

# SB2820



## 100TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY

### State of Illinois

2017 and 2018

SB2820

Introduced 2/13/2018, by Sen. Jim Oberweis

#### SYNOPSIS AS INTRODUCED:

625 ILCS 5/11-701

from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 11-701

Amends the Illinois Vehicle Code. Provides that upon an Interstate highway or fully access controlled freeway, a vehicle may not be driven in the left lane except when otherwise directed by traffic markings, signs, signals, or any person authorized under the Code to direct traffic, in addition to the current exception for overtaking or passing another vehicle. Removes a provision providing that the provision prohibiting vehicles to be driven in the left lane of an Interstate highway or fully access controlled freeway does not apply when no other vehicle is directly behind the vehicle in the left lane.

LRB100 18900 LNS 34144 b

A BILL FOR

1 AN ACT concerning transportation.

2 **Be it enacted by the People of the State of Illinois,**  
3 **represented in the General Assembly:**

4 Section 5. The Illinois Vehicle Code is amended by changing  
5 Section 11-701 as follows:

6 (625 ILCS 5/11-701) (from Ch. 95 1/2, par. 11-701)

7 Sec. 11-701. Drive on right side of roadway - exceptions.

8 (a) Upon all roadways of sufficient width a vehicle shall  
9 be driven upon the right half of the roadway, except as  
10 follows:

11 1. When overtaking and passing another vehicle  
12 proceeding in the same direction under the rules governing  
13 such movements;

14 2. When an obstruction exists making it necessary to  
15 drive to the left of the center of the roadway; provided,  
16 any person so doing shall yield the right-of-way to all  
17 vehicles traveling in the proper direction upon the  
18 unobstructed portion of the roadway within such distance as  
19 to constitute an immediate hazard;

20 3. Upon a roadway divided into 3 marked lanes for  
21 traffic under the rules applicable thereon;

22 4. Upon a roadway restricted to one way traffic;

23 5. Whenever there is a single track paved road on one

1 side of the public highway and 2 vehicles meet thereon, the  
2 driver on whose right is the wider shoulder shall give the  
3 right-of-way on such pavement to the other vehicle.

4 (b) Upon a 2 lane roadway, providing for 2-way movement of  
5 traffic, a vehicle shall be driven in the right-hand lane  
6 available for traffic, or as close as practicable to the right  
7 hand curb or edge of the roadway, except when overtaking and  
8 passing another vehicle proceeding in the same direction or  
9 when preparing for a left turn at an intersection or into a  
10 private road or driveway.

11 (c) Upon any roadway having 4 or more lanes for moving  
12 traffic and providing for 2-way movement of traffic, no vehicle  
13 shall be driven to the left of the center line of the roadway,  
14 except when authorized by official traffic-control devices  
15 designating certain lanes to the left side of the center of the  
16 roadway for use by traffic not otherwise permitted to use such  
17 lanes, or except as permitted under Subsection (a) 2. However,  
18 this Subsection shall not be construed as prohibiting the  
19 crossing of the center line in making a left turn into or from  
20 an alley, private road or driveway.

21 (d) Upon an Interstate highway or fully access controlled  
22 freeway, a vehicle may not be driven in the left lane, except  
23 when overtaking and passing another vehicle or when otherwise  
24 directed by traffic markings, signs, signals, or any person  
25 authorized under Section 11-203 of this Code to direct traffic.

26 (e) Subsection (d) of this Section does not apply:

1           (1) (blank); ~~when no other vehicle is directly behind~~  
2 ~~the vehicle in the left lane;~~

3           (2) when traffic conditions and congestion make it  
4 impractical to drive in the right lane;

5           (3) when snow and other inclement weather conditions  
6 make it necessary to drive in the left lane;

7           (4) when obstructions or hazards exist in the right  
8 lane;

9           (5) when a vehicle changes lanes to comply with  
10 Sections 11-907, 11-907.5, and 11-908 of this Code;

11           (6) when, because of highway design, a vehicle must be  
12 driven in the left lane when preparing to exit;

13           (7) on toll highways when necessary to use I-Pass, and  
14 on toll and other highways when driving in the left lane is  
15 required to comply with an official traffic control device;  
16 or

17           (8) to law enforcement vehicles, ambulances, and other  
18 emergency vehicles engaged in official duties and vehicles  
19 engaged in highway maintenance and construction  
20 operations.

21 (Source: P.A. 99-681, eff. 1-1-17.)