disclosure under Section 70 of the Higher Education Student Assistance Act.
- (oo) Recordings made under the Public Official Body

 Camera Act, except to the extent authorized under that Act.

- 1 (Source: P.A. 99-78, eff. 7-20-15; 99-298, eff. 8-6-15; 99-352,
- 2 eff. 1-1-16; 99-642, eff. 7-28-16; 99-776, eff. 8-12-16;
- 3 99-863, eff. 8-19-16; 100-20, eff. 7-1-17; 100-22, eff. 1-1-18;
- 4 100-201, eff. 8-18-17; 100-373, eff. 1-1-18; 100-464, eff.
- 5 8-28-17; 100-465, eff. 8-31-17; 100-512, eff. 7-1-18; 100-517,
- 6 eff. 6-1-18; 100-646, eff. 7-27-18; 100-690, eff. 1-1-19;
- 7 100-863, eff. 8-14-18; 100-887, eff. 8-14-18; revised
- 8 10-12-18.)